



PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

Registered & Corporate Office :

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CIN : L29253MH2009PLC193352 | E-mail : business@parasdefence.com | Web : www.parasdefence.com

July 30, 2025

BSE Limited

Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers,
Dalal Street,
Fort, Mumbai - 400 001
Scrip Code: 543367

National Stock Exchange of India Limited

Exchange Plaza, Plot C/1, G Block,
Bandra - Kurla Complex,
Bandra - (East), Mumbai - 400 051
Trading Symbol: PARAS

Dear Sir/Madam,

Sub: Annual Report for Financial Year 2024-25 of Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited ("the Company") along with Notice of 16th Annual General Meeting

This is further to our intimation dated July 25, 2025 wherein the Company had informed that the 16th Annual General Meeting ("AGM") of the Company is scheduled to be held on Thursday, August 21, 2025 at 12:30 p.m. (IST) through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM") in accordance with the relevant circulars issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs and Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI).

Pursuant to Regulation 34(1) and other applicable provisions of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, we are submitting herewith the Annual Report of the Company for the Financial Year 2024-25, including Notice convening the 16th AGM, which is being sent through electronic mode to those Members whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Company/Registrar & Share Transfer Agent ('RTA')/Depository Participant(s) ('DPs'). Further, in accordance with the Regulation 36(1)(b) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the Company has initiated sending a letter to the Shareholders whose e-mail addresses are not registered with the Company/RTA/DPs, providing a web-link from where the Annual Report can be accessed on the website of the Company.

The Notice of the AGM and Annual Report for Financial Year 2024-25 is also made available on the website of the Company at <https://www.parasdefence.com/investors/>.

We request you to kindly take the same on record and oblige.

Thanking you,

For Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

JAJVALYA Digitally signed by
JAJVALYA
RAGHAVAN RAGHAVAN
Date: 2025.07.31
N 00:08:50 +05'30'

Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
Membership No.: F11942

Encl.: as above

ANNUAL REPORT 2025



DEFENDING OUR SKIES



EO/IR Systems | High Power Laser | C4I Systems | Anti-Drone Systems

PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

Premier Indian Defence & Space Manufacturing Company

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Forward-looking statements

Some information in this report may contain forward-looking statements which include statements regarding Company’s expected financial position and results of operations, business plans and prospects etc. and are generally identified by forward-looking words such as “believe,” “plan,” “anticipate,” “continue,” “estimate,” “expect,” “may,” “will” or other similar words. Forward-looking statements are dependent on assumptions or basis underlying such statements. We have chosen these assumptions or basis in good faith, and we believe that they are reasonable in all material respects. However, we caution that actual results, performances or achievements could differ materially from those expressed or implied in such forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.



Scan the QR Code to view the report online



To know more about the company please log on to <https://www.parasdefence.com>

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India’s defence sector is making remarkable strides towards self-reliance while positioning itself to play a pivotal role in fortifying global supply chains. With a clear focus on indigenisation, innovation and global leadership, India is securing its borders, reducing its dependency on imports and strengthening the potential of defence exports. At the same time, India’s progress in space exploration marks a series of significant milestones. With renewed confidence, the nation continues to push the limits of possibility, inspiring future generations to dream big and aim higher.

Amidst these evolving dynamics, Paras stands at the forefront, defending the skies by seamlessly blending manufacturing excellence with robust innovation. We are committed to staying ahead of the competition by continuously working on future technologies that promise to reshape the defence and space sectors.

Our achievements are a testament to our capabilities—we are the only Company in the Asia-Pacific to develop and manufacture submarine periscopes, the only private Indian Company to develop and manufacture hyperspectral cameras for defence and space applications and the sole Indian Company to offer turnkey electromagnetic pulse (EMP) protection solutions. We are also the creators of the first-of-its-kind Border Defence System to safeguard our frontline soldiers from enemy fire and the only Indian Company to manufacture cameras for drones and UAVs.

As we venture into the realms of quantum communications and quantum sensing, backed by our results-driven team and visionary leadership, we believe that the future holds immense possibilities for us. We remain steadfast in our commitment to defending our skies, sharpening our competitive edge and collectively progressing towards a more secure tomorrow.

Strategically Securing a Better Tomorrow



Chairman's message



We recognise significant potential in expanding global partnerships and exports, particularly in areas where our niche engineering strengths align with evolving international defence requirements. With a solid foundation, a robust order pipeline and continued investments, we strive to deliver sustainable value for all.

Dear Shareholders,

Every nation's security begins at its borders, but true defence extends beyond them. With a clear focus on indigenisation, innovation and global leadership, India is not only securing its borders but also positioning itself as a key player in the international defence ecosystem. On the other hand, India's increasing technological confidence, global collaborations and its readiness to contribute meaningfully to the global space community are unlocking a new chapter—one where India not only aims to explore but to lead.

Reflecting on the past year, I am pleased to share that Paras Defence and Space Technologies has stood tall amidst these changes, growing in tandem with the nation and driving progress. Our expertise is built on a strong foundation of innovation, resilience and responsibility. We are consistently strengthening our core competencies to deliver world-class & proven performance while remain dedicated to pioneering advanced solutions for defence and space applications.

Bolder, Better, Built to lead

The increase in the defence budget reflects the nation's commitment to strengthening its military foundation. With a strong focus on innovation, new-generation technologies and the development of defence corridors, the Indian defence sector is steadily evolving into a self-reliant ecosystem. Simultaneously, India is charting a bold course in space exploration, with an array of visionary missions and projects approved to enhance its position in global space exploration.

Paras is poised to capitalise on these opportunities by leveraging its robust research and development capabilities and manufacturing prudence. Our diversified portfolio includes submarine periscopes, high power laser systems, hyperspectral cameras, electromagnetic protection solutions and border defence systems; while we aim to develop and offer cutting edge technologies in the domain of RF & Microwave from our subsidiary, Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited. As the markets continue to evolve, we are also foraying into quantum communications and sensing.

Catering to the Needs of Bharat

Technology has become central to the global defence and space landscape. At Paras, our strong emphasis on technology development distinguishes us as a prominent IDDM Company. We have deepened our focus on strengthening indigenous capabilities to further contribute to the 'Make in India' initiative and promoting Atmanirbharata.

Our efforts are geared towards delivering end-to-end solutions in critical segments such as electro-optics, defence electronics and EMP protection. Further, we are making significant strides in emerging domains like drone and anti-drone technologies and space optics. By harnessing the power of talent, technology and trust, we are driving excellence to ensure national security to emerge as a trusted partner in global value chains.

Indigenously developing solutions to enhance SECURITY

At Paras, We combine advanced engineering and high-impact technology with innovation and manufacturing excellence to deliver solutions that support the development of a self-reliant India. Our portfolio includes ultra-precision optics for satellites and missiles, advanced optronic systems for surveillance and targeting and robust defence engineering solutions that include electronics, mechanical systems and electromagnetic protection. By contributing towards national security, enabling space exploration and driving the



With a strong focus on innovation, new-generation technologies and the development of defence corridors, the Indian defence sector is steadily evolving into a self-reliant ecosystem.

growth of critical infrastructure both in India and on the global stage, we strive to maintain our position as the one-stop for everything critical.

Through our core verticals-- Optics and Optronic Systems, and Defence Engineering-- we are offering fully integrated, indigenously developed solutions for a diverse array of applications. We are among the few companies in India that specialise in the high-end manufacturing for defence and space applications, and we are actively involved in some of the key aerospace and defence projects commissioned by the Indian government.

Our Unique Model of Value Creation

We follow a unique business model built on complete in-house capabilities, technological foresight and strategic agility. By designing, engineering, and manufacturing critical technologies under one roof, we maintain complete control over innovation, intellectual property and quality. Our approach is analytical, future-ready and customer-centric—continuously monitoring market trends and tailoring solutions to fortify our presence in the dynamic landscape.

Prepared for the Next

Today, India is steadily advancing on the path of self-reliance, and we are growing

in harmony with the progress. We remain optimistic about exploring new frontiers in defence and space technologies, focusing on supporting critical national programmes through innovation-driven solutions.

We also recognise significant potential in expanding global partnerships and exports, particularly in areas where our niche engineering strengths align with evolving international defence requirements. With a solid foundation, a robust order pipeline and continued investments, we strive to deliver sustainable value for all.

Lastly, I would like to take this opportunity to thank all our stakeholders for your support and trust. Your encouragement has been instrumental to our progress and growth. As we move forward, I look forward to achieving new milestones together.

Yours sincerely,

Sharad Virji Shah
Chairman

Managing Director's Message

Dear Shareholders,

The financial year 2024-25 was marked by remarkable progress, strategic breakthroughs and steadfast execution of our long-term vision. We had strengthened our core capabilities across defence and space technologies as well as achieved several key milestones that cemented our position in the industry. Our commitment to the nation is demonstrated through dedicated efforts to facilitate the indigenous development of critical defence systems, pioneering advancements in electro-optics and laser technologies and meaningful contributions to empower the nation. In the era characterised by escalating geopolitical conflicts, we stand ready to provide solutions for a nation on course to become the third largest global economy by 2030.

Defending the sovereignty of the nation

The defence budget has seen a steady rise, reflecting the nation's commitment to strengthening its military foundations. The rapid advancement has led to record-breaking production, a surge in exports, targeted investments and landmark defence contracts-- shaping a future where strength

and self-reliance go hand in hand. Further, government initiatives such as Make in India and the Defence Acquisition Procedure have created a conducive environment for domestic companies to thrive.

With an established footprint in areas such as submarine periscopes, high power laser systems, hyperspectral imaging, electromagnetic protection and drone-based camera systems, we are now actively foraying into air defence, anti-drone, space and quantum technologies. Backed by strong leadership and a dedicated team, we remain focused on delivering value and developing solutions that make a real difference.

Defending Our Growth Story

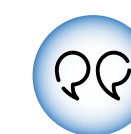
Measuring Progress

We recorded a total revenue of ₹364.66 crore, driven by robust order execution, expansion in key product lines and growing demand across defence and space domains. Further, operational efficiency and disciplined cost management resulted in an EBITDA of ₹97.20 crore, reflecting healthy margins. In addition to this, our Profit After Tax (PAT) stood at ₹61.49 crore, underlining strong bottom-line performance amidst a dynamic business environment.

Achieving Milestones with Agility

We take immense pride in being the only Company in the Asia-Pacific region to indigenously develop and manufacture submarine periscopes and the first private Indian company to design and produce hyperspectral cameras for defence and space applications. Our successful delivery of complete electromagnetic protection systems and the development of India's first Border Defence System further underscore our growing contribution to national security. In addition, we are the only Indian company manufacturing electro-optic cameras for drones and UAVs.

We have also entered future-focused areas such as Laser based air defence system, anti-drone systems, quantum communication and quantum sensing. Throughout the



The rapid advancement has led to record-breaking production, a surge in exports, targeted investments and landmark defence contracts-- shaping a future where strength and self-reliance go hand in hand.

year, we maintained a strong focus on indigenisation and exports, aligning closely with India's vision of becoming a global hub for defence manufacturing.

Defending Our Planet

Our commitment to sustainability is integral to our mission of creating and maximising value for all. As we advance with an innovation-led approach, our dedication to shaping a responsible and climate-resilient tomorrow remains unswerving. We have embraced cleaner and more efficient manufacturing practices by reducing energy consumption, minimising waste and optimising resource usage across our facilities. Our R&D efforts also focus on designing lighter, smarter and more eco-friendly defence solutions that meet future needs.

Defending Our Future

We are shaping the next phase of defence and space innovation through advanced technologies and scalable capabilities. Our blueprint for the future includes diversifying the product portfolio, enhancing manufacturing infrastructure and deepening participation in global defence and space supply chains.

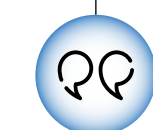
Innovation will continue to be the guiding light in our journey. By developing next-generation systems across high-impact areas,

supported by advanced design, testing and qualification facilities, we are optimistic of the endless possibilities that the future holds for us. Through increased investment in in-house capabilities and strategic partnerships, the Company aims to follow the create-ideate-innovate philosophy.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all our stakeholders for their continued trust and support. Your confidence in Paras Defence and Space Technologies has been central to our progress. As we look forward, we aim to build a stronger, future-ready organisation.

Yours Sincerely,

Munjal Sharad Shah
Managing Director



Our blueprint for the future includes diversifying the product portfolio, enhancing manufacturing infrastructure and deepening participation in global defence and space supply chains. We have also entered future-focused areas such as Laser based air defence system, anti-drone systems, quantum communication and quantum sensing.

Serving the Nation

For over four decades, we have been at the forefront of delivering advanced engineering solutions that power India's defence and space sectors. Our distinctive strength lies in our distinguished Indigenously Designed Developed and Manufactured (IDMM) capabilities, enabling us to build a diversified portfolio, 100% made in India.

We seamlessly blend precision engineering with an acute understanding of evolving requirements to offer fully integrated solutions across Defence and Space Optics, Defence Electronics, Defence Heavy Engineering and EMP Protection. Each of our products reflects our dedication to innovation and uncompromising quality as well as our indomitable zeal to serve the nation.

We aim to be the trusted companion for our stakeholders, wholeheartedly dedicated to achieving sustainable business growth together.

India's No. 1 High-End Optical Systems Company

Paras aims to become India's No. 1 High-End Optical Systems Company catering to the Domestic as well as World Market, through in-house R&D & global partnerships.

India's No. 1 Laser Based Air Defence Company

Paras is in the process to offer turnkey Laser based Air Defence Solution and provide mitigation options against hostile drones and ariel targets. Coupled with other systems, we want to aim at providing all-round Air Defence Solutions.

India's No. 1 Anti-Drone Company

We strive to become India's No. 1 company developing and producing cutting-edge Anti-Drone Technologies including Radars, Software Defined Radios, Phased Arrays & Advanced Antennas etc.

India's No. 1 ElectroMagnetics Company

Paras aspires to offer turnkey solutions for ElectroMagnetic Protection covering EM Pulse, Anechoic Chambers & Antenna Test Ranges amongst others, not just for Domestic but for World Market.



VISION



Our mission is to excel in customer satisfaction by delivering innovative and cutting-edge technological solutions, setting a benchmark for excellence in the industry.

Our Fundamentals



Create- Ideate- Innovate



Right quality at the right time



Best resource in the right direction

Our Differentiators

Manufacture, Produce, Test & Commission Products and Solutions such as High-end Optical Systems for various defence platforms (such as Armoured Vehicles, Naval Ships & Submarines, UAVs & Drones, Defence Aviation, Land), Optics & Optical Systems for Space, Border Surveillance & Defence Systems, ElectroMagnetic Pulse (EMP) Protection Systems, Anti-Drone Systems, Drone Detection & Jamming Systems, Software Defined Radios (SDRs) etc.

Key Performance Highlights (FY25)

₹333.85 Cr

Revenue

₹94.01 Cr

EBITDA

₹65.07 Cr

PAT



MISSION



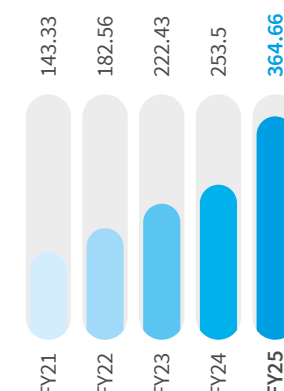
Trusted by the Best

Government Customers				
 Indian Ordnance Factories	 Defence R&D Organisation	 Bharat Electronics	 ISRO	 Goa Shipyard Limited
 Mazagon Dock Limited	 Hindustan Shipyard Limited	 Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers Ltd.	 Cochin Shipyard Limited	 BrahMos Aerospace Pvt. Ltd.
 Bharat Dynamics Ltd	 Department of Atomic Energy	 Electronics Corporation of India Ltd	 Society for Applied Microwave Electronics Engineering & Research	 CSIR-National Aerospace Laboratories
	 National Physical Laboratory of India	 Indian Institute of Astrophysics	 Hindustan Aeronautics Limited	
Private Customers				
 Godrej & Boyce Mfg. Co. Ltd.	 Tata Power	 Larsen & Toubro	 Tata Consultancy Services	 Alpha Design Technologies Pvt. Ltd.
 Astra Rafael Comsys Pvt. Ltd.	 Solar Industries India Ltd.	 Premier Explosives Limited	 Tonbo Imaging	
International Customers				
 Rafael Advanced Defence Systems Ltd.	 Israel Aerospace Industries	 Elbit Systems	 Controp	 Tae Young Optics Ltd.
		 Chaban Group		

Catalysing Steady Ascent Through Strong Financial Management

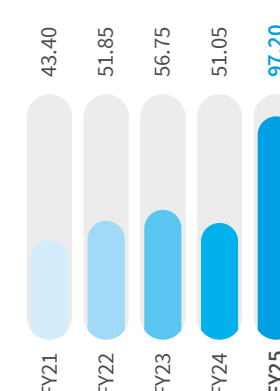
Revenue from Operations

(₹ Crores)



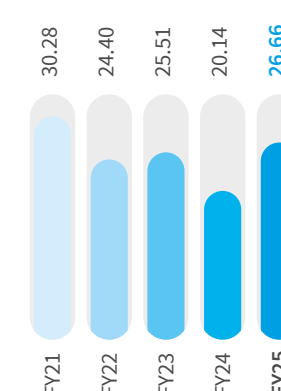
EBIDTA

(₹ Crores)



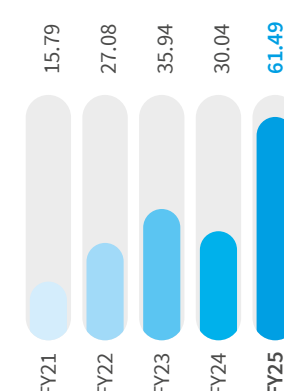
EBIDTA Margin

(%)



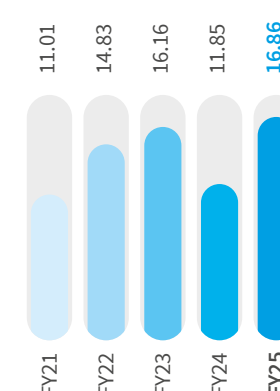
PAT

(₹ Crores)



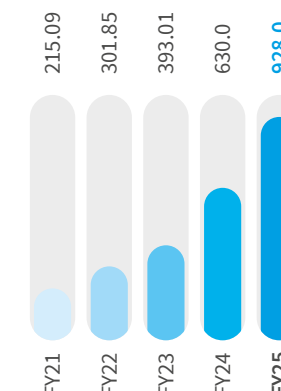
PAT Margin

(%)



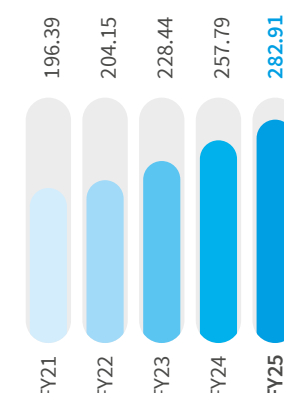
Closing Order Book

(₹ Crores)



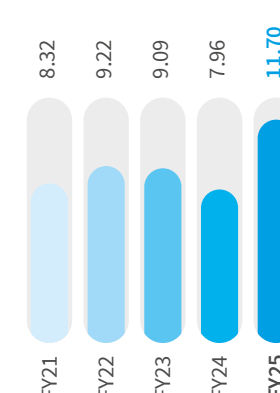
Gross Assets

(₹ Crores)



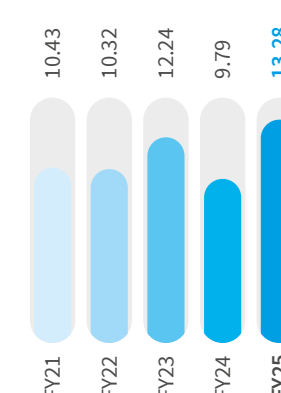
Return on Equity

(%)



Return on Capital Employed

(%)



Key Ratings

Crisil A-/Stable

Long Term Rating

Crisil A2+

Short Term Rating

*Consolidated Figures

Building Aatmanirbhar Bharat



Defence Sector

The Indian defence sector has witnessed a remarkable transformation over the years, evolving from an industry limited in scale to a self-reliant ecosystem. This growth has been steered by sustained policy reforms and strategic initiatives, all meticulously crafted to reduce dependence on imports. Consequently, the defence sector is striding towards robust domestic capabilities, embracing an innovative spirit and integrating private industry in strengthening national defence.

Boosting Domestic Production

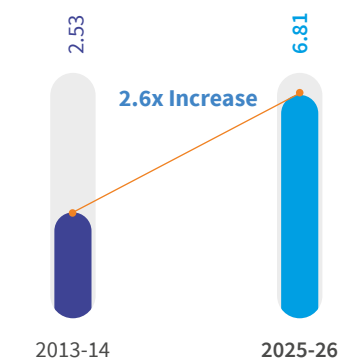
India's pursuit of self-reliance in defence manufacturing has significantly reduced its dependence on foreign suppliers. Through measures such as the Defence Acquisition Procedure (DAP) 2020, the Defence Production and Export Promotion Policy (DPEPP) and schemes such as iDEX and Make-II, the Government is nurturing home-grown solutions for national security.

65% of defence equipment is now manufactured domestically, marking a dramatic shift from the previous 65–70% import dependency.



India's Defence Budget Growth

(₹ Lakh Crore)



Growth Drivers

Import substitution through Positive Indigenisation Lists

Policy support for startups and MSMEs via iDEX

Streamlined procurement, testing and certification norms

R&D support through DRDO and Make-I/II mechanisms, with at least 25% of DRDO R&D projects earmarked for industry participation to further boost domestic technology development

Promoting Defence Exports

The nation's ambition to transform from a defence importer to a global manufacturing powerhouse is gaining traction. Indian defence products are experiencing a surge in international markets due to simplified export regulations and robust government support, building credibility and fostering stronger strategic alliances.

Our Strategy

We align our efforts with the vision of Atmanirbhar Bharat. At Paras Defence, our focus lies in crafting advanced optoelectronic systems, border surveillance technologies, high-power laser systems, EMP protection solutions, Defence Electronics & Anti-Drone Technologies and becoming a significant contributor to the Air Defence Technologies of the country, thereby bolstering India's modern warfare preparedness. Our expertise is underpinned by world-class manufacturing facilities and resolute dedication to innovation and technology development. While comprehensive design-to-delivery capabilities support indigenisation, global collaborations simultaneously enhance scalability.



¹ <https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleaseSelfFramePage.aspx?PRID=2114546>



Space Sector

India's transition from being a follower in space exploration to becoming a global enabler has served as an inspiration for developing countries worldwide. Backed by visionary leadership, indigenous capabilities and successful missions such as Chandrayaan, the transformation of the Indian space ecosystem is driven by bold ambitions, technological innovation and increasing global collaboration.

Strengthening Indigenous Capabilities

The Indian government is actively promoting domestic design and development of advanced space technologies. With the approval of the Indian Space Policy 2023, private sector participation is being encouraged in satellite manufacturing, launch vehicles and ground infrastructure. This pivotal shift is aiding ISRO's role from a service provider to an enabler of national space ambitions.²

To further invigorate the space start-up ecosystem, the government has approved the establishment of a **Rs.1000 crore** Venture Capital Fund dedicated to space sector. This fund, under aegis of IN-SPACe, is earmarked for deployment over the next five years.



² <https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2083766#:~:text=Towards%20this%2C%20Government%20has%20approved,demonstrate%20the%20technologies%20to%20come>
<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressNoteDetails.aspx?NotelD=154615&ModuleId=3>

Commercialisation and Global Reach

India's is actively working to increase its share in the global space economy with a particular focus on commercialising space activities. At the forefront of this ambition are NewSpace India Ltd. (NSIL) and IN-SPACE, diligently driving commercial engagements and empowering non-government players to build satellites, operate launch services and offer downstream applications. These concerted efforts are meticulously paving the path for India to emerge as a global space hub.

Our Strategy

We are the only Indian private company with the comprehensive, all-round capability to design, system engineer, manufacture, integrate, and qualify optical systems for space programmes. We continue to build

advanced optical components & payloads and hyperspectral imaging systems and subsystems for ISRO, private companies and export markets. Our collaborations, in-house R&D and indigenous manufacturing, place us at the heart of India's next-generation space missions.

Growth Drivers

Indian Space Policy 2023:

Lays the foundation for private and public sector collaboration

Proven Track Record of Missions:

India's reputation for executing successful space missions with faster timelines and reduced costs is a major growth driver, enhancing trust in Indian capabilities globally

Technology Development:

Focus on reusability, interplanetary missions and AI-based remote sensing

Start-Up Ecosystem:

Over 190+ space-tech startups supported by IN-SPACE and ISRO

Global Demand:

Rising interest in India's cost-effective, reliable launch and satellite capabilities



Empowering India, Redefining Excellence

At Paras Defence, we stand on a legacy built upon innovation, excellence and expertise. Our extensive range of products and solutions positions us as one-stop destination for diverse customer base. By consistently strengthening our role in contributing to India's defence capabilities, we have seamlessly delivered turnkey solutions that have set us apart in the industry.

Business Vertical Overview

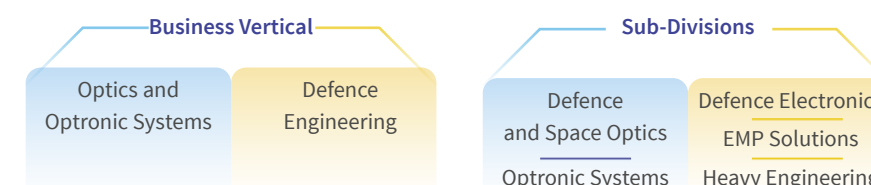
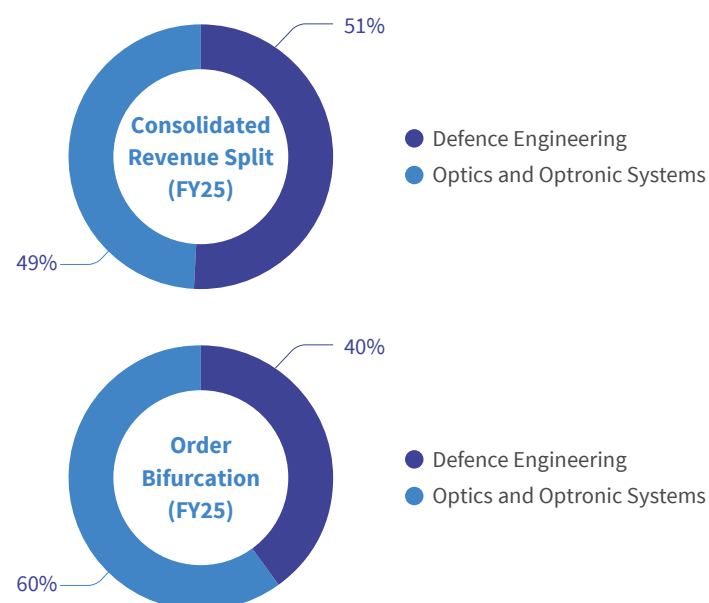
Our operations are structured across two core verticals, Optics and Optronic Systems and Defence Engineering. Both of the segment reflect our dedication to deliver value across high-impact applications in defence, aerospace and space applications. These verticals are powered by our R&D infrastructure, vertically integrated production capabilities and a proven track record of working with India's premier institutions and global partners. We are consistently pushing the limits of possibilities to meet current demands as well as anticipate future needs.

Optics and Optronic Systems

We take pride in being the sole Indian private company equipped with the comprehensive capability to design and manufacture high-end Optical Systems such as Submarine optronic periscopes, EO/IR Systems for various platforms such as Armoured Vehicles, Border Surveillance, Naval Vessels, Avionics, Drones/UAVs etc., large-format space optics and hyperspectral imaging systems for Space Applications.

Defence Engineering

This vertical houses our core engineering competencies across Electronics, Mechanical Systems and EMP Protection Solutions. From High Performance Defence Electronic Systems to Critical Mechanical Systems to Exclusive Turnkey Electromagnetic Pulse Protection Solutions, our offerings meet the highest technical and regulatory standards for defence and critical infrastructure.



Defence and Space Optics

This vertical is involved in producing ultra-high precision optics tailored for thermal imaging, night vision, missile guidance and space imaging systems. We are India's leading company into optics for various Indian defence and space programmes, backed by in-house design & development expertise coupled with advanced optical manufacturing infrastructure.

Our portfolio in this segment

IR Lenses

These optical components serve as the cornerstone for thermal imaging cameras and night vision equipment used by border security officers and the armed forces across various electro-optic and infrared systems.

Optical Domes

Seamlessly integrated into missiles, these advanced optical components are crucial for ensuring precise target acquisition in demanding operational environments.

Gyro Blocks

Our precisely-crafted gyroscope components enhance the positional accuracy of devices. They are crucial to improving the accuracy of inertial navigation systems, with key applications in avionics and space travel.

Diffraction Gratings

These advanced optical components are integral to hyperspectral cameras, playing a vital role in an array of space-based applications, including Earth observation.

Large Size Space Mirrors

Specialised for use in space telescopes, these mirrors with diameters ranging from 0.5 to 1.2 metres are designed for high-precision imaging tasks, particularly within Earth observation satellite systems.

Multi-Fold Lenses

These compact and precision-focused lenses are designed for multi-axis optical systems, supporting advanced sighting and targeting solutions.

Zerodur Mirrors

These low-expansion glass ceramic mirrors are ideal for systems where optical stability is required across extreme thermal environments.

Optical Reflectors

These custom-designed optical elements deliver high-reflectivity and sharp beam control, making them well-suited for integration into missile and payload assemblies.

Metal Mirrors

Built from aluminium or other comparable metals, these mirrors offer high surface reflectivity, making them ideal for large-scale, long-range imaging devices such as telescopes.

Ultra Precision Manufacturing

Our infrastructure includes CNC-based diamond turning, polishing and testing systems that support micron-level accuracy and repeatability across our range of optical products.

Lens Assembly

We provide end-to-end lens assembly services, including alignment, bonding and housing, to deliver fully integrated opto-mechanical units suited for defence and space platforms.

Optronic Systems

Our Optronic Systems division delivers advanced sensor-based solutions that combine optics, electronics and precision engineering to support target detection, tracking and surveillance. Designed for reliable performance across various terrains and platforms, including submarines, UAVs and ground vehicles, these systems adapt to different operating environment. We offer complete in-house design, development and integration capabilities for these multi-sensor electro-optic systems.

Our portfolio in this segment

Optical Submarine Periscope

An indigenously developed optronic periscope system featuring both day and night vision capabilities. It offers superior situational awareness and accurate target tracking for underwater platforms.

HyperSpectral Imaging System

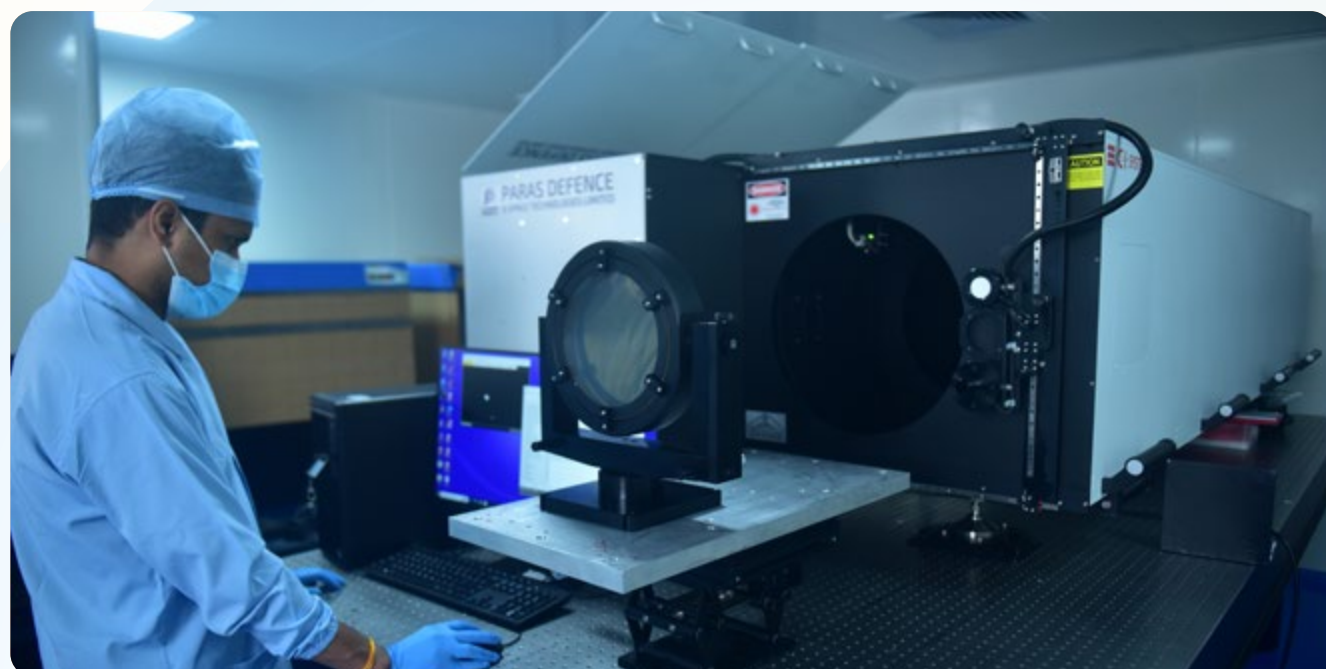
These systems provide high-resolution spectral data across multiple wavelengths, enabling detailed analysis and imaging for defence, space and environmental applications.

Border Surveillance System

Multi-sensor surveillance platforms designed for long-range detection, monitoring and tracking of potential threats across land and coastal borders.

EO/IR Systems

We have strategically formed a joint venture with Controp Precision Technologies Ltd., Israel's world-leading exclusive provider of EO/IR (Electro-Optical/Infrared) systems. This partnership aims to manufacture world-class EO/IR systems in India under the Make in India initiative, catering to various platforms including drones. Combining Controp's cutting-edge technology and our local manufacturing capabilities, the JV is well-positioned to deliver advanced surveillance and reconnaissance solutions critical for India's defence and space sectors.



Defence Electronics

Our Defence Electronics vertical is dedicated to the development and production of high performance ruggedised electronic systems engineered to perform reliably even in the most demanding operating conditions. These systems are integral to command, control, surveillance, communication and weapon platforms. Developed in accordance with stringent military standards, our solutions blend precision engineering with reliable and high performance.

Our portfolio in this segment

MIL Grade Control Systems

Designed for strategic operations, these systems manage and regulate platform functions with exceptional precision and operational safety.

MIL Grade Multi-Function Consoles

Compact, integrated consoles that serve as central control stations in armoured vehicles, naval systems and tactical platforms.

MIL Qualified Rugged Displays

Ruggedised display systems with high durability, clarity and performance under extreme conditions including shock, temperature and vibration.

MIL Grade Computers/Servers

Processing and data storage systems tailored for military environments, offering secure, high-speed computing in critical missions.

Rugged VME/VPX Systems

Modular embedded computing platforms that allow seamless integration of multiple mission-critical subsystems within compact defence setups.

Software Development

Custom software solutions for system control, sensor fusion and embedded applications tailored to defence specifications.

Sensing Electronics

Electronic modules designed to process and relay data from various sensors used in surveillance, targeting and detection.

Data/Video/Image Processing

High-speed processing systems capable of interpreting real-time sensor feeds and converting them into actionable visuals.

Acoustic and Magnetic Sensing Products

Advanced detection systems used for underwater and ground-based surveillance, monitoring variations in acoustic and magnetic fields.

Avionic Suites

Integrated electronic systems for aircraft including flight displays, controls and mission management modules.

Remotely Controlled Weaponised Station (RCWS)

A stabilised, remote-operated platform that integrates weapon systems with electro-optical sights and control interfaces. Designed for deployment on combat vehicles and naval vessels, it enhances operational effectiveness while minimising risk to personnel.



EMP Solutions

Our EMP Solutions include advanced shielding systems designed to protect critical infrastructure and defence electronics from electromagnetic pulse (EMP) threats. As the only Indian company offering complete turnkey solutions, we provide end-to-end services encompassing design, manufacturing, installation and validation. These solutions meet global military standards and are deployed across mission-critical installations.

Our portfolio in this segment

EMP Shielded Rooms and Control Centers

Fully enclosed shielded environments that ensure uninterrupted operation of sensitive electronic systems during high-energy EMP events.

EMP Shielded Racks and Cabinets

Purpose-built enclosures that protect servers, communication equipment, and control hardware from electromagnetic interference and pulse surges.

Anechoic/Semi Anechoic Chambers

Specialised test environments with controlled electromagnetic absorption, used for EMI/EMP testing and equipment qualification.

EMP Protection Filters/Arrestors

High-performance filters and arrestors designed to prevent EMP surges from entering power and signal lines, ensuring system stability.

Shielded/Screen Doors

Engineered access doors with high shielding effectiveness that maintain EMP integrity while allowing controlled physical entry.

EMP Hardened Products

Custom-manufactured components and enclosures designed with inherent EMP resistance for high-risk operational environments.

Air Vents/Wave-guides/Panels

Shielded passive components such as waveguide panels and air vents that allow airflow and cable access without compromising EMP protection.

Turnkey EMP Projects

End-to-end implementation services including site assessment, system design, product integration, testing and compliance certification.



Heavy Engineering

Our Heavy Engineering vertical is dedicated to delivering precision-engineered mechanical systems and large structural assemblies that support mission-critical defence and space applications. Backed by strong in-house capabilities across special metal processing, fabrication and machining, we support complex system requirements, ranging from radar support to mobility platforms and aerospace-grade components. Our state-of-the-art infrastructure enables the delivery of high-quality, high-strength solutions tailored for diverse operating environments.

Our portfolio in this segment

Flow Formed Tubes

High-strength, lightweight tubes manufactured using flow forming technology, ideal for aerospace structures and propulsion systems.

Active Array Radar Cooling Assemblies

Custom-designed thermal management systems used in active electronically scanned array (AESA) radar platforms to ensure optimal performance.

Titanium Manufacturing

Processing and machining of titanium components used in defence and aerospace systems for their superior strength-to-weight and corrosion-resistant properties.

Special Metal Manufacturing

Fabrication and treatment of exotic alloys and materials required for high-performance defence structures and precision assemblies.

Heavy Structures

Large fabricated mechanical structures and platforms used across defence projects requiring high-load endurance and dimensional accuracy.

Special Purpose Machines

Custom-built machinery designed for defence production and testing processes, tailored to customer specifications and mission needs.

MIL Grade Racks and Cabinets

Rugged enclosures that house sensitive military electronics, designed to meet shock, vibration, and thermal compliance standards

Rugged Tri-Pods and Quadri-Pods

Stable, high-load mounts used for sensors, weapon systems, and surveillance equipment in field operations.



Unifying Our Strengths

Our specialised subsidiaries play a pivotal role in unifying strengths and driving collective progress. These subsidiaries extend our capabilities across high-impact areas including anti-drones, quantum technologies and thermal solutions. In addition to enhancing our competitive edge, these entities ensure operational prowess and efficient supply chain management. Each entity makes a significant contribution to our growth journey, accelerating innovation and expanding market reach.



Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Pvt. Ltd.

This subsidiary develops cutting-edge technologies in radars, phased array antennas, software defined radios and anti-drone systems. Its offerings are designed to address emerging aerial threats and strengthen perimeter security through innovative, indigenous solutions.

55%

Holding of Paras



Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd.

Serving as the supply chain backbone for Paras and its subsidiaries, this wholly-owned subsidiary ensures seamless material and logistics support. It plays a crucial role in enhancing execution speed and vendor integration.

100%

Holding of Paras



Quantico Technologies Pvt. Ltd.

Quantico is at the forefront of quantum technology development, with capabilities in quantum communication, quantum sensing and quantum computing. This subsidiary provides us with the competitive edge with next-generation defence technology.

100%

Holding of Paras

MechTech Thermal Pvt. Ltd.

This entity focuses on developing thermal management solutions for defence and space platforms. Its offerings are integral to managing heat loads in high-power systems such as radars, satellites and tactical electronics.

70%

Holding of Paras

Ayatti Innovative Pvt. Ltd.

An innovation-focused entity contributing to technological R&D across software, electronics and system design. It supports niche development programmes across our verticals.

58.02%

Holding of Paras



Paras Aerospace Pvt. Ltd.

Focused on delivering drone-based solutions for military, industrial and agricultural applications, this subsidiary develops platforms tailored to aerial surveillance, payload delivery and precision farming. It marks our strategic entry into the growing UAV segment, supporting indigenous development in aerial autonomy.

60%

Holding of Paras



Shaping the Future of Defence

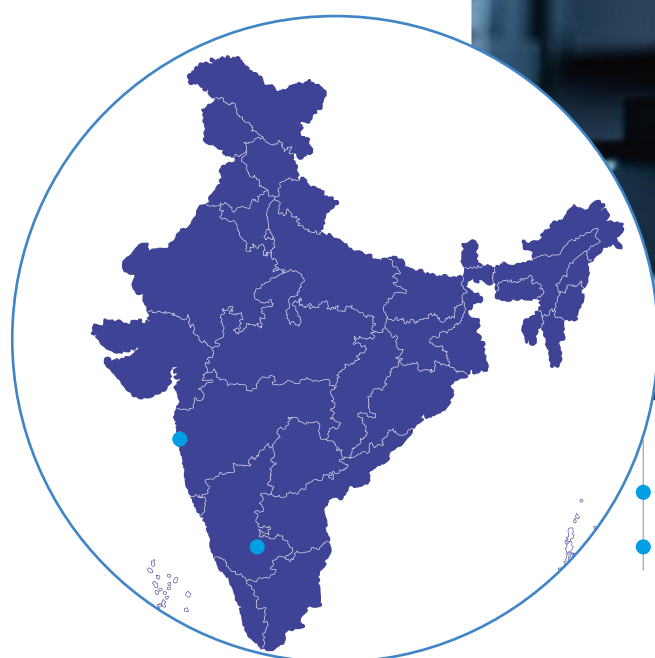
Research and development remains at the core of our identity as a technology-first defence Company. Our in-house R&D units, recognised for their advanced technical capabilities, support end-to-end product development across high-impact domains.

In FY25, our efforts were directed towards developing and upgrading next-generation systems including hyperspectral imaging payloads, rugged control electronics, periscopes and EO/IR platforms. These initiatives were supported by our facilities equipped for design, testing, and MIL-STD qualification of advanced sub-systems and assemblies.

100+

R&D Team members

We expanded our product development scope through collaborations with our subsidiaries in drone technology, anti-drone systems and radar-linked electronics. Our growing R&D pipeline is aligned with India's self-reliance objectives, focusing on the design and development of fully indigenously solutions.



● Nerul (Navi Mumbai)

● Bengaluru

We have secured patents for

EMP Protected Rugged Display

Shock/Vibration Proof Heavy Duty Console

Electromagnetic Pulse Protected Rack

OUR WORK HAS ALSO BEEN RECOGNISED THROUGH ACCREDITATIONS SUCH AS

ISO 9001:2015

AS9100D (Certified by TUV)

DSIR-recognised R&D Unit

SAMAR Certified for Level 4

Leveraging Manufacturing Prowess to Scale Responsibly

Our manufacturing excellence is driven by an advanced manufacturing infrastructure that supports a diversified portfolio of solutions tailored to evolving customer requirements. Through investments in specialised capabilities across optics, electronics, mechanics and electromagnetic protection, we continue to bolster our manufacturing prowess and maintain our competitive edge.



Exceptional Capabilities

We boast a formidable breadth of technical prowess across multiple disciplines, positioning itself as a one-stop solution provider from concept to completion. Its integrated expertise in Design & R&D, precision Manufacturing, seamless Integration, and rigorous Test & Validation ensures delivery of high-performance, mission-critical systems. Whether it is engineering the tiniest components or orchestrating complex defence technologies, our exceptional capabilities make it a trusted partner for innovation and execution at scale.

Design & R&D



Optronic System Design	Software Development
Opto-Mechanical Design	ElectroMagnetic Design
Optical Design	RF/Microwave Design
Electronic System Design	Antenna Design
Embedded System Design	Mechanical Design
Electronic H/W Design	

Manufacturing



Infra-Red Lenses	Mechanical Racks & Consoles
Optical Mirrors	Cold Plates
Optical Domes	Doors & Hatches
Optical Gratings	Airvents & Waveguides
Flowformed Tubes	Wiring Harnesses
Titanium Assemblies	

Integration



Submarine Periscope	Control Systems
Border Defence Systems	High Performance PCs
Hyper-Spectral Cameras	Rugged Displays
Optical Systems	Anti-Drone Systems
Command/Control Consoles	Software Defined Radios

Test & Validation



Physical Metrology	High Pressure Test Setup
Optical Metrology	Design Validation Tools
MTF Test Setup	RF Test Setup
Electronic Test Setup	Antenna Test Setup
Electrical Test Setup	
Environmental Test Setup	

Driven by People, Committed to the Best

Our people stand as the unshakeable force behind our success. As a Company driven by engineering excellence and innovation, we prioritise attracting, nurturing and retaining individuals who bring deep domain expertise, passion and a strong sense of ownership to their roles.



Empowered by Women

Paras has a very high percentage of Women team members and hence rather than Women Empowerment, we are empowered by Women

Nurturing for Bright Future

Paras offers opportunities to young talent and is always ready to give the 'Best in the Industry' career exposure to such young talent, which is the Bright Future of our Country.

Make a Better Place

Paras Defence credits it's success to it's team and will strive to ensure conducive environment all it's team members and social stake holders.

Make A Difference

Paras Defence would like to positively make a difference to the social environment by offering employment.

Building a Future-Ready Workforce

We remain committed to strengthening our workforce through structured hiring, internal mobility and skill enhancement initiatives. Our teams contribute across disciplines, playing a critical role in delivering complex solutions for defence and space programmes.

Learning and Capability Development

At Paras, learning is a continuous process. Employees participate in on-the-job learning, specialised workshops and cross-functional mentoring programmes that help them remain abreast of latest developments. These initiatives help in building individual capabilities while supporting our broader innovation goals.



Blood Donation Camp

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited – whose Spirit flows in every drop- our employees selfless action has given life new hope. When saving lives becomes a mission, our team leads with selfless vision.





In November 2024, Dr. S. Somanath, Distinguished Scientist (Apex Grade) and Secretary, Department of Space (DoS), Chairman, Space Commission and Chairman, ISRO inaugurated an advanced, state-of-the-art optical systems testing facility of Paras Defence & Space Technologies Ltd in Nerul, Navi Mumbai, in the presence of the Company's Managing Director Mr. Munjal Shah

Fostering a Culture of Collaboration

We strive to create a collaborative, open and performance-driven culture. Regular technical reviews, interdepartmental coordination and leadership accessibility promote seamless teamwork. This culture facilitates agile decision-making and ensures a shared sense of accountability and ownership.



Ensuring Health, Safety and Well-being

Our facilities adhere to robust safety protocols, supported by periodic audits, drills and awareness initiatives. The well-being of our employee is of paramount importance, and we strive to embed this commitment into our culture through proactive engagement and supportive policies.



Employee Strength

As we scale our operations, we remain focused on empowering our people to grow in tandem with the organisation and make meaningful contributions to national progress.



Engaging to Drive Progress

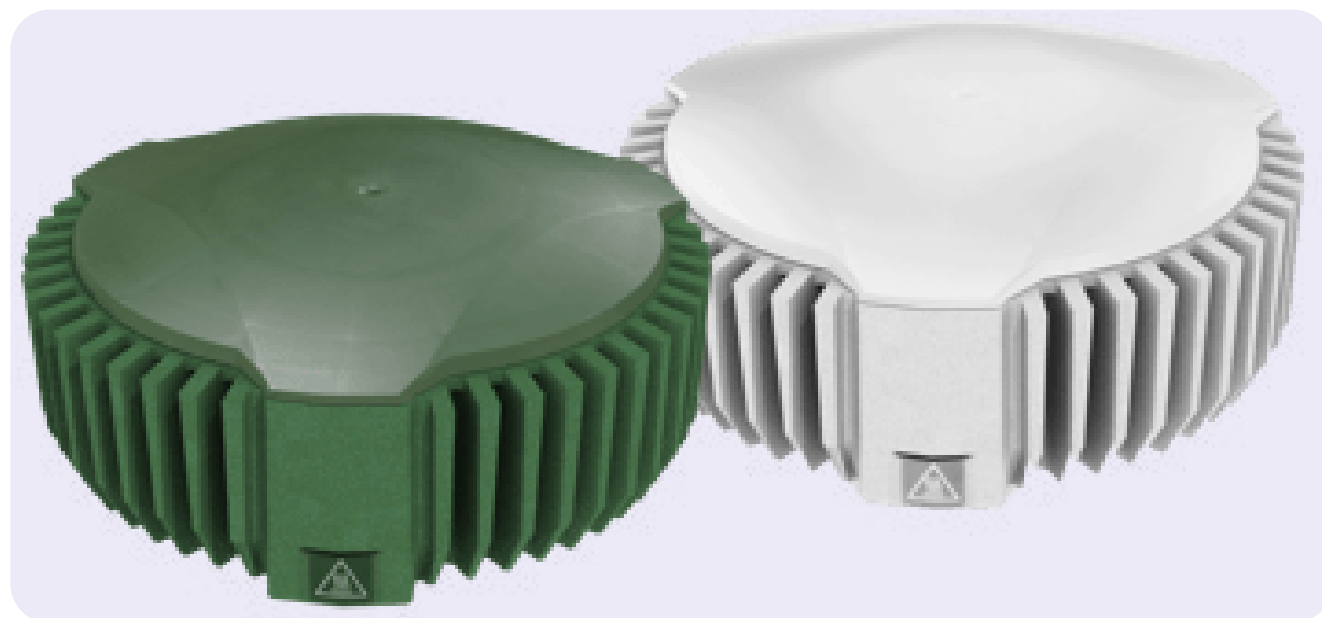
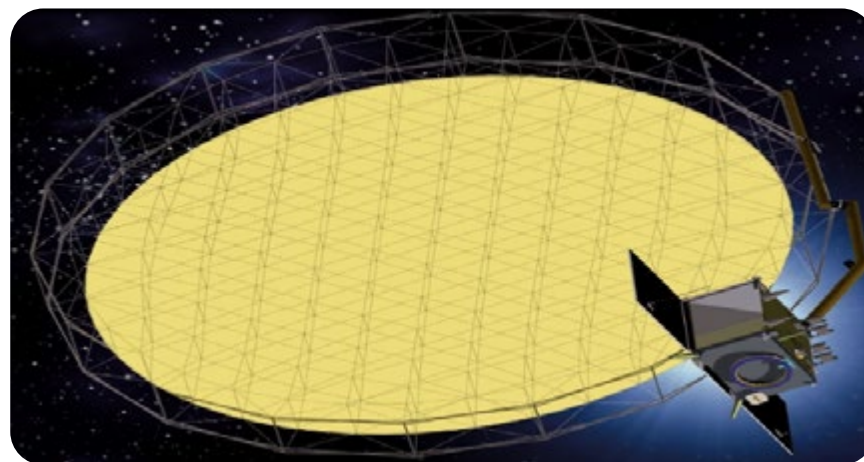
Stakeholder	Employees	Shareholders/Investors	Suppliers and Distributors	Community	Government and Regulatory Bodies	Customers
Why do we engage	To drive innovation, retain talent, and promote a safe, inclusive and growth-oriented work environment.	To maintain transparency and communicate financial and strategic performance	To ensure timely delivery, quality standards, and long-term partnerships	To contribute to national development, support inclusive growth and promote local welfare.	To ensure legal compliance and maintain alignment with national defence policies	To meet evolving defence and space needs through quality, timely, and compliant solutions.
Channel of engagement	In-Person, Email (internal communication), Notices and Communication Mechanisms	Emails, Newspaper, Advertisement, web-site of the Company and Stock Exchanges and General Meetings	Vendor assessment and review, Training workshop, Supplier audits, official communication channels: Website, Email and Phone calls	CSR initiatives	Compliance Reports, Regulatory audits/inspections	Customer meets, website, Phone calls, emails, exhibitions, conferences and business meetings
Frequency of engagement	Regular We interact in-person or send regular communication as and when business functions ask for it. It varies on case to case basis	Quarterly and Event specific as per Statutory Requirement.	Ongoing	Annual and on need basis	Quarterly, Half Yearly, Annually and on need basis	Frequently and as and when required
KPIs of FY25		₹ 65.07 Cr Profit After Tax				₹ 928 Cr Order Book

Our Hall of Fame

Our success on the Innovations for Defence Excellence (iDEX) platform stands as a testament to our R&D leadership and our ability to co-develop mission-critical systems for strategic applications. We are proud to have been selected as winners of four iDEX challenges, each aligned with future-forward technologies across defence and space. These projects uphold our indigenous design and manufacturing capabilities and unlock new opportunities to serve both domestic and global markets.

Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) for IAF

Awarded under the Indian Air Force's iDEX challenge, this project involves the development of a space-based SAR system for all-weather surveillance. With a total addressable market of \$26.53 billion, this platform will be instrumental in enabling enhanced reconnaissance, monitoring and disaster response capabilities from space. Our radar system is being designed to deliver advanced imaging performance with high resolution and wide coverage.

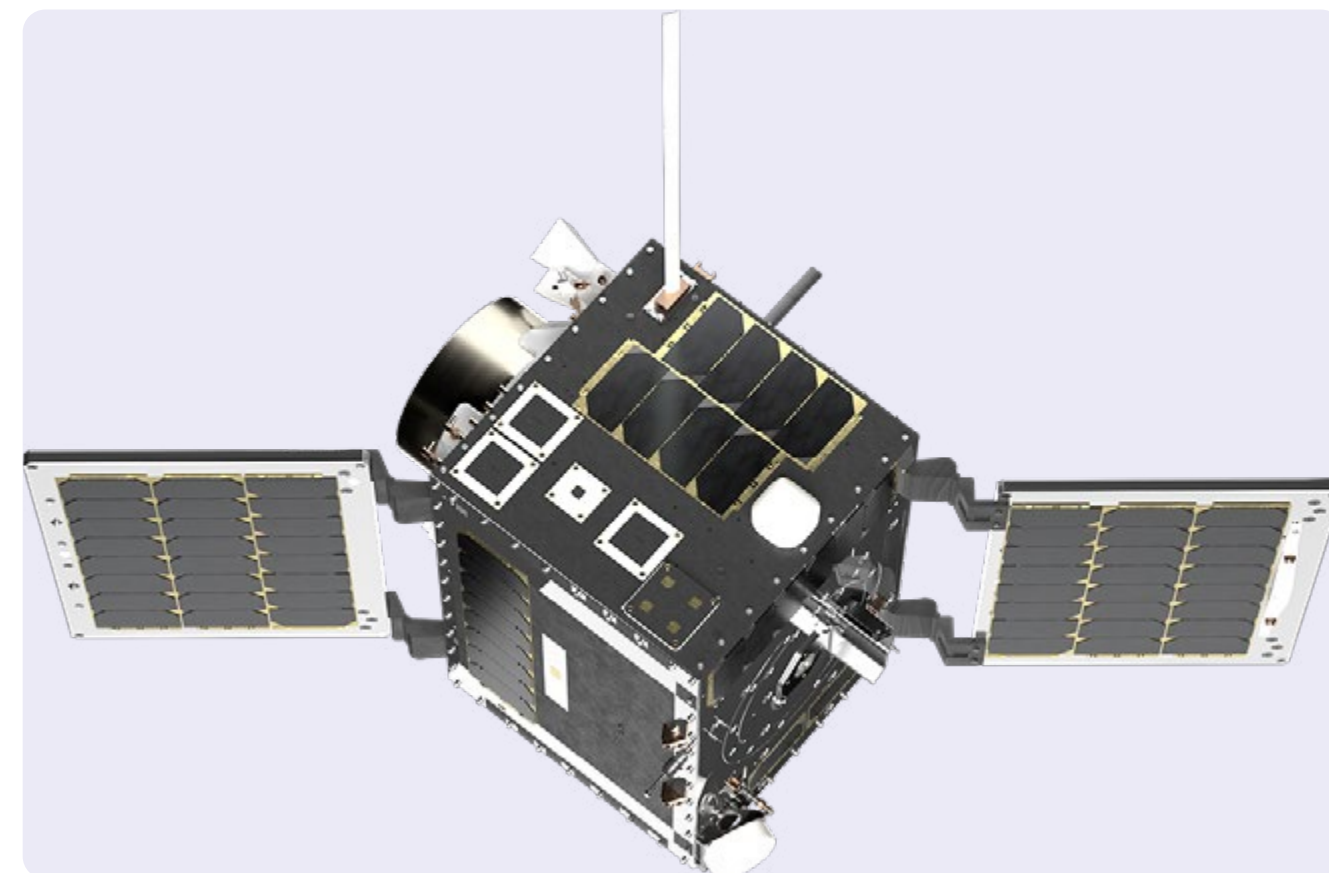


Smart Anti-Jamming System – Compact Variant

Selected by the Indian Army, this iDEX award focuses on building a compact anti-jamming system capable of countering interference in GNSS-based systems. As modern warfare becomes increasingly reliant on precision navigation and timing, our solution will provide critical protection for tactical operations from electronic threats. The project addresses a global TAM of \$4.29 billion, and our design emphasises portability, high endurance and platform versatility.

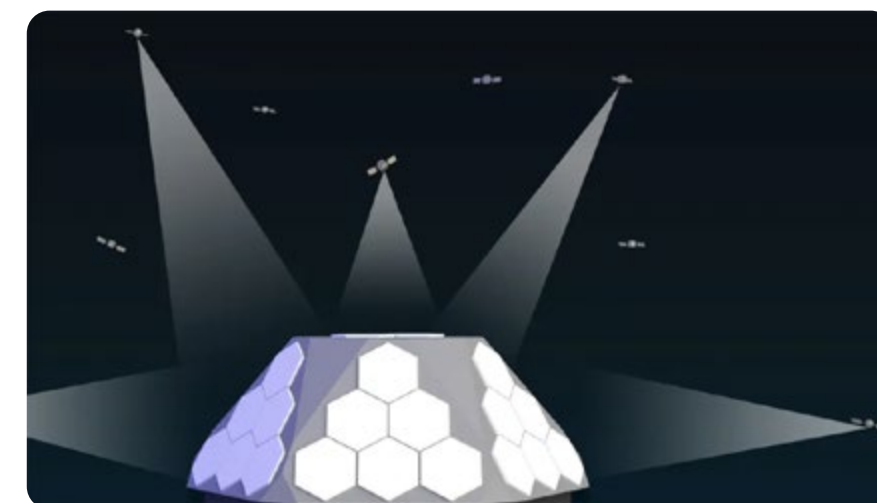
Smart Anti-Jamming System – High-Performance Variant

We secured a second contract by the Indian Army for a high-performance version of the Smart Anti-Jamming System, targeted for high-threat and high-precision applications. This version will incorporate enhanced signal processing and ruggedisation to meet mission-critical defence needs. While targeting similar market potential, this variant is geared for more complex operational environments.



Mobile Ground Station for Satellite Communication

This project, awarded by the Defence Space Agency (DSA), involves the development of a mobile ground station for secure and high-throughput satellite communications. It will serve as a key enabler in defence space infrastructure and mobility-focused C4ISR applications. With a TAM of over \$60.7 billion, the solution will provide robust connectivity for space assets across dynamic terrains and combat zones, reflecting the growing convergence between space and defence technologies.



Board of Directors & KMP



Sharad Virji Shah
Chairman and
Non-Executive Director



Munjal Sharad Shah
Managing Director



Shilpa Amit Mahajan
Whole-Time Director



Manmohan Handa
Independent Director



Suresh Katyal
Independent Director



Dr. Hina Amol Gokhale
Independent Director



**Harsh Dharendra
Bhansali**
Chief Financial Officer



Jajvalya Raghavan
Company Secretary and
Compliance Officer

Top Management



Anish Hemant Mehta
Director - Business Development



Amit Navin Mahajan
Director - Technical and R&D



Ami Munjal Shah
V.P. - HR

Team of Experts



R. Rajagopal
Sr. Vice President



N. Saravanan
Sr. Vice President



K. Natarajan
Sr. Vice President



Dr. Padmanabham
Sr. Vice President



G. S. Ravichandar
Sr. Vice President



D. Ramakantha
General Manager



A. R. Bodhe
Industry Expert



Yellamanda Y
Ex- BEL

India's Best Optics Team



Krishna Murthy
Ex-ISRO



MV Rajashekhar
Ex-BEL



Bharat Yelkur
Sr. Vice President



S. Somashaker
Ex-ISRO



Corporate Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman & Non-Executive Non-Independent Director

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

Shilpa Amit Mahajan

Whole-Time Director

Manmohan Handa

Non-Executive Independent Director

Hina Amol Gokhale

Non-Executive Independent Director

Suresh Katyal

Non-Executive Independent Director

Harsh Dharendra Bhansali

Chief Financial Officer

Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

AUDITORS

M/s. Chaturvedi & Shah LLP, Chartered Accountants

Statutory Auditors

M/s. Shaparia Mehta & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants

Internal Auditors

M/s. DM & Associates Company Secretaries LLP

Secretarial Auditors

M/s. Dinesh Jain & Company, Cost Accountants

Cost Auditors

BANKERS

Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited

NKGSB Co-operative Bank Limited

ICICI Bank Limited

REGISTRAR & SHARE TRANSFER AGENT

MUFG Intime India Private Limited

(formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited)

C 101, 247 Park, LBS Rd, Surya Nagar, Gandhi Nagar, Vikhroli West, Mumbai – 400 083

Tel. No. 022-4918 6000

Fax No. 022- 49186060

E-mail: mumbai@in.mpmfsmufg.com

COMMITTEES OF BOARD

Audit Committee

Manmohan Handa Chairman

Suresh Katyal Member

Munjal Sharad Shah Member

Nomination and Remuneration Committee

Manmohan Handa Chairman

Suresh Katyal Member

Sharad Virji Shah Member

Corporate Social Responsibility Committee

Munjal Sharad Shah Chairman

Hina Amol Gokhale Member

Manmohan Handa Member

Stakeholders Relationship Committee

Manmohan Handa Chairman

Munjal Sharad Shah Member

Suresh Katyal Member

Risk Management Committee

Sharad Virji Shah Chairman

Munjal Sharad Shah Member

Shilpa Amit Mahajan Member

Manmohan Handa Member

REGISTERED OFFICE AND CORPORATE OFFICE

D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC,

Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706

Tel. No. +91-22-6919 9999

Fax No. +91-22-6919 9990

E-mail: business@parasdefence.com

Website: www.parasdefence.com

CIN: L29253MH2009PLC193352

FACTORY

M-6, Addl. MIDC, Ambernath (E), Thane - 421506

Tel. No. +91-251-2620333

REGIONAL OFFICE

23, 2nd Floor, Sankey Square,

Lower Palace Orchards, Bengaluru – 560003.

Tel. No. 08023464139

Fax No. 08023464142

108/A, Survey No. 262 IDA,

Phase-2, B N Reddy Nagar,

Cherlapalli, Hyderabad – 500051.

NOTICE OF 16TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE is hereby given that the 16th (Sixteenth) Annual General Meeting of the Members of Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited will be held on Thursday, August 21, 2025 at 12:30 p.m. (IST) through Video Conferencing ("VC") or Other Audio-Visual means ("OAVM") to transact the following business:

ORDINARY BUSINESS

1. ADOPTION OF ANNUAL AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- (a) To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Standalone Financial Statements of the Company for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2025 together with the Reports of the Board of Directors and the Auditors thereon;
- (b) To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2025 together with the Reports of Auditors thereon;

2. TO DECLARE A DIVIDEND ON EQUITY SHARES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

To declare a final dividend of ₹ 0.50/- per equity share of ₹ 5/- each for the financial year ended March 31, 2025.

3. RE-APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTOR WHO RETIRES BY ROTATION

To re-appoint Mr. Sharad Virji Shah (DIN: 00622001), who retires by rotation, and being eligible, has offered himself for reappointment.

SPECIAL BUSINESS

4. APPOINTMENT OF M/S. DM & ASSOCIATES, COMPANY SECRETARIES LLP, AS SECRETARIAL AUDITORS OF THE COMPANY

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s), the following Resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 and other applicable provisions if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 9 of Companies (Appointment & Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 (including any statutory modification thereof for the time being in force and as may be enacted from time to time) and Regulation 24A of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015, and pursuant to the recommendation of the Audit Committee and approval of Board of Directors, M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP (Firm Registration No: L2017MH003500) be and is hereby appointed as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company to hold office for a period of five consecutive years commencing from FY 2025-26 till FY 2029-30, at such remuneration as may be mutually agreed between the Board of Directors, Audit Committee and the Secretarial Auditors.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board/Committee, be and is hereby authorised to do all acts, deeds, matters and things as may be deemed necessary and/or expedient in connection therewith or incidental thereto, to give effect to the foregoing resolution.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any Director and / or the Company Secretary of the Company be and are hereby jointly / severally authorized to sign such forms/returns as may be required to be submitted to the Registrar of Companies or such other authorities as may be required and to do all the acts, deeds and things which may be necessary to give effect to the above said resolution."

5. RATIFICATION OF REMUNERATION OF COST AUDITORS FOR FY 2025-26

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 148(3) and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force), the remuneration payable to M/s. Dinesh Jain & Co., Cost Accountants (Firm Registration Number: 100583), amounting to ₹ 1,10,000/- (Rupees One Lakh Ten Thousand Only) per annum plus taxes as applicable and reimbursement of out-of-pocket expenses that may be incurred, to conduct the cost audit for the FY 2025-26, as recommended by the Audit Committee and approved by the Board of Directors as Cost Auditors of the Company, be and is hereby ratified.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any Director and / or the Company Secretary of the Company be and are hereby jointly / severally authorized to sign such forms/returns as may be required to be submitted to the Registrar of Companies or such other authorities as may be required and to do all the acts, deeds and things which may be necessary to give effect to the above said resolution."

6. APPROVAL OF MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION(S) WITH CONTROP-PARAS TECHNOLOGIES PRIVATE LIMITED ("ASSOCIATE COMPANY")

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to Regulation 23 and other applicable Regulations of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, ("SEBI Listing Regulations") and the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act"), if

any, read with relevant Rules made thereunder, if any, (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force) and, in accordance with the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company and as per the Company's Policy on Materiality of Related Party Transactions and, on the basis of approval and recommendation of the Audit Committee and Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Board", which term shall be deemed to include, unless the context otherwise required, any duly constituted Committee thereof or any Director or officer(s) authorised by the Board to exercise the powers conferred on the Board under this resolution), consent of the Members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to the Board to enter/continue to enter into and/or execute any contract(s)/ arrangement(s)/transaction(s), whether by way of individual or multiple transaction(s) taken together, between the Company and Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited (hereinafter referred to as "the Associate Company" under Section 2(76) of the Act and Regulation 2(1)(zb) of the SEBI Listing Regulations) for a period from date of this Annual General Meeting till the date of next Annual General Meeting, for an aggregate amount upto Rs. 2,93,00,00,000 (Rupees Two Hundred and Ninety Three Crores Only), in the ordinary course of business of the Company and at arm's length basis on such terms and conditions as detailed in the explanatory statement to this resolution pursuant to Section 102 and other applicable provisions of the Act read with relevant Rules and on such terms and conditions as may be mutually agreed between the Company and the Associate Company.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorised to do and perform all such acts, deeds, matters and things, as may be necessary, including finalising the terms and conditions, methods in respect thereof and finalising and executing necessary documents, including contract(s), scheme(s), agreement(s) and such other document(s), file application(s) and make representation(s) in respect thereof and seek approval from relevant authorities, including Governmental/regulatory authorities, as applicable, in this regard and deal with any matters, take necessary steps as the Board may, in its absolute discretion deem necessary, desirable or expedient, to give effect to this resolution and to settle any question that may arise in this regard and incidental thereto, without being required to seek any further consent or approval of the Members.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorised to delegate all or any of the powers herein conferred, to any Director(s) or Chief Financial Officer or any other Officer(s) as Authorised Representative(s) of the Company, to do all such acts and take such steps, as may be considered necessary or expedient, to give effect to the aforesaid resolution.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any Director and / or the Company Secretary of the Company be and are hereby jointly / severally authorized to sign such forms/returns as may be required to be submitted to the Registrar of Companies or such other authorities as may be required and to do all the acts, deeds and things which may be necessary to give effect to the above said resolution."

By the order of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

Registered Office:

D-112, TTC Industrial Area,

MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706

Tel. No. +91-22-6919 9999

Fax No. +91-22-6919 9990

E-mail: business@parasdefence.com

Website: www.parasdefence.com

CIN: L29253MH2009PLC193352

NOTES:

- a. The Ministry of Corporate Affairs ('MCA') has, vide General Circular No. 14/2020 dated April 8, 2020, General Circular No. 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020, General Circular No. 20/2020 dated May 5, 2020, General Circular No. 02/2021 dated January 13, 2021, General Circular No. 19/2021 dated December 8, 2021, General Circular No. 21/2021 dated December 14, 2021, General Circular No. 02/2022 dated May 5, 2022, General Circular No. 10/2022 dated December 28, 2022, General Circular No. 09/2023 dated September 25, 2023 and Circular No. 09/2024 dated September 19, 2024 respectively (collectively referred as 'MCA Circulars') and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated May 12, 2020, Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD2/CIR/P/2021/11 dated January 15, 2021, Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD2/CIR/P/2022/62 dated May 13, 2022, Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/PoD-2/P/CIR/2023/4 dated January 05, 2023, Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CFP-PoD-2/P/CIR/2023/167 dated October 07, 2023 and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CFDPoD-2/P/CIR/2024/133 dated October 3, 2024 issued by Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) (collectively referred as 'SEBI Circulars'). MCA Circulars and SEBI Circulars (collectively referred as 'Circulars') allowed the companies to hold Annual General Meeting (AGM) through Video Conferencing / Other Audio-Visual Means (VC/OAVM), without the physical presence of members at the venue.

In compliance with the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act"), SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations") and MCA Circulars, the 16th AGM of the Company is being held through VC/OAVM on Thursday, August 21, 2025, at 12:30 p.m. (IST). The proceedings of the AGM will be conducted at the Registered Office of the Company at D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706, which shall be the deemed venue of the AGM.

- b. Explanatory Statement setting out the material facts pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") and as per the Listing Regulations, concerning resolutions vide item No. 4, 5 and 6 in the Notice of this 16th Annual General Meeting is annexed hereto and forms integral part of this Notice.
- c. **Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, a Member entitled to attend and vote at the AGM is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of himself and the proxy need not be a Member of the Company. Since this AGM is being held pursuant to the Circulars through VC / OAVM, the requirement of physical attendance of Members has been dispensed with. Accordingly, the facility for appointment of proxies by the Members will not be available for the AGM and hence the Proxy Form, Attendance Slip and Route Map are not annexed to this Notice.**
- d. Participation of Members through VC / OAVM shall be reckoned for the purpose of quorum for the AGM as per Section 103 of the Act.
- e. The information required to be provided as per Section 102 of the Act, Secretarial Standard - 2 on General Meetings issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India and Listing

Regulations are furnished in the explanatory statement which is annexed hereto.

- f. All the relevant documents referred to in this AGM Notice and Explanatory Statement, Register of Directors' and Key Managerial Personnel and their shareholding maintained under Section 170 and Register of Contracts or Arrangements in which Directors are interested, maintained under Section 189 of the Companies Act, 2013 and other documents shall be available electronically for inspection by the members at the AGM. Members seeking to inspect such documents can send an e-mail to cs@parasdefence.com from their registered e-mail address mentioning their name, DP ID and Client ID.
- g. The register of members and share transfer books of the Company will remain closed from Friday, August 15, 2025 to Thursday, August 21, 2025 (both days inclusive) for the purpose of determining eligibility of the members for the purpose of e-voting and AGM.
- h. In line with the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) Circular No.14/2020 dated 8th April, 2020, Circular No. 17/2020 dated 13th April, 2020 and Circular No. 20/2020 dated 5th May, 2020 read with Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2020/79 dated 12th May, 2020 Circular No. 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020, Notice of the AGM along with the Annual Report 2024-25 is being sent only through electronic mode to those Members whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent/Depositories. Members may note that the Notice and Annual Report 2024-25 will also be available on the Company's website www.parasdefence.com, websites of the Stock Exchanges i.e., BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited at www.bseindia.com and www.nseindia.com respectively and on the website of MUFG Intime India Private Limited www.in.mpms.mufig.com
- i. In case any Member is desirous of obtaining physical copy of the Annual Report for the FY 2024-25 and Notice of the AGM of the Company, he/she may send a request to the Company by writing at cs@parasdefence.com mentioning their DP ID and Client ID.
- j. Corporate Members are entitled to appoint authorized representatives to attend the AGM through VC / OAVM and vote on their behalf. Institutional / Corporate members (i.e. other than individuals, HUF, NRI, etc.) are required to send a scanned copy (PDF/JPG Format) of its Board or governing body Resolution/Authorization along with an ID proof of the representative, authorizing their representative to attend the AGM through VC / OAVM on their behalf and to vote through remote e-voting. The said Resolution/Authorization shall be sent to the Scrutinizer by email through their registered email address to dinesh.deora@yahoo.com with a copy marked to <https://instameet.in.mpms.mufig.com>.
- k. **Record Date and Dividend:** Members may note that the Board, at its meeting held on April 30, 2025, has recommended a final dividend of ₹ 0.50/- per equity share of ₹ 5/- for the financial year ended March 31, 2025. The record date for the purpose of final dividend is Friday, August 08, 2025. The final

dividend once approved by the members in the ensuing AGM, will be paid within 30 days after approval of the members in the ensuing Annual General Meeting (AGM). As per SEBI requirements, effective from 1st April, 2024, Companies are allowed to make dividend payments only in electronic mode. To ensure timely credit of dividend, members are requested to update their KYC with their depositories/depository participants (DPs) before the cut-off date. Members are hereby informed that bank particulars registered with their respective DPs, with whom they maintain their demat accounts, will be used by the Company for the payment of dividend. Members are requested to intimate any change in their address and / or bank mandate to their DPs only, as the Company or its RTA cannot act on any request received directly on the same.

As per Indian Income Tax Act, 1961 dividend paid and distributed by a Company is taxable in the hands of members. Therefore, the Company is required to deduct taxes at source (TDS) at the rates applicable on the amount distributed to the members at prescribed rates. For information on prescribed rates, members are requested to refer to the Finance Act, 2020 and subsequent amendments thereof. The members are requested to update their PAN details, tax residential status with their depository participants. No tax shall be deducted on the dividend payable to a resident individual member if the total dividend to be received during financial year 2025-26 does not exceed ₹ 10,000/-. The withholding tax rate (TDS rate) would vary depending on the residential status of the member and the documents submitted by them and accepted by the Company.

A resident individual member with PAN who is not liable to pay income tax can submit a yearly declaration in Form 15G/15H. To avail the benefit of non-deduction of tax, members may send duly signed forms to Company's RTA at <https://web.in.mpms.muvg.com/formsreg/submission-of-form-15g-15h.html> by Tuesday, August 5, 2025 (upto 6.00 p.m. IST). Members are requested to note that in case their PAN is not registered, the tax will be deducted at a higher rate of 20%.

Non-resident members can avail beneficial rates under tax treaty between India and their country of residence subject to providing necessary documents i.e. No Permanent Establishment and Beneficial Ownership Declaration, Tax Residency Certificate, Form 10F, any other document which may be required to avail the tax treaty benefits by updating details at <https://web.in.mpms.muvg.com/formsreg/submission-of-form-15g-15h.html>. The said declarations need to be submitted by Tuesday, August 5, 2025 (upto 6.00 p.m. IST). The Company is not obligated to apply the beneficial Tax Treaty rates at the time of tax deduction/ withholding on dividend amounts. Application of beneficial Tax Treaty Rate shall depend upon the completeness of the documents submitted by the Non-Resident shareholder and review to the satisfaction of the Company/RTA.

A separate email communication is being sent informing the members regarding the relevant procedure to be adopted by the Members to avail the applicable tax rate as per the Income Tax Act, 1961.

I. INFORMATION FOR MEMBERS RELATING TO E-VOTING & AGM:

- i. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 (as amended) and Regulation 44 of SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (as amended), the Company is providing facility of remote e-voting to its Members in respect of the business to be transacted at the AGM. For this purpose, the Company has availed services of MUFG InTime India Private Limited for facilitating voting through electronic means, as the authorised agency. The facility of casting votes by a member using remote e-voting system as well as voting on the date of the AGM will be provided by MUFG Intime India Private Limited (formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited).
- ii. Members may note that the VC/OAVM facility, allows participation of atleast 1,000 Members on a first-come-first-served basis and the said facility shall open 30 minutes before the time scheduled for the AGM. This will not include large members (members holding 2% or more shareholding), Promoters, Institutional Investors, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel, the Chairpersons of the Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Auditors etc. who are allowed to attend the AGM without restriction on account of first come first served basis.
- iii. Members will be able to attend the AGM through VC/OAVM at <https://instameet.in.mpms.muvg.com> by using their remote e-voting login credentials and selecting the link available against the EVEN 250347 for Company's AGM. Members who do not have the User ID and Password for e-Voting or have forgotten the User ID and Password may retrieve the same by following the remote e-Voting instructions mentioned below in the Notice.
- iv. The remote e-voting period commences on Monday, August 18, 2025 at 9:00 a.m. (IST) and ends on Wednesday, August 20, 2025 at 5:00 p.m. (IST). During this period, members of the Company, holding shares as on the cut-off date of Thursday, August 14, 2025, may cast their vote by remote e-voting. The remote e-voting module shall be disabled by MUFG InTime India Private Limited for voting thereafter. Once the vote on a resolution is cast by the member, the member shall not be allowed to change it subsequently.
- v. The Company has appointed Mr. Dinesh Kumar Deora, Practicing Company Secretary (Membership No. FCS 5683, C.P. No. 4119), or failing him any other eligible representative of M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP as Scrutinizer to scrutinize remote e-voting or e-voting at the AGM in a fair and transparent manner and he has communicated his willingness to be appointed.
- vi. The Scrutinizer shall, after scrutinizing the votes cast through remote e-voting and through electronic

means at AGM, first count the votes cast vide e-voting at the AGM and thereafter shall, unblock the votes cast through remote e-voting, in the presence of at least two witnesses not in the employment of the Company. He shall be submitting a Consolidated Scrutinizer's Report of the total votes cast in favour or against, not later than 48 (forty-eight) hours of the conclusion of the AGM, to the Chairman or a person authorized by him in writing, who shall countersign the same and declare the result of the voting.

- vii. Subject to receipt of the requisite number of votes, the Resolutions shall be deemed to have been passed on the date of the meeting, i.e. Thursday, August 21, 2025.
- viii. The results declared along with the Scrutinizer's Report shall be placed on the Company's website www.parasdefence.com and on the website of MUFG InTime India Private Limited i.e. www.in.mpms.mufig.com. The Company shall simultaneously forward the results to BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited where the shares of the Company are listed.
- ix. Members holding shares of the Company as on Thursday, August 14, 2025, shall be entitled to vote at the Annual General Meeting of the Company. A person who is not a member as on the cut-off date should treat this notice for information purposes only.
- x. The voting right of members shall be in proportion to their share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on the cut-off date.
- xi. In case of joint holders attending the AGM, the Member whose name appears as the first holder in the order of names as per the Register of Members of the Company will be entitled to vote.
- xii. Queries proposed to be raised at the Annual General Meeting may be sent to the Company at e-mail address: cs@parasdefence.com at least seven days prior to the date of Annual General Meeting. The same shall be replied suitably by the Company.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR MEMBERS RELATING TO E-VOTING AND JOINING AGM ARE AS UNDER:

Remote e-Voting Instructions for members:

In terms of SEBI circular no. SEBI/HO/CFD/PoD2/CIR/P/2023/120 dated July 11, 2023, Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode are allowed to vote through their demat account maintained with Depositories and Depository Participants.

Shareholders are advised to update their mobile number and email Id correctly in their demat accounts to access remote e-Voting facility.

Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in demat mode

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL:

METHOD 1 - NSDL IDeAS facility

Shareholders registered for IDeAS facility:

- a) Visit URL: <https://eservices.nsdl.com> and click on "Beneficial Owner" icon under "IDeAS Login Section".
- b) Click on "Beneficial Owner" icon under "IDeAS Login Section".
- c) Post successful authentication, you will be able to see e-Voting services under Value added services section. Click on "Access to e-Voting" under e-Voting services.
- d) Click on "MUFG InTime" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Shareholders not registered for IDeAS facility:

- a) To register, visit URL: <https://eservices.nsdl.com> and select "Register Online for IDeAS Portal" or click on <https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp>
- b) Enter 8-character DP ID, 8-digit Client ID, Mobile no, Verification code & click on "Submit".
- c) Enter the last 4 digits of your bank account / generate 'OTP'

Shareholders/
Members can also
download NSDL Mobile
App "NSDL Speede"
facility by scanning the
QR code mentioned
below for seamless
voting experience.



- d) Post successful registration, user will be provided with Login ID and password. Follow steps given above in points (a-d).

METHOD 2 - NSDL e-voting website

- a) Visit URL: <https://www.evoting.nsdl.com>
- b) Click on the "Login" tab available under 'Shareholder/ Member' section.
- c) Enter User ID (i.e., your 16-digit demat account no. held with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen.
- d) Post successful authentication, you will be re-directed to NSDL depository website wherein you will be able to see e-Voting services under Value added services. Click on "Access to e-Voting" under e-Voting services.
- e) Click on "MUFG InTime" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

METHOD 3 - NSDL OTP based login

- a) Visit URL: <https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/evoting/evotinglogin.jsp>

- Enter your 8 - character DP ID, 8 - digit Client ID, PAN, Verification code and generate OTP.
- Enter the OTP received on your registered email ID/ mobile number and click on login.
- Post successful authentication, you will be re-directed to NSDL depository website wherein you will be able to see e-Voting services under Value added services. Click on "Access to e-Voting" under e-Voting services.
- Click on "MUFG InTime" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Individual Shareholders registered with CDSL Easi/ Easiest facility

METHOD 1 - CDSL Easi/ Easiest facility:

Shareholders registered for Easi/ Easiest facility:

- Visit URL: <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Home/Login> or www.cdslindia.com & click on New System Myeasi Tab.
- Enter existing username, Password & click on "Login".
- Post successful authentication, user will be able to see e-voting option. The e-voting option will have links of e-voting service providers i.e., MUFG InTime. Click on "MUFG InTime" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Shareholders not registered for Easi/ Easiest facility:

- To register, visit URL: <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Registration/EasiRegistration> / <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Registration/EasiestRegistration>
- Proceed with updating the required fields for registration.
- Post successful registration, user will be provided username and password. Follow steps given above in points (a-c).

METHOD 2 - CDSL e-voting page

- Visit URL: <https://www.cdslindia.com>
- Go to e-voting tab.
- Enter 16-digit Demat Account Number (BO ID) and PAN No. and click on "Submit".
- System will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile and Email as recorded in Demat Account
- Post successful authentication, user will be able to see e-voting option. The e-voting option will have links of e-voting service providers i.e., MUFG InTime. Click on "MUFG InTime" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with Depository Participant

Individual shareholders can also login using the login credentials of your demat account through your depository participant registered with NSDL / CDSL for e-voting facility.

- Login to DP website
- After Successful login, user shall navigate through "e-voting" option.
- Click on e-voting option, user will be redirected to NSDL / CDSL Depository website after successful authentication, wherein user can see e-voting feature.
- Post successful authentication, click on "MUFG InTime" or "evoting link displayed alongside Company's Name" and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

Login method for shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode.

Shareholders holding shares in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode as on the cut-off date for e-voting may register and vote on InstaVote as under:

STEP 1: LOGIN / SIGNUP to InstaVote

Shareholders registered for INSTAVOTE facility:

- Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> & click on "Login" under 'SHARE HOLDER' tab.
- Enter details as under:
 - User ID: Enter User ID
 - Password: Enter existing Password
 - Enter Image Verification (CAPTCHA) Code
 - Click "Submit".

(Home page of e-voting will open. Follow the process given under "Steps to cast vote for Resolutions")

InstaVote USER ID	NSDL	User ID is 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID (e.g. IN123456) and 8 digit Client ID (eg. 12345678).
	CDSL	User ID is 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.
	Shares held in physical form	User ID is Event No + Folio no . registered with the Company

Shareholders not registered for INSTAVOTE facility

a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> & click on “Sign Up” under ‘SHARE HOLDER’ tab & register with details as under:

1. User ID: Enter User ID
2. PAN: Enter your 10-digit Permanent Account Number (PAN) (Shareholders who have not updated their PAN with the Depository Participant (DP)/ Company shall use the sequence number provided to you, if applicable).
3. DOB/DOI: Enter the Date of Birth (DOB) / Date of Incorporation (DOI) (As recorded with your DP/Company - in DD/MM/YYYY format)
4. Bank Account Number: Enter your Bank Account Number (last four digits), as recorded with your DP/Company.
 - Shareholders holding shares in **NSDL form**, shall provide ‘D’ above
 - Shareholders holding shares in **physical form** but have not recorded ‘C’ and ‘D’, shall provide their Folio number in ‘D’ above
5. Set the password of your choice.

(The password should contain minimum 8 characters, at least one special Character (!#\$%*), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter).

6. Enter Image Verification (CAPTCHA) Code.
7. Click “Submit” (You have now registered on InstaVote).

Post successful registration, click on “**Login**” under ‘SHARE HOLDER’ tab & follow steps given above in points (a-b).

InstaVote USER ID	NSDL	User ID is 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID (e.g.IN123456) and 8 digit Client ID (eg.12345678).
	CDSL	User ID is 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.
	Shares held in physical form	User ID is <u>Event No + Folio no.</u> registered with the Company

STEP 2: Steps to cast vote for Resolutions through InstaVote

- A. Post successful authentication and redirection to InstaVote inbox page, you will be able to see the “Notification for e-voting”.
- B. Select ‘View’ icon. E-voting page will appear.
- C. Refer the Resolution description and cast your vote by selecting your desired option ‘Favour / Against’ (If you wish to view the entire Resolution details, click on the ‘View Resolution’ file link).
- D. After selecting the desired option i.e. Favour / Against, click on ‘Submit’.
- E. A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on ‘Yes’, else to change your vote, click on ‘No’ and accordingly modify your vote.

NOTE: Shareholders may click on “Vote as per Proxy Advisor’s Recommendation” option and view proxy advisor recommendations for each resolution before casting vote. “Vote as per Proxy Advisor’s Recommendation” option provides access to expert insights during the e-Voting process. Shareholders may modify their vote before final submission.

Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently.

Guidelines for Institutional shareholders (“Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund”)

STEP 1 – Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund Registration

- A. Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>
- B. Click on “Sign Up” under “Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund”
- C. Fill up your entity details and submit the form.
- D. A declaration form and organization ID is generated and sent to the Primary contact person email ID (which is filled at the time of sign up). The said form is to be signed by the Authorised Signatory, Director, Company Secretary of the entity & stamped and sent to insta.vote@linkintime.co.in.
- E. Thereafter, Login credentials (User ID; Organisation ID; Password) is sent to Primary contact person’s email ID. (You have now registered on InstaVote)

STEP 2 – Investor Mapping

- A. Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with InstaVote Login credentials.
- B. Click on “Investor Mapping” tab under the Menu Section
- C. Map the Investor with the following details:
 1. ‘Investor ID’ – Investor ID for NSDL demat account is 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID i.e., IN00000012345678; Investor ID for CDSL demat account is 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.
 2. ‘Investor’s Name - Enter Investor’s Name as updated with DP.

3. 'Investor PAN' - Enter your 10-digit PAN.
4. 'Power of Attorney' - Attach Board resolution or Power of Attorney.

NOTE: File Name for the Board resolution/ Power of Attorney shall be – DP ID and Client ID or 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.

Further, Custodians and Mutual Funds shall also upload specimen signatures.

- D. Click on Submit button. (The investor is now mapped with the Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund Entity). The same can be viewed under the "Report Section".

STEP 3 – Steps to cast vote for Resolutions through InstaVote

The corporate shareholder can vote by two methods, during the remote e-voting period.

METHOD 1 - VOTES ENTRY

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with InstaVote Login credentials.
- b) Click on "Votes Entry" tab under the Menu section.
- c) Enter the "Event No." for which you want to cast vote.
- d) Event No. can be viewed on the home page of InstaVote under "On-going Events".
- e) Enter "16-digit Demat Account No.".
- f) Refer the Resolution description and cast your vote by selecting your desired option 'Favour / Against' (If you wish to view the entire Resolution details, click on the 'View Resolution' file link). After selecting the desired option i.e. Favour / Against, click on 'Submit'.
- g) A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on 'Yes', else to change your vote, click on 'No' and accordingly modify your vote.
- h) Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently.

METHOD 2 - VOTES UPLOAD

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with InstaVote Login credentials.
- b) After successful login, you will see "Notification for e-voting".
- c) Select "View" icon for "Company's Name / Event number".
- d) E-voting page will appear.
- e) Download sample vote file from "Download Sample Vote File" tab.
- f) Cast your vote by selecting your desired option 'Favour / Against' in the sample vote file and upload the same under "Upload Vote File" option.

- g) Click on 'Submit'. 'Data uploaded successfully' message will be displayed.
- h) Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently.

Helpdesk:

Shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode facing any technical issue in login may contact INSTAVOTE helpdesk by sending a request at enotices@in.mpms.muvg.com or contact on: - Tel: 022 – 4918 6000.

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode may contact the respective helpdesk for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e., NSDL and CDSL.

Login type	Helpdesk details
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact NSDL helpdesk by sending request at evoting@nsdl.co.in or call at: 022 - 4886 7000
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with CDSL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending request at helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact at toll free no. 1800 22 55 33

Forgot Password:

Shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode have forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both then the shareholder can use the "Forgot Password" option available on: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>

- Click on "Login" under 'SHARE HOLDER' tab.
- Click "forgot password?"
- Enter User ID, select Mode and Enter Image Verification code (CAPTCHA).
- Click on "SUBMIT".

In case Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund has forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both then the shareholder can use the "Forgot Password" option available on: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>

- Click on 'Login' under "Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund" tab
- Click "forgot password?"

- Enter User ID, Organization ID and Enter Image Verification code (CAPTCHA).
- Click on “SUBMIT”.

In case shareholders have a valid email address, Password will be sent to his / her registered e-mail address. Shareholders can set the password of his/her choice by providing information about the particulars of the Security Question and Answer, PAN, DOB/DOI etc. The password should contain a minimum of 8 characters, at least one special character (!#\$%&), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter.*

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL/ CDSL has forgotten the password:

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode have forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both, then the Shareholders are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at above mentioned depository/ depository participants website.

General Instructions - Shareholders

- It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
- For shareholders/ members holding shares in physical form, the details can be used only for voting on the resolutions contained in this Notice.
- During the voting period, shareholders/ members can login any number of time till they have voted on the resolution(s) for a particular “Event”.

Process and manner for attending the General Meeting through InstaMeet:

In terms of Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) General Circular No. 09/2024 dated 19.09.2024, the Companies can conduct their AGMs/ EGMs on or before 30 September 2025 by means of Video Conference (VC) or other audio-visual means (OAVM).

Shareholders are advised to update their mobile number and email ID correctly in their demat accounts to access InstaMeet facility.

Login method for shareholders to attend the General Meeting through InstaMeet:

- Visit URL: <https://instameet.in.mpms.mufg.com> & click on “Login”.
- Select the “Company Name” and register with your following details:
- Select Check Box - **Demat Account No. / PAN**
 - Shareholders holding shares in NSDL/ CDSL demat account shall select check box - Demat Account No. and enter the 16-digit demat account number.
 - Shareholders holding shares in physical form shall select check box – Folio No. and enter the Folio Number registered with the company.

- Shareholders shall select check box – PAN and enter 10-digit Permanent Account Number (PAN). Shareholders who have not updated their PAN with the Depository Participant (DP)/ Company shall use the sequence number provided by MUFG Intime, if applicable.

- Mobile No: Mobile No. as updated with DP is displayed automatically. Shareholders who have not updated their Mobile No with the DP shall enter the mobile no.
- Email ID: Email ID as updated with DP is displayed automatically. Shareholders who have not updated their Mobile No with the DP shall enter the mobile no.

- Click “Go to Meeting”

You are now registered for InstaMeet, and your attendance is marked for the meeting

Instructions for shareholders to Speak during the General Meeting through InstaMeet:

- Shareholders who would like to speak during the meeting must register their request with the company.
- Shareholders will get confirmation on first cum first basis depending upon the provision made by the company.
- Shareholders will receive “speaking serial number” once they mark attendance for the meeting. Please remember speaking serial number and start your conversation with panellist by switching on video mode and audio of your device.
- Other shareholder who has not registered as “Speaker Shareholder” may still ask questions to the panellist via active chat-board during the meeting.

**Shareholders are requested to speak only when moderator of the meeting/ management will announce the name and serial number for speaking.*

Instructions for Shareholders to Vote during the General Meeting through InstaMeet:

Once the electronic voting is activated during the meeting, shareholders who have not exercised their vote through the remote e-voting can cast the vote as under:

- On the Shareholders VC page, click on the link for e-Voting “Cast your vote”
- Enter your 16-digit Demat Account No. / Folio No. and OTP (received on the registered mobile number/ registered email ID) received during registration for InstaMEET
- Click on ‘Submit’.
- After successful login, you will see “Resolution Description” and against the same the option “Favour/ Against” for voting.
- Cast your vote by selecting appropriate option i.e. “Favour/ Against” as desired. Enter the number of shares (which represents no. of votes) as on the cut-off date under ‘Favour/Against’.
- After selecting the appropriate option i.e. Favour/Against as desired and you have decided to vote, click on “Save”. A

confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on “Confirm”, else to change your vote, click on “Back” and accordingly modify your vote. Once you confirm your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change your vote subsequently.

Note:

Shareholders/ Members, who will be present in the General Meeting through InstaMeet facility and have not casted their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting facility during the meeting.

Shareholders/ Members who have voted through Remote e-Voting prior to the General Meeting will be eligible to attend/ participate in the General Meeting through InstaMeet. However, they will not be eligible to vote again during the meeting.

Shareholders/ Members are encouraged to join the Meeting through Tablets/ Laptops connected through broadband for better experience.

Shareholders/ Members are required to use Internet with a good speed (preferably 2 MBPS download stream) to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.

Please note that Shareholders/ Members connecting from Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptops connecting via Mobile Hotspot may experience Audio/Visual loss due to fluctuation in their network. It is therefore recommended to use stable Wi-Fi or LAN connection to mitigate any kind of aforesaid glitches.

Helpdesk:

Shareholders facing any technical issue in login may contact INSTAMEET helpdesk by sending a request at instameet@in.mpms.mufg.com or contact on: - Tel: 022 – 4918 6000 / 4918 6175.

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

ITEM NO. 4

APPOINTMENT OF M/S. DM & ASSOCIATES, COMPANY SECRETARIES LLP, AS SECRETARIAL AUDITORS OF THE COMPANY

Pursuant to Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 9 of Companies (Appointment & Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, and the latest amendment to Regulation 24A of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015 dated December 12, 2024, a listed entity is required to appoint a Peer Reviewed Company Secretary in Practice as Secretarial Auditors for a period not more than two terms of five consecutive years with the approval of shareholders in the Annual General Meeting. Any association of the individual or the firm as the Secretarial Auditor of the listed entity before March 31, 2025 shall not be considered for the purpose of calculating the tenure under Regulation 24A of the Listing Regulations.

Accordingly, based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the appointment of M/s DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP, (FRN: L2017MH003500), a peer-reviewed firm, as Secretarial Auditors of the Company for a term of five consecutive financial years commencing from FY 2025–26 to FY 2029–30 to conduct Secretarial Audit of the Company and to furnish the Secretarial Audit Report, at such remuneration as may be fixed by the Board and determined by the Audit Committee in consultation with the Secretarial Auditors.

M/s DM & Associates is a Limited Liability Partnership comprising a team of highly motivated professionals providing a comprehensive range of services across diverse sectors. The firm has established itself as a Complete Solution Provider, supporting companies seeking to capitalize on opportunities within the Indian economy and market landscape.

The firm boasts a team of experienced professionals with expertise in Compliance, Legal, Finance, Taxation and procedural matters, providing a comprehensive legal and regulatory services under various Corporate Laws, including the Companies Act, FEMA, SEBI Regulations, Income Tax laws, and regulatory frameworks of BSE and NSE and other financial & technical collaborations incidental to foreign direct investments.

The firm offers a wide spectrum of professional services to a varied clientele across multiple service lines. They currently handle audits for both listed and unlisted companies, including entities ranked among the top 1000 listed companies by market capitalization on the BSE and NSE. Their clientele spans a broad range of industries, including Banking, Rubber Manufacturing, Textiles, FMCG, Steel, Real Estate, Market Infrastructure Intermediaries, Hospitality, Defense, NBFCs, Pharmaceuticals, Capital Markets etc.

The Company has received consent and eligibility letter from M/s. DM & Associates to act as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company, in accordance with the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013, Companies (Appointment & Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 and Regulation 24A of the SEBI Listing Regulations, and other applicable rules, if any.

Accordingly, consent of the members is being sought for passing an Ordinary Resolution as set out at Item No. 4 of this Notice for appointment of M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP, as Secretarial Auditors of the Company for a period of 5 (Five) years.

None of the Directors/ Key Managerial Personnel of the Company/ their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the Resolution set out at Item No. 4 of the Notice.

The Board recommends the Resolution set forth in Item No. 4 for the approval of the Members.

ITEM NO. 05

RATIFICATION OF REMUNERATION OF COST AUDITORS FOR FY 2025-26

In terms of Section 148 of the Act read with the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 ('Rules'), as amended from time to time, the Company is required to undertake the audit of its cost records. Such cost audit has to be conducted by a Cost Accountant in Practice.

Based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, the Board of Directors at their Meeting held on April 30, 2025, has approved the appointment of M/s. Dinesh Jain & Co., Cost Accountants (FRN: 100583) as Cost Auditors of the Company for conducting the audit of the cost records of the Company, for FY 2025-26, at a remuneration of Rs. 1,10,000/- (Rupees One Lakh and Ten Thousand Only) plus applicable taxes thereon and reimbursement of actual out-of-pocket expenses.

M/s. Dinesh Jain & Co., Cost Accountants have consented to act as the Cost Auditors of the Company for FY 2025-26 and confirmed their eligibility to conduct the cost audit of the Company.

In accordance with the provisions of Section 148(3) of the Act read with Rule 14 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the aforesaid remuneration payable to the Cost Auditors, as recommended by the Audit Committee and approved by the Board must be ratified by the Members of the Company.

Accordingly, consent of the Members is sought for passing an Ordinary Resolution as set out at Item No. 5 of the Notice for ratification of the remuneration payable to the Cost Auditors for conducting the audit of the cost records of the Company for the financial year ending March 31, 2026.

None of the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their respective relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution set out at Item No. 5 of the Notice.

The Board recommends the Resolution set forth in Item No. 5 for the approval of the Members.

ITEM NO. 6

APPROVAL OF MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION(S) WITH CONTROP-PARAS TECHNOLOGIES PRIVATE LIMITED ("THE ASSOCIATE COMPANY")

The Audit Committee and the Board of Directors at their meeting held on August 27, 2024 and the shareholders at the 15th Annual General Meeting held on September 20, 2024, had approved to enter and/or execute contract(s)/ arrangement(s)/transaction(s), whether by way of individual or multiple transaction(s) taken together, between the Company and Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited ("the Associate Company") for supply of goods/services/ material including technologies and other business transactions amounting to approx. Rs. 2,93,00,00,000/- (Rupees Two Hundred and Ninety-Three Crores plus applicable taxes) for a period from the date of the 15th Annual General Meeting (AGM) till the date of next AGM i.e. 16th AGM.

Based on recommendation of the Audit Committee at their meeting held on July 25, 2025, the Board of Directors, have accorded approval to enter/continue to enter into and/or execute contract(s)/ arrangement(s)/transaction(s), whether by way of individual or multiple transaction(s) taken together, between the Company and the Associate Company for supply of goods/services/material including technologies and other business transactions for a period from date of this Annual General Meeting till the date of next Annual General Meeting.

The Company is seeking renewal of approval at this AGM to ensure continuity of business.

The Company is an Indian premier defence engineering Company, offering a wide range of Products & Solutions for Defence & Space Applications. With focus on Defence & Space Sector, it has two verticals, namely Optics & Optronics Systems and Defence Engineering (comprising of Defence Electronics, EMP Protection Solutions & Heavy Engineering). The annual consolidated turnover of

the Company as on March 31, 2025 is Rs. 333.50 crores. The Associate Company was incorporated on July 31, 2023, which is engaged in the business of manufacturing of EO/IR Systems for various platforms as designed by Controp Precision Technologies, Israel along with some co-development of products in the future.

In accordance with Regulation 23 of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations"), prior approval of the members is required for (a) related party transactions which in a financial year, exceed the lower of (i) Rs. 1,000 Crores; and (ii) 10% of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company as per the last audited financial statements of the Company; and (b) any subsequent material modifications thereto as defined by the Audit Committee of the Company.

The said limits are applicable, even if the transactions are in the ordinary course of business of the concerned company and at an arm's length basis.

The material related party transaction of the Company with the Associate Company as set out in item no. 6 of notice is at arm's length and in the ordinary course of business. It was evaluated by an external independent accounting firm and the firm has confirmed that the proposed terms of the contract/agreement meet the arm's length testing criteria. The related party transaction also qualifies as contract under ordinary course of business and this analysis was presented to the Audit Committee.

Further, the aforesaid material related party transaction is undertaken after obtaining prior approval of the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee of the Company currently comprises of majority of independent directors. All related party transactions have been approved by the Audit Committee after satisfying itself that the related party transactions are at arm's length and in the ordinary course of business. The Audit Committee of the Company reviews on a quarterly basis, the details of all related party transactions entered into by the Company during the previous quarter, pursuant to its approvals.

The relevant information pertaining to transactions with the Associate Company as required under Rule 15 of Companies (Meetings of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014, as amended and SEBI Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2021/662 dated November 22, 2021 is given below:

Sr. No.	Particulars	Details
1.	Name of the related party and its relationship with the listed entity or its subsidiary, including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise)	Name of Related Party - Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited ("Controp-Paras") Relationship - Controp-Paras is an Associate Company of the Company. The Company holds 30% of paid-up equity share capital of Controp-Paras.
2.	Name of Director(s) or Key Managerial Personnel who is related, if any	-
3.	Type, Tenure, Material Terms and Particulars	Continue the Supply of goods/services/material including technologies and other business transactions for a period from date of this Annual General Meeting till the date of next Annual General Meeting.
4.	Value of the transaction	Upto Rs. 2,93,00,00,000/- (Rupees Two Hundred and Ninety Three Crores plus applicable taxes)
5.	The percentage of the listed entity's annual consolidated turnover, for the immediately preceding financial year, that is represented by the value of the proposed transaction	88%
6.	Justification as to why the RPT is in the interest of the listed entity	Controp-Paras has received an order from L & T for manufacturing and supply of Electro-Optics System along with Extended Warranty Charges and Integrated Logistics Support ("ILS") Package for their CIWS Program. The Company is executing the Indian Content ("IC") out of the aforementioned order. The Company specializes in manufacturing and designing engineering and technology for Defence and Space Sector. The pricing for the aforesaid transaction is in ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis

Accordingly, consent of the members is sought for passing an Ordinary Resolution as set out at Item No. 6 of this Notice, in relation to the details as stated above and thus the Board of Directors recommends the said Resolution for the approval of the members of the Company as an Ordinary Resolution.

None of the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, except to the extent of their Directorship and Shareholding, in the resolution set out at Item No. 6 of the Notice.

The Board recommends the Resolution set forth in Item No. 6 for the approval of the Members.

By the order of the Board of Directors

For **Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited**

Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

Registered Office:

D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706

Tel. No. +91-22-6919 9999

Fax No. +91-22-6919 9990

E-mail: business@parasdefence.com

Website: www.parasdefence.com

CIN: L29253MH2009PLC193352

ANNEXURE - A

Details of re-appointment of Mr. Sharad Virji Shah, Director liable to retire by rotation at the AGM

[Pursuant to Regulation 36(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and SS-2, Secretarial Standard on General Meetings issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India]:

Name of Director	Mr. Sharad Virji Shah
DIN	00622001
Date of birth	December 18, 1947
Age	77 Years
Date of first appointment on the Board	June 16, 2009
Qualification	Senior Secondary Certificate
Experience	Mr. Sharad Virji Shah is Promoter Shareholder and Chairman of the Company. He started Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited (formerly known as Paras Engineering Co.) in the 1970's at a very young age. His passion for Indigenization & creating import substitution encouraged him to start a company which would become a one stop solution for all Critical Components & Assemblies in India. Being a hands on Engineer and his passion for reading and constant craving for engineering excellence, he became Industry Expert in Precision Engineering and manufacturing. Discipline and Innovation has been the key Mantra for his successful path breaking journey.
Terms and conditions of appointment/ re-appointment	Re-appointment in terms of Section 152(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.
Details of remuneration last drawn	Rs. 75,000/- per Board / Committee Meeting (as on June 30, 2025)
Remuneration proposed to be paid	-
Shareholding in the Company as on date	1,20,49,680 (post the split of equity shares of the Company) [constituting 14.95% of the paid-up capital]
Relationship with other Directors / Key Managerial Personnel	Mr. Sharad Virji Shah is father of Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah, Managing Director of the Company
Directorships in other companies as on date	-
Membership of Committees/ Chairmanship in other Companies	N.A.
Number of Board meetings attended during the year	9

By the order of the Board of Directors
For **Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited**

Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

Registered Office:

D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706

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E-mail: business@parasdefence.com

Website: www.parasdefence.com

CIN: L29253MH2009PLC193352

Board's Report

To

The Members

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

The Directors of your Company are pleased to present Sixteenth Annual Report on the business and operations of the Company along with the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended March 31, 2025.

1. FINANCIAL SUMMARY AND HIGHLIGHTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Standalone		Consolidated	
	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24
Revenue from Operations	33,385.41	23,243.45	36,466.12	25,349.82
Other Income	1,185.63	934.00	792.22	827.17
Total Income	34,571.04	24,177.45	37,258.34	26,176.99
Less: Total Expenditure	25,890.21	19,715.17	28,901.01	22,124.45
Less: Share of (Profit)/Loss of associate	-	-	(2.75)	5.69
Profit Before Tax	8,680.83	4,462.28	8,360.07	4,046.85
Less: Income tax	2,269.94	1,250.58	2,304.59	1,256.79
Less: Deferred Tax	(96.03)	(100.21)	(93.67)	(103.32)
Less: Income Tax for earlier years	-	(111.59)	-	(110.41)
Profit after Tax	6,506.92	3,423.50	6,149.15	3,003.79
Other Comprehensive Income (net of taxes)	38.92	36.27	28.68	34.18
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	6,468.00	3,387.23	6,120.47	2,969.61

On standalone basis, the total income for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 was ₹ 34,571.04 Lakhs, which is 42.99 % more than the previous year's income of ₹ 24,177.45 Lakhs. Our total income on consolidated basis for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 was ₹ 37,258.34 Lakhs as against ₹ 26,176.99 Lakhs for the financial year ended March 31, 2024.

On standalone basis, the net profit after tax (PAT) for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 stood at ₹ 6,506.92 Lakhs as against previous year's net profit of ₹ 3,423.50 Lakhs thereby recording an increase of 90.07%. Our net profit after tax (PAT) on consolidated basis for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 amounted to ₹ 6,149.15 Lakhs as compared to ₹ 3,003.79 Lakhs in the previous year.

2. TRANSFER TO RESERVES

During the year under review, the Company has not transferred any amounts to the general reserve. For complete details on movement in Reserves and Surplus during the financial year ended March 31, 2025, please refer to the 'Statement of Changes in Equity' included in the standalone and consolidated financial statements of this Annual Report.

3. DIVIDEND

Based on the Company's impressive performance, for the first time in the history of the Company, the Board of Directors is pleased to recommend a dividend of ₹ 0.50 per share of ₹ 5/- each for the financial year ended March 31, 2025, subject to the approval of the Members.

After the closure of the financial year, based on the approval of the Board of Directors, the consent of the members was sought by way of postal ballot, for sub-division/ split of 1 (one) equity share of ₹ 10/- each into 2 (two) equity shares of ₹ 5/- each. The members have approved the aforementioned split as on June 7, 2025. The record date for the purpose of the split of shares is July 4, 2025. In view of the above, the face value of the share for the purpose of declaration and payment of dividend has been considered as ₹ 5/- per share.

The final dividend on equity shares, if approved by the Members, would involve a cash outflow of ₹ 4.03 crores (8,05,87,330 equity shares @ ₹ 0.50 per share). As per Indian Income Tax Act, 1961, dividend paid and distributed by a Company is taxable in the hands of members and the Company is required to deduct tax at source (TDS) from dividend paid to the Members at prescribed rates. The Record date for the purpose of the final dividend for the financial year ended March 31, 2025, is August 8, 2025.

The Company has in place a Dividend Distribution Policy in accordance with Regulation 43A of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and the same is available on the Company's website at <https://parasdefence.com/investors>.

4. STATE OF THE COMPANY'S AFFAIRS

The information on Company's affairs and related aspects is provided under Management Discussion and Analysis Report, which has been prepared, inter-alia, in compliance

with Regulation 34 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and forms part of this Report.

5. CHANGE IN THE NATURE OF BUSINESS

There were no changes in the nature of business during the financial year ended March 31, 2025.

6. MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENT, IF ANY, AFFECTING FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY

There have been no material changes and commitments which affect the financial position of the Company that have occurred between the end of the financial year to which the financial statements relate and the date of this report.

9. DETAILS OF SUBSIDIARY, ASSOCIATE AND JOINT VENTURE COMPANIES

A. SUBSIDIARIES

As on March 31, 2025, the Company has 6 (Six) Subsidiaries, out of which 5 (Five) are Indian Subsidiaries and 1 (One) is Foreign Subsidiary.

The details of the Subsidiaries are as follows:

Name of the Company	Type of Subsidiary	Date of Incorporation
*Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd.	Foreign Wholly Owned Subsidiary	02-Jan-2019
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	Indian Subsidiary	13-Feb-2019
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	Indian Subsidiary	25-Feb-2019
#Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	Indian Subsidiary	13-Aug-2018
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	Indian Wholly Owned Subsidiary	30-Dec-2023
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	Indian Subsidiary	11-Jan-2024

*Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd. became a material subsidiary of your Company w.e.f. April 01, 2023.

#The Board of Directors of the Company at their meeting held on March 28, 2025, considered and approved the proposal for divestment of 58.02% equity stake held in its subsidiary, Ayatti Innovative Private Limited ("Ayatti"), which comprises of 15,20,000 equity shares of face value of ₹ 10/- each. Post the transaction, Ayatti will cease to be a subsidiary of the Company. The proposed transaction is likely to be completed latest by December 31, 2025, depending upon completion of due diligence process by the proposed buyer.

Paras Green UAV Private Limited (formerly known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited) ceased to be a Subsidiary of the Company w.e.f. March 27, 2025

B. ASSOCIATE AND JOINT VENTURE COMPANIES

As on March 31, 2025, there are 2 (Two) Associate Companies within the meaning of Section 2(6) of the Companies Act, 2013.

The details of the Associate/Joint Venture Companies are as follows:

Name of the Company	Date of Incorporation
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	10-Nov-2021
Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited	31-Jul-2023

10. PERFORMANCE AND FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES AND THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO OVERALL PERFORMANCE OF THE COMPANY

The consolidated financial statements of the Company forms a part of this Annual Report. A Statement containing salient features of the financial statement of subsidiaries pursuant to

7. PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES AND INVESTMENTS

Particulars of loans given, investments made, guarantees given and securities provided during the year and as covered under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 form part of the notes to the standalone financial statements of the Company provided in this annual report.

8. DEPOSITS

The Company has not accepted or renewed any amount falling within the purview of provisions of Section 73 of the Companies Act 2013 ("the Act") read with the Companies (Acceptance of Deposit) Rules, 2014 during the year under review. Hence, the requirement of furnishing of details relating to deposits covered under Chapter V of the Act or the details of deposits which are not in compliance with Chapter V of the Act, is not applicable.

11. SHARE CAPITAL

A. Authorized Share Capital

The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is ₹ 6,050 Lakhs. During the period under review, there was no change in the authorised share capital of the Company.

B. Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Share Capital

During the year, the Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Share Capital of the Company increased from ₹ 3,900 lakhs to ₹ 4,029 Lakhs in view of the 12,93,604 equity shares allotted vide the Qualified Institutions Placement (QIP) in October 2024.

12. Employee Stock Option Plan - Paras Defence ESOP 2024

During the year under review, the Company sought shareholders' approval at its 15th Annual General Meeting for

the adoption and implementation of the Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan - 2024 ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024"). Under the scheme, the total number of stock options to be granted shall not exceed 7,95,000 (Seven Lakhs Ninety-Five Thousand) in aggregate. These options will entitle grantees to acquire, in one or more tranches, up to 7,95,000 fully paid-up Equity Shares of the Company, each having a face value of ₹10/- (Rupees Ten Only).

The Plan includes provisions for extending and granting stock options to eligible employees of the Company, its group entities, including subsidiaries and/or associate companies (excluding any employee who is a promoter or part of the promoter group, as well as Independent Directors).

This initiative represents a reward system based on performance, to attract and retain qualified, talented and competent personnel and offer employees an opportunity to participate in the Company's growth. By linking employee performance with organizational initiatives, the Plan is intended to enhance overall Company performance.

The Plan has been formulated in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act and the SEBI (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021 ("SBEB&SE Regulations"). The Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) oversees the administration of the Plan and acts as the Compensation Committee in accordance with the SBEB&SE Regulations.

During the financial year 2024-25, there has been no change to the Paras Defence ESOP 2024 scheme. In FY 2024-25, the Company granted a total of 78,450 options. No options were vested or exercised during the year. Further details regarding the scheme are provided in the Financial Statements section of this Annual Report.

In view of the shareholders' approval sought by way of postal ballot in June 2025 for the sub-division/ split of 1 (One) Equity

Share of the Company of the face value of ₹ 10/- (Rupees Ten Only) each fully paid up into 2 (Two) Equity Shares of the Company of face value of ₹ 5/- (Rupees Five Only) each fully paid up, the shareholders have inter alia also authorised the Board of Directors to make appropriate adjustments to ensure fair and reasonable adjustment to the entitlement of the participants under the "Paras Defence ESOP 2024" of the Company due to sub-division/split of equity shares as aforesaid to the outstanding stock options (whether vested or unvested as on the Record Date) in accordance with the SEBI (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021, as amended from time to time.

The disclosure relating to ESOPs required to be made under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules made thereunder and the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefit and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021 (SBEB Regulations) is provided on the website of the Company. A certificate from the Secretarial Auditors confirming that the scheme has been implemented in compliance with the SBEB Regulations has also been obtained. These documents are available for electronic inspection by Members during the AGM and can also be accessed on the Company's website at <https://www.parasdefence.com>

13. OTHER SHARES RELATED DISCLOSURES

During the year under review, the Company has not issued any bonus shares, equity shares with differential voting rights nor has granted any sweat equity. As on March 31, 2025, none of the Directors of the Company hold instruments convertible into equity shares of the Company.

14. ISSUE OF DEBENTURES, BONDS AND ANY OTHER NON-CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES/WARRANTS

During the year under review, the Company has not issued any debentures, bonds and any other non-convertible securities nor Company has issued any warrants.

15. CREDIT RATING

During the year under review, your Company has been rated by CRISIL Ratings Limited ("CRISIL") and ICRA Limited for its bank facilities as follows:

CRISIL Ratings Limited			
Instrument Type	Amount (₹ in Cr.)	Rating Outlook	Rating Action
Bank Guarantee	23.00	CRISIL A2+	Reaffirmed
Cash Credit	39.00	CRISIL A-/ Stable	
Letter of Credit	5.00	CRISIL A2+	
Long Term Loan	10.00	CRISIL A-/Stable	
Pre-Shipment Credit	7.00	CRISIL A2+	
Proposed Term Loan	19.00	CRISIL A- / Stable	

ICRA Limited			
Instrument Type	Amount (₹ in Cr.)	Rating Outlook	Rating Action
Long term – Fund Based - Cash Credit	39.00	ICRA A- (Stable)	Reaffirmed the ratings and revised the Outlook from 'Negative' to 'Stable'
Long term – Fund based - Overdraft	5.00	ICRA A- (Stable)	
Long term/Short term – Non-Fund Based - Bank Guarantee	157.75	ICRA A- (Stable)/ICRA A2+	

16. UTILISATION OF QUALIFIED INSTITUTIONS PLACEMENT (QIP) PROCEEDS

During the year under review, the Company raised funds amounting to ₹ 135.182 Crores by way of Qualified Institutions Placement (QIP) and allotted 12,93,604 equity shares at an issue price of ₹ 1,045 per equity share (including a premium of ₹ 1,035 per equity share) on October 08, 2024.

The issue was undertaken in accordance with Sections 42 and 62 of the Companies Act, 2013, along with the applicable rules made thereunder and the provisions of SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018.

The proceeds of funds raised under QIP of the Company are being utilised as per Objects of the Issue. ICRA Limited is the Monitoring Agency, who is monitoring the use of the net QIP proceeds, in accordance with the objects of the issue.

The disclosure in compliance with the Regulation 32(7A) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations") is as under:

		(Amount in ₹)
Sr. No.	Particulars	Actual utilization of QIP proceeds upto March 31, 2025 (₹ crores)
1.	Funding working capital requirements of the Company	120.000
2.	General corporate purposes (excluding QIP expenses)	5.530
3.	Issue expenses	4.195
	Total	129.725

Out of the total funds raised by the Company under the QIP, an amount of ₹ 5.46 crores is yet to be utilized, as on March 31, 2025.

17. INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS AND THEIR ADEQUACY

The Company has in place adequate internal financial controls with reference to the financial statements. The Audit Committee reviews the internal control systems at regular intervals internally, the adequacy of internal audit functions and the significant internal audit findings with the management and also updates and recommends the same to the Board for their review.

18. BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

A. Composition of Board of Directors

The composition of Board of Directors of the Company, as on March 31, 2025, is as follows:

Name of Director	DIN	Category
Sharad Virji Shah	00622001	Promoter, Chairman & Non-Executive Non- Independent Director
Munjal Sharad Shah	01080863	Promoter, Managing Director
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	01087912	Whole-Time Director
Manmohan Handa	06942720	Non-Executive Independent Director
Hina Amol Gokhale	08712659	Non-Executive Independent Director
Suresh Katyal	08979402	Non-Executive Independent Director

B. Changes in the position of Directors of the Company

The details of change in position of Directors of the Company, during the year under review, are given in the table as hereunder:

Name of Director	Designation	Nature of Change (Appointment/ Re-appointment/Cessation)	Date of Shareholders Approval	Tenure
Hina Amol Gokhale	Non-Executive Woman Independent Director	Re-appointment	March 17, 2025	For a second term of five years commencing from April 01, 2025 to March 31, 2030

C. Retirement by rotation and subsequent reappointment

In accordance with the provisions of Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Company's Articles of Association, Mr. Sharad Virji Shah (DIN: 00622001), retires by rotation at the forthcoming Sixteenth Annual General Meeting and being eligible has offered himself for reappointment.

D. Key Managerial Personnel (KMP)

The composition of Key Managerial Personnel of the Company as on March 31, 2025 is as follows:

Name of Key Managerial Personnel	Category
Munjal Sharad Shah	Managing Director
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	Whole-Time Director
Harsh Dharendra Bhansali	Chief Financial Officer
Jajvalya Raghavan	Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

E. Changes in the position of Key Managerial Personnel other than Directors of the Company

During the period under review, there was no change in the position of the Key Managerial Personnel of the Company.

F. Declarations Given by Independent Directors

The Company has received necessary declarations and disclosures from the Independent Directors under Section 149(7) and Section 184(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") stating that they meet the criteria of independence as laid down in Section 149(6) of the Act and under the applicable provisions of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations") and disclosing their interest in form MBP-1. All the Directors have certified that the disqualifications mentioned under Sections 164, 167 and 169 of the Act do not apply to them. The Independent Directors have complied with the Code for Independent Directors prescribed in Schedule IV of the Act.

The Board of the Company has taken the disclosures on record after verifying the due veracity of the same. In the opinion of the Board, all the Independent Directors possess the integrity, expertise and experience including the proficiency required to be Independent Directors of the Company, fulfil the conditions of independence as specified in the Act and the SEBI Listing Regulations and are independent of the management and have also complied with the Code for Independent Directors as prescribed in Schedule IV of the Act. All the Independent Directors of the Company are also registered with the databank of Independent Directors as required under the provisions of the Act.

During the year under review, the Non-Executive Directors of the Company had no pecuniary relationship or transactions with the Company, other than sitting fees and reimbursement of expenses, if any.

The Directors and the senior management personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct for Directors and Senior Management Personnel during the year under review.

G. Board and Committee Meetings**I. Board Meetings**

The Board of Directors met 10 (Ten) times during the financial year under review. The details of the Board meetings and attendance of each Director thereat are provided in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of the Annual Report as Annexure - 2.

II. Committees of the Board

The Company has 5 (Five) Board-Level Committees, which have been established in compliance with the provisions of the Act and SEBI Listing Regulations:

i. Audit Committee

The Company's Audit Committee composition is in line with the requirements of Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 18 of the Listing Regulations.

The Members of the Audit Committee are financially literate and have requisite accounting and financial management expertise. The composition, terms of reference of the Audit Committee and the particulars of meetings held and attendance thereat are mentioned in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of the Annual Report. During the year under review, all the recommendations of the Audit Committee in terms of its reference were considered positively by the Board of Directors of your Company.

ii. Other Committees

The details of other Committees of the Board are given under the Report on Corporate Governance section forming part of this Annual Report and the list of Committees of the Board is also available on the website of the Company viz. www.parasdefence.com/investors

19. COMPLIANCE WITH SECRETARIAL STANDARDS

During the period from April 01, 2024 to March 31, 2025, the Company complied with the Secretarial Standard – 1 on Board Meetings and Secretarial Standard – 2 on General Meetings, issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India.

20. SUSTAINABILITY AND CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR)

The Company's Sustainability, Environment, Social and Governance Report is provided separately as part of the Annual Report.

The brief outline of the Company's CSR initiatives undertaken during the year under review is furnished in Annexure-3 in the format as prescribed in the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, as amended from time to time. The Company's CSR Policy is placed on the website of the Company <https://parasdefence.com/investors>.

The brief terms of reference, particulars of meetings held and attendance thereat are mentioned in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of the Annual Report.

21. PARTICULARS OF CONTRACTS OR ARRANGEMENTS WITH RELATED PARTIES

In line with the requirements of the Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations"), the Company has formulated a Policy on Related Party Transactions and the same can be accessed using the following link: <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

During the year under review, all other contracts / arrangements / transactions entered by the Company with Related Parties were in the ordinary course of business and on an arm's length basis. A statement giving details of all Related Party Transactions, as approved, is placed before the Audit Committee for review on a quarterly basis. The details of the transactions entered into between the Company and the related parties under Sections 188 and 134(3)(h) of the Act, are given in AOC - 2 enclosed as Annexure - 4 to this report.

The Disclosures as required under Indian Accounting Standard - 24 (Ind AS-24) "Related Party Disclosures" notified under Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 have been provided in notes forming part of the Standalone Financial Statements.

22. PARTICULARS OF REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS, KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL (KMP) AND EMPLOYEES AND DISCLOSURES IN BOARD'S REPORT

The information required under Rule 5(2) of The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, is provided in this Report. In terms of proviso to Section 136 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Report and Accounts are being sent to the members excluding the certain information covered under aforesaid Annexure. Any member interested in obtaining the same may write to the Company Secretary at the Registered Office of the Company. None of the employees listed in the said Annexure - 5 is related to any Director of the Company except to the extent specified in the financial statements.

The disclosure on remuneration of Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and Employees as required under the Companies Act, 2013 and Rules made thereunder is enclosed as Annexure - 5 to this Report.

23. MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

In terms of provisions of Regulation 34(2)(e) and Schedule V of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, a Management Discussion and Analysis Report is enclosed as Annexure - 6 to this Report.

24. ANNUAL EVALUATION OF BOARD PERFORMANCE AND PERFORMANCE OF ITS COMMITTEES AND INDIVIDUAL DIRECTORS

In accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Listing Regulations, the Board of Directors carried out an annual evaluation of its overall performance, that of individual directors, and the functioning of its various Committees. The performance of the Board as a whole and of its Committees was evaluated by the Board through a structured questionnaire covering multiple aspects such as composition and quality, meeting and procedures, contribution to Board deliberations, effectiveness of assigned functions, rapport with management, professional development and the adequacy, appropriateness and timeliness of information etc.

Taking into consideration the responses received from the Individual Directors to the questionnaire, the performance of the Board and its Committees was evaluated. The performance of the Independent Directors was evaluated by the entire Board, excluding the respective Independent Director evaluated. The Directors expressed their satisfaction with the evaluation process.

Pursuant to Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013, a separate meeting of the Independent Directors was held on Friday, January 10, 2025.

25. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

The information on conservation of energy, technology absorption and foreign exchange earnings and outgo stipulated under Section 134(3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 8 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is enclosed as Annexure - 7 to this report.

26. AUDITORS

I. Statutory Auditors

In accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, M/s. Chaturvedi & Shah LLP, Chartered Accountants (FRN: 101720W/W100355) ('C&S') have been appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company, for a period of five years i.e. until the conclusion of 19th AGM of the Company to be held in the year 2028. The Auditors have confirmed that they are not disqualified from continuing as Auditors of the Company.

II. Internal Auditors

The provisions of Section 138 of the Companies Act, 2013 for appointing Internal Auditors are applicable to the Company.

Based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, the Board of Directors had appointed M/s. Shaparia Mehta & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants (FRN: 0112350W / W-100051), as Internal Auditors for conducting the internal audit functions of the Company for FY 2024-25. They have submitted their reports periodically to the Audit Committee and Board of Directors for their review. M/s. Shaparia Mehta & Associates LLP have been appointed as the Internal Auditors of the Company for FY 2025-26.

III. Secretarial Auditors

During the year under review, the Board of Directors had appointed M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP (FRN: L2017MH003500), Practicing Company Secretaries as the Secretarial Auditors to conduct secretarial audit of the Company for the financial year 2024-25. The Secretarial Audit report in Form MR-3 as issued by them is enclosed as Annexure - 8 to this Report. The comments provided by them are self-explanatory and hence do not require comments from the Board.

The Secretarial Audit was not applicable to any of the subsidiaries of the Company during the year under review.

Pursuant to the amended provisions of Regulation 24A of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors have approved and recommended the appointment of M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP (FRN: L2017MH003500), Practicing Company Secretaries as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company for a term of 5 (Five) consecutive years from the FY 2025-26 till FY 2029-30, subject to the approval of the Members at ensuing AGM.

Brief profile and other details of M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP, are disclosed in the AGM Notice approved by the Board. They have given their consent to act as Secretarial Auditors of the Company and have confirmed their eligibility for the appointment. The Secretarial Auditors have confirmed that they have subjected themselves to the peer review process of Institute of Company Secretaries of India (ICSI) and hold valid certificate issued by the Peer Review Board of the ICSI.

IV. Cost Auditors

The provisions of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 for maintaining the Cost Records are applicable to the Company and accordingly the Company has maintained

cost accounts and records in respect of the applicable products for the year ended March 31, 2025.

The Board, on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, at its meeting held on April 30, 2025, has approved the appointment of M/s. Dinesh Jain & Company, Practicing Cost Accountants, Mumbai (FRN: 100583), as the Cost Auditors for the Company for the financial year ending March 31, 2026. They have confirmed their independent status and that they are free from any disqualifications under Section 141 of the Companies Act, 2013. A proposal for ratification of remuneration of the Cost Auditors for the FY 2025-26 is placed before the shareholders for approval in the ensuing AGM.

27. AUDIT REPORTS

The Statutory Auditors' Report and the Secretarial Auditors' Report do not contain any qualification, reservation, adverse remark or disclaimer.

The Statutory Auditors have issued an unmodified opinion on the Financial Statements, both standalone and consolidated, for the financial year ended March 31, 2025. Their Reports for the financial year ended March 31, 2025 on the financial statements of the Company forms part of this Annual Report. There is no incident of fraud, requiring reporting by the Statutory Auditors under Section 143(12) of the Act.

In view of the above, no comments are offered by the Board of Directors.

28. ANNUAL RETURN

In compliance with Section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") read with Section 134(3) of the Act, the Annual Return of the Company as on March 31, 2025 will be available on the website of the Company at <https://parasdefence.com/investors?tab=1>

29. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Directors, based on the representations received from the operating management and after due enquiry, confirm that:

- a) in the preparation of the annual accounts, the applicable accounting standards have been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures;
- b) they have selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year March 31, 2025 and of the profit of the Company for that period;
- c) they have taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;

- d) they have prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;
- e) they have laid down internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and that such internal financial controls are adequate and are operating effectively; and
- f) they have devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

30. HUMAN RESOURCES / INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS, INCLUDING NUMBER OF PEOPLE EMPLOYED

Your Company had 537 permanent employees as on March 31, 2025 while the count was 418 as on March 31, 2024. Your Company provides regular training to employees to improve skills. Your Company has put in place a performance appraisal system that covers all employees.

31. CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company has complied with the corporate governance requirements under the Companies Act, 2013, and as stipulated under the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations"). A separate section on corporate governance under the SEBI Listing Regulations, along with the certificate from the Practicing Company Secretary confirming the compliance, is enclosed as Annexure – 2D of this report.

32. COMPANY'S POLICY RELATING TO DIRECTORS' APPOINTMENT, PAYMENT OF REMUNERATION AND DISCHARGE OF THEIR DUTIES

Your Company has adopted a policy relating to appointment of Directors, payment of managerial remuneration, Directors' qualifications, positive attributes, independence of Directors and other related matters as provided under Section 178(3) of the Companies Act, 2013.

33. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY

In line with regulatory requirements, the Company has framed risk management policy to identify and access with the regulatory risk areas and a risk mitigation process. A detailed exercise is being carried out at regular intervals to identify, evaluate, manage and monitor all business risks. The Company has a Risk Management Committee in place which periodically reviews the risks and suggests steps to be taken to control and mitigate the same through a properly defined framework.

34. DISCLOSURE UNDER THE SEXUAL HARASSMENT OF WOMEN AT A WORKPLACE (PREVENTION, PROHIBITION AND REDRESSAL), ACT 2013

The Company is committed to provide a healthy environment to all the employees and thus does not tolerate any sexual harassment at workplace. The Company has in place, "Policy on prevention, Prohibition and Redressal of Sexual Harassment." The policy aims to provide protection to employees at the

workplace and preventing and redressing complaints of sexual harassment and it covers matters connected or incidental thereto. The Company has complied with the provisions relating to the constitution of Internal Committee under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013.

The details of the POSH Compliances during the year

Number of sexual harassment complaints received	: Nil
Number of complaints disposed off	: Nil
Number of cases pending for more than 90 days	: Nil

During the year under review, the Company has not received any complaint of sexual harassment.

35. COMPLIANCE WITH THE MATERNITY BENEFIT ACT, 1961

With a significant percentage of women in its workforce, the Company believes that it is not merely about empowering women — rather, PARAS is empowered by them. The Company is committed to supporting the needs, health and safety of mothers and complies with the provisions of the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961.

36. WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY / VIGIL MECHANISM

Pursuant to Section 177(9) read with Regulation 22 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, your Company has duly established Whistle Blower Policy /Vigil Mechanism Policy ("Policy") to report to the management instances of unethical behavior, actual or suspected, fraud or violation of the Company's code of conduct. The functioning of the Policy is reviewed by the Audit Committee / Board on periodical basis. During the financial year ended March 31, 2025, the Company has not received any complaint under the Whistle Blower Policy of the Company.

37. CODE OF CONDUCT

The Board of Directors has approved a Code of Conduct which is applicable to the members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel. It is confirmed that all Directors and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed their adherence to the provisions of the Code of Conduct during the financial year 2024-25.

38. POLICIES AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS

In terms of provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and provisions of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the Company has adopted the policies, which are available on Company's website – <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

39. BUSINESS RESPONSIBILITY AND SUSTAINABILITY REPORT (BRSR)

The Company has provided Business Responsibility and Sustainability Report in line with the requirement based

on SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations") and the 'National Voluntary Guidelines on Social, Environmental and Economic Responsibilities of Business' notified by Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA). Pursuant to the provisions of Regulation 34 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the said report is attached separately, which forms part of this Annual Report.

40. SIGNIFICANT AND MATERIAL ORDERS PASSED BY THE REGULATORS OR COURTS OR TRIBUNAL

During the year, there were no significant material orders passed by the Regulators / Courts / Tribunals which would impact the going concern status of the Company and its future operations.

41. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AMOUNT OF THE VALUATION DONE AT THE TIME OF ONE TIME SETTLEMENT AND THE VALUATION DONE WHILE TAKING LOAN FROM THE BANKS OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ALONG WITH THE REASONS THEREOF

During the year under review, there was no instance of one-time settlement with banks or financial institutions, hence

the requirement to disclose the details of difference between the amount of the valuation done at the time of one-time settlement and the valuation done while taking loan from the Banks or Financial Institutions, along with the reasons thereof, is not applicable.

42. IBC CODE & ONE-TIME SETTLEMENT

There is no proceeding pending against the Company under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 (IBC Code). There has not been any instance of one-time settlement of the Company with any bank or financial institution.

43. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Your Board takes this opportunity to thank all its employees for their dedicated service and firm commitment to the goals of the Company. Your Board also wishes to place on record its sincere appreciation for the wholehearted support received from members, clients, bankers and all other business associates. We look forward to continued support of all these partners in progress.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman & Non- Executive Director

DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

Registered Office:

D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706

Tel. No. +91-22-6919 9999

Fax No. +91-22-6919 9990

E-mail: business@parasdefence.com

Website: www.parasdefence.com

CIN: L29253MH2009PLC193352

ANNEXURE – 1

FORM AOC – 1

[Pursuant to first provision to Sub-Section (3) of Section 129 read with Rule 5 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014]

Statement containing salient features of the financial statement of subsidiaries or associate companies or joint ventures

Part A - Subsidiaries

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Details					
	Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd.	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited
	Foreign WOS	Indian Subsidiary	Indian Subsidiary	Indian Subsidiary	Indian WOS	Indian Subsidiary
Reporting period for the subsidiary concerned, if different from the holding Company's reporting period	Same as Holding Company	Same as Holding Company	Same as Holding Company	Same as Holding Company	Same as Holding Company	Same as Holding Company
Reporting currency and Exchange rate as on the last date of the relevant financial year in the case of foreign subsidiaries	1 USD = ₹ 85.5814	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Share capital	0.06	101.00	1053.45	262.00	10.00	10.00
Reserves & surplus	347.68	-96.95	-395.84	-599.45	-13.16	-206.88
Total assets	1841.70	1765.63	1028.70	549.76	1.33	438.47
Total Liabilities	1493.95	1761.58	371.09	887.21	4.49	635.35
Investments	-	3.46	-	-	-	-
Revenue from operations	4221.32	1648.73	76.77	118.01	-	23.29
Profit before tax	175.10	126.74	-338.17	-82.08	-11.86	-192.34
Provision for tax	-25.20	-9.46	2.36	-	-	-
Profit after tax	149.90	117.28	-340.53	-82.08	-11.86	-192.34
Proposed Dividend	-	-	-	-	-	-
% of shareholding	100%	60%	55%	58.02%	100%	70%

Notes: The following information shall be furnished at the end of the statement:

- Names of subsidiaries which are yet to commence operations: **N.A.**
- Names of subsidiaries which have been liquidated or sold during the year: Paras Green UAV Private Limited (formerly known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited) ceased to be a subsidiary w.e.f. March 27, 2025)

Part B - Associate and Joint Ventures

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Details	
	Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited
Latest audited Balance Sheet Date	31.03.2025	31.03.2025
Reporting period for the Associate concerned, if different from the holding Company's reporting period	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Reporting currency and Exchange rate as on the last date of the relevant Financial Year in the case of foreign Associates	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Share capital	110.00	1.00
Reserves & surplus	-41.83	11.27
Total assets	248.62	3029.28
Total liabilities	180.45	3017.01
Investments	-	-
Revenue from operations	97.42	-
Profit/(Loss) before tax	-3.47	20.02
Provision for tax	-0.62	-4.40
Profit/(Loss) after tax	-4.09	15.62
Proposed Dividends	-	-
% of shareholding	47.50 %	30%

Notes: The following information shall be furnished at the end of the statement:

- Names of Associates which are yet to commence operations - **Nil**
- Names of Associates which have been liquidated or sold during the year - **Nil**

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman & Non -
Executive Director
DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director
DIN: 01080863

Harsh Dharendra Bhansali

Chief Financial Officer

Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary
& Compliance Officer
FCS: 11942

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE – 2

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 2024-25

[As required under Schedule V(C) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India
(Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015]

Pursuant to Regulation 34 read with Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, (“SEBI Listing Regulations”), the Company has disclosed, to the best extent possible, its compliance in this Corporate Governance Report, which forms an integral part of the Annual Report for the financial year 2024–25. In accordance with the SEBI Listing Regulations, this report outlines the Company’s corporate governance framework, systems and processes for the year ended March 31, 2025. The Company is committed to sound corporate governance practices that ensure efficiency, transparency and accountability. Our governance philosophy is aimed at enhancing long-term shareholder value, complying with applicable laws and regulations. A Certificate from the Secretarial Auditors confirming the compliance with the prescribed corporate governance conditions is annexed to this report.

1. COMPANY’S PHILOSOPHY ON CODE OF GOVERNANCE

Your Company continues to remain committed to adhering to good corporate governance practices by maintaining the highest levels of fairness, transparency, accountability, ethics and values in all facets of its operations and in all its interactions with its stakeholders.

Your Company’s Corporate Governance framework is all about maintaining valuable relationship and trust with all stakeholders. We ensure that timely and accurate disclosure on all material

matters including the financial situation, performance and regulatory requirements, leadership and governance of the Company are shared with all the stakeholders. It encourages co-operation between the Company and the stakeholders for better participation in the Corporate Governance processes.

Your Company continues to believe that good corporate governance is essential for achieving long-term corporate goals of the Company and for meeting the needs and aspirations of its stakeholders.

2. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors is the apex body constituted by shareholders for overseeing the Company’s overall functioning. The Board of Directors function in accordance with the powers delegated under the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”), SEBI Listing Regulations and Memorandum & Articles of Association as applicable to the Company.

(a) Composition of the Board

The Board comprises of 6 Directors which includes 1 Chairman & Non-Executive Non-Independent Director, 1 Managing Director, 1 Whole-time Director, 3 Non-Executive Independent Directors. None of the Directors on the Board is a member of more than 10 Committees or acts as Chairman of more than 5 Committees across all listed Companies and unlisted public limited Companies in which he/ she is a Director.

(b) Attendance of Directors at Board Meetings during the financial year ended March 31, 2025 and at the last Annual General Meeting (AGM)

Name of the members	Meeting Date									Total Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings Attended	% of Attendance	Attended last AGM held on 20.09.2024	
	15.04.2024	25.05.2024	05.08.2024	27.08.2024	27.09.2024	28.10.2024	02.12.2024	08.02.2025	25.03.2025					28.03.2025
Sharad Virji Shah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	9	90	No
Munjal Sharad Shah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	10	100	Yes
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	9	90	Yes
Manmohan Handa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	10	100	Yes
Hina Amol Gokhale	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	10	100	No
Suresh Katval	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	10	100	Yes

(c) Details of Directorships and Board Level Committee Memberships/Chairmanship in Public Limited Companies (including Paras Defence) and number of shares held as on March 31, 2025:

Name	Category/ Designation in the Company	No. of other Directorship and Committee Chairmanship(s)/ Membership(s)			Particulars of Directorship in other listed entities	No. of shares held in the Company
		Directorship	Chairmanship	Membership		
Sharad Virji Shah (DIN:00622001)	Promoter, Chairman, Non - Executive Non - Independent Director	1	1	1	-	72,74,840
Munjal Sharad Shah (DIN:01080863)	Promoter, Managing Director	1	1	3	-	98,58,137
Shilpa Amit Mahajan (DIN:01087912)	Whole-Time Director	1	0	1	-	7,00,000
Manmohan Handa (DIN:06942720)	Non - Executive Independent Director	1	3	2	-	0
Hina Amol Gokhale (DIN:08712659)	Non - Executive Independent Director	1	0	1	-	0
Suresh Katyal (DIN:08979402)	Non - Executive Independent Director	1	0	3	-	0

(d) Disclosure of relationships between Directors inter-se

Mr. Sharad Virji Shah, Chairman and Non- Executive Non-Independent Director is the father of Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah, Managing Director of the Company. No other Director(s) of the Company and their relatives inter-se are related to each other.

(e) Shares and Convertible Instruments held by Non-Executive Directors

As on March 31, 2025, the Company does not have any convertible instruments. None of the Non-Executive Directors, except Mr. Sharad Virji Shah (Promoter), held Equity shares of the Company as on March 31, 2025.

(f) Weblink of Familiarisation Programmes Imparted to Independent Directors

The web link for familiarisation programmes imparted to Independent Directors is as follows: <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

(g) Core Competencies of Directors

The Board is satisfied that the current composition reflects an appropriate mix of knowledge, skills, experience, diversity and independence. The Board provides an independent view to the Company's management while discharging its fiduciary responsibilities, thereby ensuring that the management adheres to high standards of ethics, transparency and disclosure. The Board periodically evaluates the need for a change in its composition and size.

As required under the SEBI Listing Regulations, the Board of Directors have identified the following core skills / expertise / competencies as required in the context of its business and sector for it to function effectively.

General Business / Industry awareness

Functional Knowledge / General Management / Administration

Communication and collaborative approach

Leadership and Governance

The Board collectively has the abovementioned skills / expertise / competence. The names of Directors and the skills they possess are given below:

Name of the Director	General Business / Industry awareness	Functional knowledge / General Management / Administration	Communication and Collaborative approach	Leadership & Governance
Sharad Virji Shah	✓	✓	✓	✓
Munjal Sharad Shah	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	✓	✓	✓	✓
Manmohan Handa	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hina Amol Gokhale	✓	✓	✓	✓
Suresh Katyal	✓	✓	✓	✓

(h) Separate Independent Directors Meeting

Pursuant to Schedule IV of the Act and as per Regulation 25(3) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, separate meeting of Independent Directors of the Company was held on Friday, January 10, 2025. The agenda was to review the performance of Non-Independent Directors, the Chairman, the entire Board and Committees thereof and the quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information.

3. COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

The Committees of the Board play an important role in the Corporate Governance and focus on specific areas and make informed decisions within the authority delegated. Each Committee is guided by its terms of reference, which provides for the scope, powers, duties and responsibilities of the Committee. The recommendation and/or observations and decisions are placed before the Board for information or approval. The Chairman/Chairperson of the respective Committee updates the Board regarding the discussions held, decisions taken at the Committee Meeting.

As mandated by the SEBI Listing Regulations and the Companies Act, the Board has constituted the following Committees:

- a) Audit Committee
- b) Stakeholders Relationship Committee
- c) Nomination & Remuneration Committee
- d) Risk Management Committee
- e) Corporate Social Responsibility Committee

The functioning of these Committees is regulated by the mandatory terms of reference, roles and responsibilities and powers as provided in the Act, the SEBI Listing Regulations and other applicable regulations.

The minutes of the meetings of all these Committees are placed before the Board for noting. The Company Secretary acts as the Secretary of these Committees.

3.1 AUDIT COMMITTEE

A. TERMS OF REFERENCE:

- a) Overview of the Company's financial reporting process and the disclosure of its financial information to ensure that the financial statements are correct, sufficient and credible;
- b) Recommendation for appointment, reappointment and replacement, remuneration and terms of appointment of auditors of the Company;
- c) Approval of payment to statutory auditors for any other services rendered by the statutory auditors;
- d) Reviewing, with the management, the annual financial statements and auditor's report thereon

before submission to the Board for approval, with particular reference to:

- i. Matters required to be included in the Director's Responsibility Statement to be included in the Board's report in terms of clause (c) of Sub-Section 3 of Section 134 of the Act;
 - ii. Changes, if any, in accounting policies and practices and reasons for the same;
 - iii. Major accounting entries involving estimates based on the exercise of judgement by management;
 - iv. Significant adjustments made in the financial statements arising out of audit findings;
 - v. Compliance with listing and other legal requirements relating to financial statements;
 - vi. Disclosure of any related party transactions; and
 - vii. Modified opinion(s) in the draft audit report.
- e) Reviewing, with the management, the quarterly financial statements before submission to the Board for approval;
 - f) Reviewing, with the management, the statement of uses/application of funds raised through an issue (public issue, rights issue, preferential issue, etc.), the statement of funds utilised for purposes other than those stated in the offer document/prospectus/notice and the report submitted by the monitoring agency monitoring the utilisation of proceeds of a public or rights issue, and making appropriate recommendations to the Board to take up steps in this matter;
 - g) Review and monitor the auditor's independence and performance, and effectiveness of audit process;
 - h) Approval or any subsequent modification of transactions of the Company with related parties;
 - i) Scrutiny of inter-corporate loans and investments;
 - j) Valuation of undertakings or assets of the Company, wherever it is necessary;
 - k) Evaluation of internal financial controls and risk management systems;
 - l) Monitoring the end use of funds raised through public offers and related matters;
 - m) Reviewing, with the management, performance of statutory and internal auditors, adequacy of the internal control systems;
 - n) Reviewing the adequacy of internal audit function, if any, including the structure of the internal audit department, staffing and seniority of the official heading the

department, reporting structure coverage and frequency of internal audit;

- o) Discussion with internal auditors of any significant findings and follow up thereon;
- p) Reviewing the findings of any internal investigations by the internal auditors into matters of where there is suspected fraud or irregularity or a failure of internal control systems of a material nature and reporting the matter to the Board;
- q) Discussion with statutory auditors before the audit commences, about the nature and scope of audit as well as post-audit discussion to ascertain any area of concern;
- r) To look into the reasons for substantial defaults in the payment to the depositors, debenture holders, shareholders (in case of non-payment of declared dividends) and creditors;
- s) To establish and review the functioning of the whistleblower mechanism;
- t) Approval of appointment of Chief Financial Officer (i.e. the whole-time finance director or any other person heading the finance function or discharging that function) after assessing the qualifications, experience and background etc. of the candidate;
- u) Carrying out any other terms of reference as may be decided by the Board or specified/provided under

the Act or the SEBI Listing Regulations or by any other regulatory authority;

- v) Review of (1) management discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations; (2) management letters/letters of internal control weaknesses issued by the statutory auditors; (3) internal audit reports relating to internal control weaknesses; (4) statement of deviations including (a) quarterly statement of deviation(s) including report of monitoring agency, if applicable, submitted to stock exchange(s) in terms of Regulation 32(1) of the SEBI Listing Regulations; (b) annual statement of funds utilised for purposes other than those stated in the offer document/prospectus/notice in terms of Regulation 32(7) of the SEBI Listing Regulations;
- w) Reviewing the utilisation of loans and/or advances from/investment by the holding Company in the subsidiary exceeding 100 crore or 10% of the asset size of the subsidiary, whichever is lower including existing loans/advances/investments existing as on the date of coming into force of this provision and
- x) Review the compliance of the provision of Regulation 9A of the SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015 at least once in a financial year and verify that the systems for internal controls are adequate and operating sufficiently and forward the said report with the comments/observations to the Board of Directors of the Company.

B. COMPOSITION

The Audit Committee comprises of 3 Directors, 1 is Executive Director and 2 are Non-Executive Independent Directors. The Committee's composition complies with the requirements of Section 177 of the Act and Regulation 18 of the SEBI Listing Regulations.

All Members of the Committee have sound financial knowledge and have financial management expertise.

As on March 31, 2025, the Audit Committee comprised of the following members:

Name of Members	Category	Designation
Manmohan Handa	Non-Executive Independent Director	Chairman
Suresh Katyal	Non-Executive Independent Director	Member
Munjal Sharad Shah	Managing Director	Member

C. MEETINGS AND ATTENDANCE

The Audit Committee met 7 (Seven) times during the year under review. The gap between any 2 meetings did not exceed 120 days. The details including attendance of members of the Committee are as follows:

Name of the members	Meeting Date							Total Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings Attended	% of Attendance
	25.05.2024	05.08.2024	27.08.2024	28.10.2024	08.02.2025	25.03.2025	28.03.2025			
Manmohan Handa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	7	100
Suresh Katyal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	7	100
Munjal Sharad Shah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	7	7	100

The Audit Committee invites such executives as it considers necessary to be present at its meetings. The Whole-Time Director and Chief Financial Officer attend the meetings. The Statutory Auditors and Internal Auditors are also invited to the meetings, as and when required.

The minutes of the meetings of the Committee are placed before and noted by the Board. All the recommendations made by the Committee during the year under review were accepted by the Board.

The Chairman of the Committee was present at the 15th Annual General Meeting held on September 20, 2024.

3.2 NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

A. TERMS OF REFERENCE:

The terms of reference of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, inter alia, include the following:

- Carry out the evaluation of every Director's performance;
- Identify persons who are qualified to become Directors and who may be appointed in senior management in

accordance with the criteria laid down and to recommend to the Board their appointment and / or removal;

- Formulate the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a Director, and recommend to the Board a policy, relating to the remuneration for the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel, Senior Management and other employees;
- Formulate the criteria for evaluation of performance of the Directors, Committees and Board and to devise a policy on diversity of the Board of Directors;
- Recommend / review the remuneration of the Managing Director(s), Whole-time Director(s), Key Managerial Personnel and Senior Management based on their performance and defined assessment criteria;
- Carry out the functions enumerated under the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; and
- Perform such other functions as may from time to time be required by any statutory, contractual or other regulatory requirements to be attended to, by such Committee.

B. COMPOSITION

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee comprises of 3 Directors, all of whom are Non-Executive Directors. The Committee's composition meets the requirements of Section 178 of the Act and Regulation 19 of the SEBI Listing Regulations.

As on March 31, 2025, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee comprised of the following members:

Name of Members	Category	Designation
Manmohan Handa	Non-Executive Independent Director	Chairman
Sharad Virji Shah	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	Member
Suresh Katyal	Non-Executive Independent Director	Member

C. MEETINGS AND ATTENDANCE

The Committee met 5 (Five) times during the year under review and details including attendance of members of the Committee are as follows:

Name of the members	Meeting Date					Total Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings Attended	% of Attendance
	15.04.2024	27.08.2024	22.11.2024	22.01.2025	08.02.2025			
Manmohan Handa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	5	100
Sharad Virji Shah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	5	100
Suresh Katyal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	5	100

The minutes of the meetings of the Committee are placed before and noted by the Board. All the recommendations made by the Committee during the year under review were accepted by the Board.

The Chairman of the Committee was present at the 15th Annual General Meeting held on September 20, 2024.

D. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION CRITERIA FOR INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS

The evaluation of Independent Directors is based on attendance, participation in discussions, understanding of the company's business and industry, and guiding decisions that impact the business, in line with the roles specified in Schedule IV of the Companies Act, and the criteria for independence. The Board of Directors, excluding the Director being evaluated, conducts this evaluation.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee is responsible for evaluating each Director's performance, including the independence criteria as per SEBI (LODR) Regulations, to assess the continuation or extension of Independent Directors' terms. The evaluation process includes:

- Peer evaluations by Board members based on a questionnaire.
- Input on the overall performance of the Board and its Committees.
- Review of the Chairperson's performance based on feedback from Executive and Non-Executive Directors.

- Resolve the grievances of the security holders of the Company including complaints related to non-receipt of annual report, non-receipt of declared dividends, issue of new / duplicate certificates, transfer / transmission of shares, general meetings, etc.
- Review of measures taken for effective exercise of voting rights by shareholders.
- Review of adherence to the service standards adopted by the Company in respect of various services being rendered by the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent.
- Review of the various measures and initiatives taken by the Company for reducing the quantum of unclaimed dividends and ensuring timely receipt of dividend warrants / annual reports / statutory notices by the shareholders of the Company.

3.3 STAKEHOLDERS RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE

A. TERMS OF REFERENCE

The terms of reference of the Stakeholders Relationship Committee, inter alia, include the following:

B. COMPOSITION

The Stakeholders Relationship Committee comprises of 3 Directors, 2 are Non-Executive Independent Directors and 1 is an Executive Director. The Chairman of the Committee is a Non-Executive, Independent Director. The Committee's composition meets the requirements of Section 178 of the Act and Regulation 20 of the SEBI Listing Regulations.

As on March 31, 2025, the Stakeholders Relationship Committee comprised of the following members:

Name of Members	Category	Designation
Manmohan Handa	Non-Executive Independent Director	Chairman
Munjal Sharad Shah	Managing Director	Member
Suresh Katyal	Non-Executive Independent Director	Member

C. MEETINGS AND ATTENDANCE

The Committee met once during the year under review and details including attendance of members of the Committee are as follows:

Name of the members	Meeting Date	Total Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings Attended	% of Attendance
	24.06.2024			
Manmohan Handa	Yes	1	1	100
Munjal Sharad Shah	Yes	1	1	100
Suresh Katyal	Yes	1	1	100

The Chairman of the Committee was present at the 15th Annual General Meeting held on September 20, 2024.

D. NAME AND DESIGNATION OF COMPLIANCE OFFICER

The Board of Directors has appointed Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan, Company Secretary, as Compliance officer in terms of Regulation 6 of SEBI Listing Regulations.

E. SHAREHOLDER GRIEVANCES

Complaints received during the year	No. of complaints disposed of during the year	Complaints pending for resolution
1	1	0

3.4 RISK MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

A. TERMS OF REFERENCE

The terms of reference of the Risk Management Committee, inter alia, include the following:

- Frame and review the Risk Management Policy.
- Review the risk management framework and recommend any measures as appropriate from time to time for consideration of the Board.
- Ensure that appropriate methodology, processes and systems are in place to monitor and evaluate risks associated with the business of the company.
- Monitor and oversee implementation of the risk management policy, including evaluation of the adequacy of risk management systems.
- Review the policy periodically, at least once in two years, considering the changing industry dynamics and evolving complexity.
- Keep the Board informed about the nature and content of Risk Management Committee discussions and recommendations, as well as the actions to be taken.
- Assist the Board with the identification and management of risks to which the Company's group is exposed.

B. COMPOSITION

The Risk Management Committee comprises of 4 Directors, 2 of them are Executive Directors, 1 is Non-Executive Non-Independent Director and 1 is Non-Executive Independent Director. The Chairman of the Committee is a Non-Executive Non-Independent Director. The Committee's composition meets the requirements of Regulation 21 of the SEBI Listing Regulations.

As on March 31, 2025, the Risk Management Committee comprised of the following members:

Name of Members	Category	Designation
Sharad Virji Shah	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	Chairman
Munjal Sharad Shah	Managing Director	Member
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	Whole-Time Director	Member
Manmohan Handa	Non-Executive Independent Director	Member

C. MEETINGS AND ATTENDANCE

The Committee met twice during the year under review. The gap between any 2 meetings did not exceed 210 days. The details including attendance of members of the Committee are as follows:

Name of the members	Meeting Date		Total Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings Attended	% of Attendance
	24.06.2024	29.10.2024			
Sharad Virji Shah	Yes	Yes	2	2	100
Munjal Sharad Shah	Yes	Yes	2	2	100
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	Yes	Yes	2	2	100
Manmohan Handa	Yes	Yes	2	2	100

3.5 CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY COMMITTEE

A. TERMS OF REFERENCE

The broad terms of reference of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee, inter alia, include the following:

- To recommend the amount of expenditure to be incurred on the activities referred in Corporate Social Responsibility Policy.
- To review and recommend to the Board, changes to the Corporate Social Responsibility Policy.

B. COMPOSITION

The Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee comprises 3 Directors, 2 of them are Non-Executive, Independent Directors and 1 is Executive Director. The Committee's composition complies with the requirements of Section 135 of the Act.

As on March 31, 2025, the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee comprised of the following members:

Name of Members	Category	Designation
Munjal Sharad Shah	Managing Director	Chairman
Hina Amol Gokhale	Non-Executive Independent Director	Member
Manmohan Handa	Non-Executive Independent Director	Member

C. MEETINGS AND ATTENDANCE

The Committee met 3 (Three) times during the year under review and details including attendance of members of the Committee are as follows:

Name of the members	Meeting Date			Total Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings Attended	% of Attendance
	24.06.2024	28.10.2024	22.11.2024			
Munjal Sharad Shah	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	3	100
Hina Amol Gokhale	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	3	100
Manmohan Handa	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	3	100

4. GENERAL MEETINGS

A. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETINGS

Location and time where last three Annual General Meetings were held:

Date	Location	Time
September 27, 2022	D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai - 400706	12:00 noon
September 29, 2023	D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai - 400706	11:00 a.m.
September 20, 2024	D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai - 400706	12:30 p.m.

The following Special Resolutions were passed in Annual General Meetings held during last three years-

Date	September 27, 2022	September 29, 2023	September 20, 2024
Meeting No.	13 th Annual General Meeting	14 th Annual General Meeting	15 th Annual General Meeting
Special Resolution	1. Reclassification of the Authorised Share Capital and subsequent alteration of Memorandum of Association (MOA) of the Company. 2. To consider and approve the alteration of articles of association of the Company. 3. Revision in salary payable to Mr. Anish Mehta, Director's relative holding place of profit in the Company. 4. Revision in salary payable to Mr. Amit Navin Mahajan, Director's relative holding place of profit in the Company. 5. Revision in Remuneration payable to Mr. Harsh Dharendra Bhansali, Chief Financial Officer of the Company. 6. Revision in salary payable to Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali, Director's relative holding place of profit in the Company. 7. Approval for continuation of Directorship of Mr. Sharad Virji Shah (DIN: 00622001), Chairman and Non-executive Director of the Company after attaining the age of 75 years.	1. Reappointment of Mrs. Shilpa Amit Mahajan (DIN: 01087912) as Whole-Time Director of the Company. 2. Alteration in the object clause of the Memorandum of Association of the Company.	1. Approval for authorization to Board of Directors of the Company to advance any loan, give any guarantee or to provide any security to all such person specified under section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013 upto an aggregate limit of ₹ 60,00,00,000/- (Rupees Sixty Crores Only) 2. Approval for extension of limits to give loan(s)/ provide guarantee(s) or security(ies)/ make investment(s) under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 3. To raise capital by way of a Qualified Institution Placement ("QIP") to eligible investors through issuance of equity shares and/or other eligible securities. 4. (A) To approve 'Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024' ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024") 5. (B) To extend approval of 'Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024' to the Employees of Company, its Subsidiary Company (ies) and/ or Associate Company(ies), Group Company(ies) [present and future]

B. POSTAL BALLOT THROUGH E-VOTING

During the financial year, the below mentioned Special Resolution was passed by the Shareholders by requisite majority by way of postal ballot through e-voting. The Board of Directors of the Company appointed Mr. Dinesh Kumar Deora, Partner, M/s. DM and Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries, as the Scrutinizer for scrutinizing the postal ballot through e-voting. Brief details pertaining to the said postal ballot are provided below:

Sr. No.	Special Resolution	Date of Postal Ballot Notice	Period of e-voting	Date of declaration of result	Votes in favour Percentage	Votes against Percentage
1.	Re-appointment of Dr. Hina Amol Gokhale (DIN:08712659) as Non-Executive Woman Independent Director of the Company	February 08, 2025	February 16, 2025 to March 17, 2025	March 17, 2025	99.97	0.03

Procedure for postal ballot: The postal ballot was carried out as per the provisions of Sections 108 and 110 and other applicable provisions of the Act, read with the Rules framed thereunder and applicable circulars issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs from time to time. The Company provided electronic voting facility to all its members. The Company had engaged the services of MUFG Intime India Private Limited (formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited) for providing remote e-Voting facilities to the Members, enabling them to cast their vote electronically and in a secure manner. In compliance with the MCA Circulars, the Company sent the Postal Ballot Notice only in electronic form to those Members whose names appeared in the Register of Members/List of Beneficial Owners as received from the Depositories/MUFG Intime India Private Limited (formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited), the Company's Registrars and Transfer Agents as on the Cut-Off Date (i.e. February 07, 2025 for Postal Ballot notice dated February 08, 2025). The Scrutinizer, after the completion of scrutiny, submitted his report. The consolidated results of the remote e-Voting were then announced on March 17, 2025 and were also available on the Company's website at www.parasdefence.com besides being communicated to BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE).

5. SENIOR MANAGEMENT

The details of the Senior Management Personnel of the Company identified in accordance with the Act and Regulation 16(1)(d) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, as recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board, as on March 31, 2025, are given below:

Sr. No.	Name	Designation
1.	Harsh Dharendra Bhansali	Chief Financial Officer
2.	Jajvalya Raghavan	Company Secretary and Compliance Officer
3.	Amit Navin Mahajan	Director, Technical and Research & Development
4.	Anish Hemant Mehta	Director, Business Development
5.	R. Rajagopal	Senior Vice President, Business Development
6.	K. Natarajan	Senior Vice President, Software Development
7.	N. Saravanan	Senior Vice President, System Integration
8.	Bharat Yelkur	Vice President, Business Development
9.	D. Ramakantha	General Manager - Business Development
10.	Dr. Padmanabham	Senior Vice President, Electronics
11.	G. S. Ravichandar	Senior Vice President, Head of Naval Business Development
12.	Yellamanda Y	Vice President

6. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS

i. Pecuniary Relationship with Non-Executive Directors

The Company has no pecuniary relationship or transaction with its Non-Executive Independent Directors other than payment of sitting fees to them for attending Board and Committee Meetings and Commission paid, if any, as approved by Members for their invaluable services to the Company.

ii. Criteria for making payments to Non-Executive Directors

The Non-Executive Independent Directors are entitled to receive sitting fees for attending the Meetings of the Board and various Committees of the Board of which they are members. As on March 31, 2025, your Company was making the payment of Sitting Fees as under:

Meetings	Sitting Fees
Meeting of the Board and Committees	₹ 50,000/- per Board/ Committee Meeting

The Company also reimburses the out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Non-Executive Directors for attending Meetings. No payment by way of bonus, pension, incentives, stock options etc. was made to Non-Executive Directors.

The sitting fees paid to Non-Executive Directors during the financial year 2024-25 and their shareholding in the Company as on March 31, 2025, are as under:

(Amount in ₹)			
Non-Executive Directors	Board & Committee Fees	Total	No. of shares held
Sharad Virji Shah	6,00,000	6,00,000	72,74,840
Manmohan Handa	6,00,000	6,00,000	0
Hina Amol Gokhale	6,00,000	6,00,000	0
Suresh Katyal	6,00,000	6,00,000	0

iii. Remuneration Paid to Directors

Remuneration as per Terms of Service paid to Managing Director and Whole-Time Director during the year 2024-25:

(Amount in ₹)		
Name of Directors	Remuneration	Total
Munjal Sharad Shah	84,00,000	84,00,000
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	38,70,000	38,70,000

1. Munjal Sharad Shah (DIN: 01080863)

Service Contract: Five years commencing from March 14, 2024 to March 13, 2029

Notice Period: NA

Severance fees: Not Applicable

2. Shilpa Amit Mahajan (DIN: 01087912)

Service Contract: Five years commencing from September 29, 2023 to September 28, 2028

Notice Period: NA

Severance fees: Not Applicable

The total remuneration paid to the Executive Directors during the financial year was in accordance with the approval obtained under Regulation 17(6)(e) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended.

7. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION

a) Calendar of financial year ended March 31, 2025

The Company follows April-March as the financial year. The meetings of the Board of Directors for approval of quarterly and annual financial results for the financial year ended March 31, 2025, were held on the following dates:

Sr. No.	Particulars	Date
1.	Quarter ended June 30, 2024	August 05, 2024
2.	Quarter ended September 30, 2024	October 28, 2024
3.	Quarter ended December 31, 2024	February 08, 2025
4.	Quarter and Year ended March 31, 2025	April 30, 2025

b) Quarterly, Half-yearly and Annual Results

Quarterly, Half-Yearly and Annual financial results of the Company are published in widely circulated national newspapers, as per the details given below:

Name of the Newspaper	Region	Language
Financial Express	Mumbai	English
Free Press Journal	Mumbai	English
Navshakti	Mumbai	Marathi

Unaudited Quarterly results along with Limited Review Report have been uploaded on NSE Electronic Application Processing System (NEAPS) and BSE Listing Centre in accordance with Regulation 33 of the SEBI Listing Regulations as well as published in leading newspapers, Financial Express (English Language national daily newspaper circulating all over India), Free Press (English), Navshakti (Marathi) in terms of Regulation 47 of the said Regulations. Further, the audited annual results along with the Auditors' Report are uploaded on the NEAPS Portal and BSE Listing Centre as well as published in leading newspapers.

The results and reports have been simultaneously posted on the website of the Company at <https://parasdefence.com/investors>.

c) Annual Reports and Annual General Meetings (AGM)

The Notice of the AGM along with the Annual Report for financial year 2024-25 is being sent only through electronic mode to those Members whose email addresses are registered with the Company/Depositories. The Annual Report is also available on the Company's website at <https://parasdefence.com/investors>. Further, pursuant to Regulation 36(1)(b) of Listing Regulations, a letter providing a web link of the Annual Report, is being sent to the members whose email addresses are not registered with the Company/ DP. However, Members desiring a physical copy of the Annual Report for Financial Year 2024-25, may either write to us or email us at cs@parasdefence.com to enable the Company to dispatch a copy of the same. Please include details of Folio No./DP ID and Client ID and holding details, in the said communication.

d) Presentations made to institutional investors or to the analysts

Presentation has been made to analysts / institutional investors from time to time during the financial year 2024-25.

c) Listing on Stock Exchanges

The equity shares of your Company are listed on the following Stock Exchanges:

National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE)

Exchange Plaza, Plot No. C/1, G Block, Bandra (E), Mumbai – 400051

Symbol: PARAS

BSE Limited (BSE)

Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai - 400001

Scrip Code: 543367

The presentation is available on the Company's website at <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

e) Website

The Company has its own functional website <https://www.parasdefence.com/> as required by the SEBI Listing Regulations, wherein all information and documents relating to quarterly and annual audited financial results, annual reports, quarterly shareholding pattern and information required to be disclosed under Regulations 30 and 46 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, etc. are regularly updated.

All material events/information relating to the Company that could influence the market price of its securities or investment decisions are timely disclosed to the Stock Exchanges as per the Company's 'Policy for Determination of Materiality of Events or Information for Disclosure to the Stock Exchanges', framed in terms of Regulation 30(4)(ii) of the SEBI Listing Regulations. All disclosures under this Policy are also displayed on the Company's website <https://www.parasdefence.com/>.

f) SEBI Complaints Redressal System (SCORES)

SEBI has a centralized web-based complaints redressal system, which serves as a centralized database of all complaints received by the concerned Company and online viewing by the investors of actions taken on the complaint and its current status.

g) E-mail Id for communication

Company's e-mail address: cs@parasdefence.com

8. GENERAL SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

a) **Details of AGM:** 21st August, 2025 at 12.30 p.m. (IST). The AGM will be held through Video Conferencing (VC) / Other Audio-Visual (OAVM) only.

b) **Financial Year:** April 01, 2024 to March 31, 2025

International Securities Identification Number (ISIN):

As on March 31, 2025	-	INE045601015
As on the date of signing of the Board of Directors' Report i.e. July 25, 2025	-	INE045601023 (post the split of equity shares of the Company)

Corporate Identification Number (CIN): L29253MH2009PLC193352

d) Listing and Custodial Fees

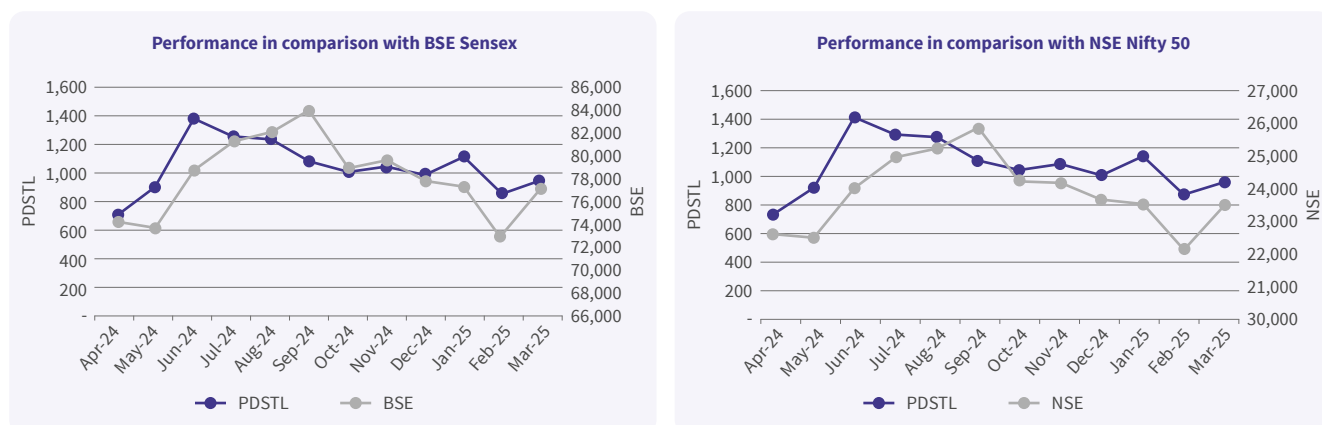
The Annual Listing Fee and Custodial fees for the financial year 2024-25 and 2025-2026 have been paid to both the above-mentioned Stock Exchanges and Depositories viz. CDSL and NSDL respectively.

e) Market Price Data

The market price data (high & low based on daily closing prices) of the Company's share traded during each month in the year 2024-2025 on BSE and NSE are as under:

Month	NSE				BSE			
	High Price (₹)	Low Price (₹)	Close Price (₹)	Volume (No.) (in lakhs)	High Price (₹)	Low Price (₹)	Close Price (₹)	Volume (No.) (in lakhs)
April, 2024	774.95	619.95	722.25	392839	775	622.75	726	648420
May, 2024	973.7	681.5	917	1718236	974	681.95	916.3	2401052
June, 2024	1527.05	750	1408.70	3115828	1527.55	743.45	1407.95	5058602
July, 2024	1592.70	1247.75	1286.30	626105	1592.75	1245	1290.1	1140522
August, 2024	1317	1132.20	1272.35	110318	1323.95	1139.5	1272.1	348527
September, 2024	1277	1053	1109.70	52398	1294.85	1053.2	1105.8	174101
October, 2024	1140	895.95	1042	121808	1140	896.35	1041.55	418061
November, 2024	1104.80	925.05	1074.60	140777	1104	930.65	1074.7	440819
December, 2024	1173.80	990.65	1008.20	130114	1174.35	978.6	1007.8	399646
January, 2025	1153.65	958.55	1135.90	234490	1153.25	959.95	1136.65	783803
February, 2025	1175	830	874.7	189368	1174.95	828.1	874.05	572569
March, 2025	1047	809.4	957.9	270125	1046.95	809.85	958.25	504045

The Company's securities have not been suspended from trading.

f) Stock Performance of the Company in comparison to the broad-based indices i.e. BSE Sensex and NSE Nifty (based on monthly closing price)

(Source: BSE and NSE website)

g) Registrar & Transfer Agent details

Name: MUFG Intime India Private Limited (formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited)

Address: C 101, 247 Park, LBS Rd, Surya Nagar, Gandhi Nagar, Vikhroli West, Mumbai – 400083.

Tel. No. +91-22-4918 6000

Fax No. +91-22-4918 6060

E-mail: mumbai@in.mpms.mufg.com

h) Share Transfer / Transmission System

All the shares of the Company are held in dematerialized form. The Company obtains from a Company Secretary in Practice, a yearly certificate of compliance with the share transfer formalities as required under Regulation 40 of the Listing Regulations and files a copy of the certificate with the Stock Exchanges.

i) Distribution of Shareholding

Sr. No.	Shareholding of Shares	Number of Shareholders	% of Total Shareholders	Shares	% of Total Share Capital
1.	1 to 500	313019	99.3301	99,91,762	24.7974
2.	501 to 1000	1366	0.4335	10,26,484	2.5475
3.	1001 to 2000	437	0.1387	6,35,005	1.5759
4.	2001 to 3000	112	0.0355	2,85,304	0.7081
5.	3001 to 4000	59	0.0187	2,09,547	0.5198
6.	4001 to 5000	28	0.0089	1,32,380	0.3285
7.	5001 to 10000	55	0.0175	4,01,395	0.9962
8.	10001 to 9999999	54	0.0171	2,76,11,878	68.526
Total		3,15,130	100	4,02,93,665	100

j) Shareholding Pattern as on March 31, 2025

Category of Shareholders	No. of Shares	% of Total shares
1. Promoter (A)	2,29,87,250	57.05
2. Public Shareholding (B)		
Mutual Funds	4,47,260	1.11
Alternative Investment Funds	4500	0.01
Insurance Companies	1,69,577	0.42
NBFCs registered with RBI	1485	0.00
Foreign Portfolio Investors Category I	20,03,124	4.97
Foreign Portfolio Investors Category II	1,07,414	0.27
Directors and their relatives (excluding independent directors and nominee directors)	14,00,000	3.47
Individual Shareholders holding nominal share Capital upto ₹ 2 Lakhs	1,18,52,335	29.42
Individual Shareholders holding nominal share Capital in excess of ₹ 2 Lakhs	1,55,449	0.39
Non-Resident Indians (NRIs)	3,96,514	0.98
Foreign Nationals	210	0.00
Bodies Corporate	2,82,169	0.70
Trusts	350	0.00
LLP	1,56,693	0.39
HUF	3,29,315	0.82
Clearing Members	20	0.00
Total (A+B)	4,02,93,665	100.00

k) Dematerialisation of Shares and Liquidity

100% shareholding of promoters and non-promoters is in dematerialized form.

Holding Type	No. of Shares	Share%
Demat		
CDSL	2,14,10,396	53.14
NSDL	1,88,83,269	46.86
Physical	0	0
Total	4,02,93,665	100

l) Outstanding GDRs/ ADRs/ Warrants or any Convertible instruments, conversion date and likely impact on equity

No GDRs/ ADRs/Warrants or any Convertible instruments has been issued by the Company.

m) List of Credit Ratings

During the year under review, your Company has been rated by CRISIL Ratings Limited ("CRISIL") for its bank facilities as follows:

CRISIL Ratings Limited			
Instrument Type	Size of Issue(₹ in Cr.)	Rating Outlook	Rating Action
Bank Guarantee	23.00	CRISIL A2+	Reaffirmed
Cash Credit	39.00	CRISIL A-/ Stable	
Letter of Credit	5.00	CRISIL A2+	
Long Term Loan	10.00	CRISIL A-/Stable	
Pre-Shipment Credit	7.00	CRISIL A2+	
Proposed Term Loan	19.00	CRISIL A- / Stable	

ICRA Ratings Limited			
Instrument Type	Size of Issue(₹ in Cr.)	Rating Outlook	Rating Action
Long term – Fund Based - Cash Credit	39.00	ICRA A- (Stable)	Reaffirmed the ratings and revised the Outlook from 'Negative' to 'Stable'
Long term – Fund based - Overdraft	5.00	ICRA A- (Stable)	
Long term/Short term – Non-Fund Based - Bank Guarantee	157.75	ICRA A- (Stable)/ICRA A2+	

n) Address for correspondence

Shareholders may correspond with the Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent viz. MUFG Intime India Private Limited (formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited) for any assistance relating to dematerialization of shares, share transfers, transmissions, change of address, change in bank details or any other query relating to shares at the below mentioned address:

MUFG Intime India Private Limited (formerly known as Link Intime India Private Limited)

Address: C 101, 247 Park, LBS Rd, Surya Nagar, Gandhi Nagar, Vikhroli West, Mumbai – 400083.

Tel. No. +91-22-4918 6000

Fax No. +91-22-4918 6060

E-mail: mumbai@in.mpms.mufg.com

General correspondence:

Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan

Company Secretary and Compliance Officer

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited,

D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai – 400706

Tel.: +91 22 6919 9999

Fax: +91 22 6919 9990

E-mail: cs@parasdefence.com

o) Locations of Plants

- The Registered & Corporate office of the Company is located at Nerul, Navi Mumbai, Maharashtra.
- The Defence and Space Optics and Defence Electronics divisions are operated from Nerul.
- The factory premises for Heavy Engineering Division is operated from Ambarnath, Maharashtra.

- Advance Electronics Business Unit is operated from Sankey, Cross Road, Bengaluru.

- Centre of Excellence for Defence and Space Optics is operated from Yelahanka, Bengaluru.

9. OTHER DISCLOSURES**a) Materially Significant Related Party Transactions**

During the year, the Company entered into contract/ arrangement/transaction with Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited (Associate Company), which is considered as material in accordance with the SEBI Listing Regulations as well as the policy of the Company on materiality of related party transactions, after obtaining the prior approval of the Board of Directors and shareholders. Details of the material transaction entered into with Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited forms part of Notes to the Financial Statements.

None of the transactions with any of related parties were in conflict with the Company's interest.

As required under Regulation 23 of SEBI Listing Regulations, the Company has adopted a policy on dealing with materiality of Related Party Transactions which has been placed on the Company's website and can be accessed at the following link: <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

b) Details of Non-Compliance

No penalties / strictures have been imposed on the Company by Stock Exchange or SEBI or any statutory authority for non-compliance of any laws on any matter related to capital markets, during the last three years.

c) Details of Vigil Mechanism/Whistle Blower Policy

The Company has a Board approved 'Whistle Blower Policy' for directors and employees to report to the management, concerns about unethical behavior, actual or suspected fraud

or violation of the Company's code of conduct or ethics policy. It also provides safeguard against victimization of employees, who avail the mechanism and for direct access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee. No personnel of the Company had been denied access to the Chairman of Audit Committee. The Whistle Blower Policy is available at the weblink: <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

d) Details of compliance with mandatory requirements and adoption of the non-mandatory requirements

The Company has complied with all mandatory Corporate Governance requirements as stipulated in the SEBI Listing Regulations.

The Company strives to comply with the non-mandatory (discretionary) requirements as specified in Part E of Schedule II of SEBI Listing Regulations as far as possible.

i. Office for non-executive Chairperson at Company's expense: Mr. Sharad Virji Shah, Non-Executive Chairman is entitled to maintain an office as Chairman of the Company, at the Company's expense and also allowed reimbursement of expenses incurred in performance of his duties.

ii. Auditors Report: There has been no qualification/adverse remark by the Auditors in their Audit Report for the year.

e) Web Link of Policy on determining 'material' subsidiaries

The Company's policy on determining 'material' subsidiaries is available on the Company's website at <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

The disclosure in compliance with the Regulation 32(7A) of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations") is as under:

Sr. No.	Particulars	Actual utilization of QIP proceeds upto March 31, 2025 (₹ crores)
1.	Funding working capital requirements of the Company	120.00
2.	General corporate purposes (excluding QIP expenses)	5.530
3.	Issue expenses	4.195
Total		129.725

Out of the total funds raised by the Company under the QIP, an amount of ₹ 5.46 crores is yet to be utilized, as on March 31, 2025.

i) Recommendation of Committees

All recommendations/submissions made by various Committees of the Board during the financial year 2024-25 were accepted by the Board.

j) Details of total fees paid by the listed entity and its subsidiaries, on a consolidated basis to the statutory auditors and all entities in the network firm/network entity of which the statutory auditor is a part

(Amount in Lakhs)

Particulars	By the Company	By Subsidiaries	Total Amount
Statutory Audit	41.00	10.61	51.61
Quarterly Review	18.00	4.74	22.74
Tax Audit	11.00	0.50	11.50
For Certification charges	1.20	1.48	2.68
For Reimbursement of Expenses	0.85	0	0.85
Total	72.05	17.33	89.38

f) Web link of policy on dealing with related party transactions

The Company's policy on Related Party Transactions is available on the Company's website at <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

g) Commodity price risk, foreign exchange risk and hedging activities

The Company does not deal in commodities and has no foreign exchange or hedging exposures. Hence disclosures relating to risk management policy with respect to commodities, commodity price risks, foreign exchange risk and hedging thereof in terms of SEBI circular no. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD1/CIR/P/2018/0000000141 dated November 15, 2018 is not applicable.

h) Details of utilization of funds raised through preferential allotment or qualified institutions placement as specified under Regulation 32(7A) of SEBI Listing Regulations

During the year under review, the Company raised funds amounting to ₹ 135.182 Crores by way of Qualified Institutions Placement (QIP) and allotted 12,93,604 equity shares at an issue price of ₹ 1,045 per equity share (including a premium of ₹ 1,035 per equity share) on October 08, 2024.

The issue was undertaken in accordance with Sections 42 and 62 of the Companies Act, 2013, along with the applicable rules made thereunder and the provisions of SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018.

The proceeds of funds raised under QIP of the Company are being utilised as per Objects of the Issue. ICRA Limited is the Monitoring Agency, who is monitoring the use of the net QIP proceeds, in accordance with the objects of the issue.

k) Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013

Number of complaints filed during the financial year	Number of complaints disposed of during the financial year	Number of complaints pending as on end of the financial year
Nil	Nil	Nil

l) Disclosure by listed entity and its subsidiaries of 'Loans and advances' in the nature of loans to firms/companies in which directors are interested by name and amount

During the Financial Year 2024-2025, the Company has given 'Loans and Advances' in the nature of loans to the Companies in which Directors are interested as per Note 6 and 13 of the Audited Standalone Financial Statements.

m) Details of Material Subsidiaries

Name of the Material Subsidiary	Date and Place of Incorporation	Name of the Statutory Auditors	Date of Appointment/ Reappointment of Statutory Auditor
Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd.	02-Jan-2019 Republic of Singapore	MGI N RAJAN ASSOCIATES	Appointment – 12-07-2022 Re-appointment – 28-09-2024

n) Disclosures with respect to demat suspense account/ unclaimed suspense account: Not Applicable**9.1 CERTIFICATIONS****a) Certificate from Secretarial Auditors**

M/s. DM & Associates, Company Secretaries LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries have certified that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Directors, by SEBI/Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such other statutory authority(ies). The said certificate is enclosed to this report as **Annexure - 2A**.

9.2 Declaration on affirmation with the Code of Conduct

A declaration signed by Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah, Managing Director, stating that the members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct, in accordance with Regulation 26(3) read with Para D of Schedule V of the SEBI Listing Regulations is enclosed to this report as **Annexure - 2B**.

9.3 Certification By Managing Director/ Chief Financial Officer

A certificate in terms of Regulation 17(8) read with Part B of Schedule II of the SEBI Listing Regulations signed by Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah, Managing Director and Harsh Dharendra Bhansali, Chief Financial Officer of the Company is enclosed to this report as **Annexure - 2C**.

9.4 Disclosures of compliance with Corporate Governance requirements specified in Regulation 17 to 27 and Regulation 46(2) of SEBI Listing Regulations

Your Company has complied with all the mandatory requirements of the SEBI Listing Regulations including Corporate Governance requirements specified in Regulations 17 to 27 and clauses (b) to (i) of Regulation 46(2) of the SEBI Listing Regulations and para (2) to (10) mentioned in part C of Schedule V of the SEBI Listing Regulations during the year under review. A Compliance certificate from M/s. DM & Associates Company Secretaries LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries confirming compliance with the conditions of Corporate Governance for the year ended March 31, 2025 in terms of Part E of Schedule V of the SEBI Listing Regulations is enclosed to this report as **Annexure - 2D**.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman and Non-Executive Director

DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai



ANNEXURE - 2A

CERTIFICATE OF NON-DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

[Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) and Schedule V Para C clause (10) (i) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015]

To,
The Members,
PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED
D-112, TTC INDUSTRIAL AREA,
MIDC, NERUL NAVI MUMBAI
MH 400706 IN

We have examined the relevant registers, records, forms, returns and disclosures received from the Directors of **PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED** having **CIN L29253MH2009PLC193352** and having its Registered Office at D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai MH - 400706 IN (hereinafter referred to as 'the Company'), produced before us by the Company for the purpose of issuing this Certificate, in accordance with Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para-C Sub clause 10(i) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the verifications (including Director's Identification Number (DIN) status at the portal www.mca.gov.in) as considered necessary and explanations furnished to us by the Company & its officers, we hereby certify that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company as stated below for the Financial Year ended on 31st March, 2025 have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Directors of companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such other Statutory Authority.

SR NO	NAME OF DIRECTOR	DIN	DATE OF APPOINTMENT
1	Mr. Sharad Virji Shah	00622001	16/06/2009
2	Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	01080863	16/06/2009
3	Mrs. Shilpa Amit Mahajan	01087912	25/06/2018
4	Mr. Manmohan Handa	06942720	08/01/2019
5	Dr. Hina Amol Gokhale	08712659	01/04/2020
6	Mr. Suresh Katyal	08979402	05/01/2021

Ensuring the eligibility for the appointment/ continuity of every Director on the Board is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these based on our verification. This certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Tribhuvneshwar Kaushik- Partner
DM & Associates Company Secretaries LLP
Firm Registration Number: L2017MH003500
Membership No.: FCS 10607
CP No.: 16207
UDIN: F010607G000810043

Place: Mumbai
Date : July 18, 2025

ANNEXURE - 2B

DECLARATION ON CODE OF CONDUCT

[Pursuant to Part D of Schedule V of the Securities and Exchange Board of India
(Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015]

To,

The Members,

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai - 400706

I, Munjal Sharad Shah, Managing Director of **Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited** declare that all the Members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct applicable to them as laid down by the Board of Directors in terms of Regulation 26(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 for the year ended March 31, 2025.

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE - 2C

CERTIFICATION BY MANAGING DIRECTOR / CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

[Regulation 17(8) read with Part B of Schedule II of the Securities and Exchange Board of India
(Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015]

To,
The Board of Directors,
Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

We, Munjal Sharad Shah, Managing Director and Harsh Dhirendra Bhansali, Chief Financial Officer of Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited, to the best of our knowledge and belief, certify that:

- a. We have reviewed financial statements and the cash flow statement for the year and that to the best of their knowledge and belief:
 - (i) these statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit any material fact or contain statements that might be misleading;
 - (ii) these statements together present a true and fair view of the Company's affairs and are in compliance with existing accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.
- b. There are, to the best of our knowledge and belief, no transactions entered into by the Company during the year, which are fraudulent, illegal or violative of the Company's code of Conduct.
- c. We accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal controls for financial reporting and that we have evaluated the effectiveness of internal control systems of the Company pertaining to financial reporting and we have disclosed to the auditors and the audit committee, deficiencies in the design or operation of such internal controls, if any, of which we are aware and the steps we have taken or propose to take to rectify these deficiencies.
- d. We have indicated to the auditors and the audit committee that:
 - (i) No significant changes in internal control over financial reporting during the year;
 - (ii) No significant changes in accounting policies during the year and
 - (iii) No instances of significant fraud of which we have become aware and the involvement therein, if any, of the Management or an employee having a significant role in the Company's internal control system over financial reporting.

Munjal Sharad Shah
Managing Director
DIN:01080863

Harsh Dhirendra Bhansali
Chief Financial Officer

Date: July 25, 2025
Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE - 2D

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

[Secretarial Auditor's Certificate on Compliance with the Corporate Governance requirements under SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, amended]

To,

The Members of

PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

We have examined the compliance of conditions of corporate governance by **PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED** ("the Company") for the year ended 31st March, 2025, as specified in Chapter IV of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("the Regulations").

Management's Responsibility:

The Compliance of the conditions of Corporate Governance is the responsibility of the Management.

Auditors' Responsibility:

Our examination was limited to a review of procedures and implementation thereof, adopted by the Company for ensuring compliance with the conditions of the Corporate Governance. It is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the financial statements of the Company.

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the "Guidance Note on Corporate Governance Certificate" issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India. Our responsibility is to certify based on the work done.

Conclusion:

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the examination of relevant records and the explanations given to us, we certify that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as specified in Chapter IV of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

We further state that such compliance is neither an assurance as to future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

Restrictions on use:

This certificate is issued solely for the purposes of complying with the aforesaid Regulations and may not be suitable for any other purpose.

FOR DM & ASSOCIATES COMPANY SECRETARIES LLP

COMPANY SECRETARIES

TRIBHUWNESHWAR KAUSHIK

PARTNER

Membership No.: FCS 10607 COP No. 16207

UDIN: F010607G000810109

Place: Mumbai

Date: July 18, 2025

ANNEXURE - 3

ANNUAL REPORT ON CSR ACTIVITIES

1. A brief outline of the Company's CSR policy, including overview of projects or programs proposed to be undertaken and a reference to the web-link to the CSR policy and projects and programs:

As a socially responsible Company, Paras has and continues to adopt policies and business strategies to effectively integrate emerging environmental, social safety and health protection considerations. The Company carries out activities as per Company's CSR Policy or as mentioned in the Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013 to contribute towards CSR.

The activities undertaken for the Financial Year 2024-25 are within the broad framework of Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013. Details of the CSR Policy are available on the website of the Company - www.parasdefence.com

2. Composition of CSR Committee:

Name of Director	Designation / Nature of Directorship	Number of meetings of CSR Committee held during the year	Number of meetings of CSR Committee attended during the year
Munjal Sharad Shah (Chairman)	Managing Director	3	3
Hina Amol Gokhale	Non-Executive Independent Director	3	3
Manmohan Handa	Non-Executive Independent Director	3	3

3. The web-link where Composition of CSR Committee, CSR Policy and CSR projects approved by the Board are disclosed on the website of the Company: <https://parasdefence.com/>

4. The details of Impact assessment of CSR projects carried out in pursuance of Sub-Rule (3) of Rule 8 of the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, if applicable (attach the report) - NA

5. Details of the amount available for set off in pursuance of Sub-Rule (3) of Rule 7 of the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014 and amount required for set off for the financial year, if any

Sr. No.	Financial Year	Amount available for set-off from preceding financial years (in ₹)	Amount required to be set-off for the financial year, if any (in ₹)
1.	2024-25	NIL	NIL

6. Average net profit of the Company as per Section 135(5) is ₹ 39,40,14,677/- (Rupees Thirty Nine Crores Forty Lakhs Fourteen Thousand Six Hundred and Seventy Seven Only)

7. (a) Two percent of average net profit of the Company as per Section 135(5) is ₹ 78,80,294/- (Seventy Eight Lakhs Eighty Thousand Two Hundred and Ninety Four Only)

(b) Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years - NIL

(c) Amount required to be set off for the financial year, if any - NIL

(d) Total CSR obligation for the financial year (7a+7b-7c) is ₹ 78,80,294/- (Seventy Eight Lakhs Eighty Thousand Two Hundred and Ninety Four Only)

8. (a) CSR amount spent or unspent for the financial year:

Total Amount Spent for the Financial Year (in ₹)	Amount Unspent (in ₹)				
	Total Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account as per Section 135(6)		Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per second proviso to Section 135(5)		
	Amount	Date of transfer	Name of the Fund	Amount	Date of transfer
88,00,000	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	-

(b) Details of CSR amount spent against ongoing projects for the financial year:

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Sr. No.	Name of the Project	Item from the list of activities in Schedule VII to the Act.	Local area (Yes/No)	Location of the project		Project duration	Amount allocated for the project (in ₹)	Amount spent in the current financial Year (in ₹)	Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account for the project as per Section 135(6) (in ₹)	Mode of Implementation - Direct (Yes/No)	Mode of Implementation - Through Implementing Agency	
				State	District						Name	CSR Registration number
NIL												

(c) Details of CSR amount spent against other than ongoing projects for the financial year:

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	(7)	(8)	
Sr. No.	Name of the Project	Item from the list of activities in schedule VII to the Act	Local area (Yes/ No)	Location of the project		Amount spent for the project (in ₹)	Mode of implementation - Direct (Yes/No)	Mode of implementation - Through implementing agency	
				State	District			Name	CSR registration number
1.	New Bombay Rotary Charitable Trust	Healthcare	Yes	Navi Mumbai, Maharashtra		300000	Yes	-	-
2.	Shree Maa Group Charitable Trust	Animal Welfare	No	Nara, Gujarat		3000000	Yes	-	-
3.	Faith Charitable Trust	Promoting Education	No	Nara, Gujarat		1000000	Yes	-	-
4.	Shree Bapa Jalaram Charitable Trust	Promoting Education and Reducing inequalities faced by socially and economically backward groups	Yes	Mumbai, Maharashtra		500000	Yes	-	-
5.	Shree Bidada Sarvodaya Trust	Healthcare	No	Kutch, Gujarat		4000000	Yes	-	-
Total						88,00,000			

(d) Amount spent in Administrative Overheads: **NIL**(e) Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable: **NA**(f) Total amount spent for the Financial Year (7b+7c+7d+7e): **₹ 88,00,000/-**(g) Excess amount for set off, if any: **NIL**

Sr. No.	Particular	Amount (in ₹)
(i)	Two percent of average net profit of the Company as per Section 135(5)	78,80,294
(ii)	Total amount spent for the Financial Year	88,00,000
(iii)	Excess amount spent for the financial year [(ii)-(i)]	9,19,706
(iv)	Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years, if any	NIL
(v)	Amount available for set off in succeeding financial years [(iii)-(iv)]	9,19,706*

*The amount will not be set off in succeeding financial years

9. (a) Details of Unspent CSR amount for the preceding three financial years

Sr. No.	Preceding Financial Year	Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account under Section 135 (6) (in ₹)	Amount spent in the reporting Financial Year (in ₹)	Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per Section 135(6), if any			Amount remaining to be spent in succeeding financial years (in ₹)
				Name of the Fund	Amount (in ₹)	Date of transfer	
Not Applicable							

(b) Details of CSR amount spent in the financial year for ongoing projects of the preceding financial year(s):

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Sr. No.	Project ID	Name of the Project	Financial Year in which the project was commenced	Project duration	Total amount allocated for the project (in ₹)	Amount spent on the project in the reporting Financial Year (in ₹)	Cumulative amount spent at the end of reporting Financial Year (in ₹)	Status of the project - Completed / Ongoing
Not Applicable								

10. In case of creation or acquisition of capital asset, furnish the details relating to the asset so created or acquired through CSR spent in the financial year - No

11. Specify the reason(s), if the Company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per Section 135(5): NA

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman and Non-Executive Director

DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE – 4

FORM AOC – 2

[Pursuant to clause (h) of Sub-Section (3) of Section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014]

Form for disclosure of particulars of contracts/arrangements entered into by the Company with related parties referred to in Sub-Section (1) of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 including certain arm's length transactions under third proviso thereto

- Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at Arm's length basis: **Not Applicable**
- Details of material contracts or arrangement or transactions at arm's length basis

Sr. No.	Particulars	Details
1.	Name(s) of the related party and nature of relationship	Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd.
2.	Nature of contracts/ arrangements/ transactions	Sale of goods or services/Advance to Suppliers
3.	Duration of the contracts / arrangements/transactions	Financial Year 2024-25
4.	Salient terms of the contracts or arrangements or transactions including the value, if any	Ordinary Course of Business and on Arm's length basis
5.	Value of transaction	Rs. 29,89,43,072/-
6.	Investment in the Subsidiary	-
7.	Date(s) of approval by the Board, if any	Not applicable as the transactions entered into are at arm's length price and are in the ordinary course of business as provided under Section 188(1) of the Companies Act, 2013.
8.	Amount paid as advances, if any	Rs. 39,02,078/-

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman and Non-Executive Director

DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE – 5

DETAILS OF THE REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS, KMP AND EMPLOYEES AND COMPARATIVES

[Pursuant to Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

- The ratio of the remuneration of each Director to the median remuneration of the employees of the Company and the percentage increase in remuneration of Directors, Chief Financial Officer and Company Secretary in the Financial year 2024-25:

Name of Director(s) /Key Managerial Personnel (KMP)	Designation	Remuneration Of Director/KMP (amount in Rs.)	Ratio of Remuneration of each Director to the median remuneration of employees	% increase in remuneration
Munjal Sharad Shah	Managing Director	84,00,000	27.90	0
Shilpa Amit Mahajan	Whole-Time Director	38,70,000	12.85	1
Harsh Dharendra Bhansali	Chief Financial Officer	60,73,334	20.17	27
Jajvalya Raghavan	Company Secretary and Compliance Officer	22,76,604	7.56	0
Amit Navin Mahajan	Director - Technical and R&D	60,73,334	20.17	27
Anish Hemant Mehta	Director - Business Development	55,09,999	18.30	53
Ami Munjal Shah	Senior VP - HR & Administrator	60,00,000	19.93	0
R. Rajagopalan	Sr. VP - Business Development	61,20,000	20.33	5
K. Natarajan	Sr. VP - Software Development	46,83,600	15.55	5
N. Saravanan	Sr. VP - System Integration	46,58,066	15.47	8
Bharat Yelkur	VP - Marketing	25,86,000	8.59	0.2
Ramakantha D	General Manager – Business Development	19,20,000	6.38	10
G. S. Ravichandran	Senior- VP - Head of Naval business Development	30,00,000	9.96	6
K. Padmanabham	Senior - VP - Electronics	19,81,200	6.58	10
Yellamanda Y	General Manager	15,85,568	5.27	NA

Notes:

- To derive median, only employees on the payroll of the Company are taken into consideration.
- Mr. Sharad Virji Shah is Chairman and Non- Executive Director and is not entitled to any remuneration other than sitting fees for attending the meetings of the Board and Committees. Hence ratio of his sitting fees to median remuneration of employee is not comparable. The details of sitting fees paid to Mr. Sharad Virji Shah is provided in the Corporate Governance Report, which is annexed as Annexure-2 to the Directors Report. The ratio of remuneration (sitting fees) of Mr. Sharad Virji Shah to median remuneration of employees is as follows:

1.99

- The Independent Directors of the Company viz. Mr. Manmohan Handa, Mr. Suresh Katyal, and Dr. Hina Amol Gokhale are not entitled to any remuneration other than sitting fees for attending the meetings of the Board and Committees. Hence ratio of their sitting fees to median remuneration of employee is not comparable. The ratio of remuneration (sitting fees) of Independent Directors to median remuneration of employees is as follows:

Mr. Manmohan Handa 1.99, Mr. Suresh Katyal 1.99 and Dr. Hina Amol Gokhale 1.99

- There was no increase in remuneration of Independent Directors during the financial year, they are entitled for sitting fees in proportion to number of meeting(s) attended by them.

- The percentage increase in the median remuneration of employees in the financial year: - 3.43%
- The number of permanent employees on the rolls of Company: 537

4. Average percentage increase already made in the salaries of employees other than the Managerial Personnel in the last Financial Year and its comparison with the percentile increase in the managerial remuneration and justification thereof and point out if there are any exceptional circumstances for increase in managerial remuneration:

The average percentage increase made in the salaries of employees other than the Managerial Personnel was 24.08%.

Note: The above increase includes increase in salary of the existing employees as well as additional manpower hired.

5. Affirmation that the Remuneration is as per the Remuneration Policy of the Company:

The remuneration for MD/KMP/rest of the employees is as per the remuneration policy of the Company.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman and Non-Executive Director

DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE – 6

Management Discussion and Analysis

Economic Environment

Global Economic Overview¹

The world economy advanced by 3.3% during CY 2024 amid prevailing geopolitical tensions, deceleration in China and policy uncertainty in leading economies. Growth in Europe trailed owing to elevated energy prices driven by persistent conflict in Eastern Europe and the Middle East and ageing populations, particularly in Germany and Italy. Conversely, the US economy grew by 2.8%, which helped stabilise world output. Emerging economies in Asia supported overall growth fuelled by robust manufacturing and technological innovation.

Inflation moderated globally to 5.7%, from 6.6% in 2023, driven by advanced economies. However, other regions experienced lingering price pressures, prompting central banks to implement cautious monetary easing. Increased bond yields in developed economies were indicative of concerns among investors about inflation, geopolitical uncertainty and changing monetary policies.

As global growth continues to be increasingly driven by emerging markets, especially in electronics and digital infrastructure, strategic investment and policy changes will be necessary to drive long-term growth.

Outlook

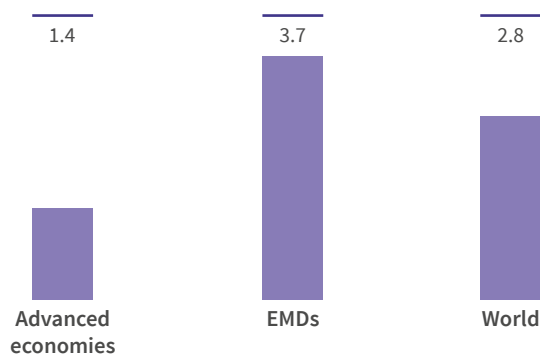
The global economic outlook remains moderate, with projected stable growth at 2.8% in 2025. Disinflationary trends, driven by a cooling labour market and declining oil prices, are expected to continue. This decline is expected to create a conducive environment for central banks to transition toward more expansionary monetary policies. Inflation is forecasted to ease to 4.3% by the end of CY 2025, signalling a steady global economic recovery, particularly in emerging markets.

Geopolitical tensions and structural issues in key emerging markets like China notwithstanding, the overall outlook reflects the potential for growth, supported by government initiatives and fiscal consolidation efforts. The implementation of tariff policies by the US has caused global trade volumes estimates to be forecasted downwards creating an environment of protectionism.

Meanwhile, Europe continues to face the risk of stagnation. Positively, the continued strength in fundamental sectors and post-pandemic consumption growth may support long-term recovery. The manufacturing industry of developing economies stands to benefit from the competitive advantage of supply chain shifts and bilateral trade deals. The evolving global trade landscape, along with strategic fiscal policies and ongoing structural reforms are

expected to drive innovation in the medium-term. With enhanced productivity, resilient supply chains, sustained economic growth is expected in the emerging markets and developing economies.

Global GDP forecast (2025) (in %)



Source: World Economic Outlook (April 2025)

Indian Economic Overview²

India's economy demonstrated remarkable resilience in FY 2024-25, with its GDP recording a growth of 6.5%. Despite global economic turbulence and geopolitical tensions, India's economic performance remained strong, supported by a robust export sector. Although the manufacturing industry experienced a slowdown, manufacturing exports, particularly in high-value industries such as electronics strengthened India's position in global value chains. However, geopolitical uncertainties and supply chain disruptions, particularly in the Red Sea region, have impacted export growth. The electronics industry, particularly semiconductor and electronic components has displayed strong growth. This growth conveys the increasingly crucial role of India in these critical global sectors.

Although inflation remained above the Reserve Bank of India's (RBI) target range of 4-6% for several months, fiscal management remained prudent, with a fiscal deficit of 4.4%-4.5% of GDP. This provided sufficient fiscal headroom for increased government spending. The RBI's monetary policies, including ₹1.5 trillion liquidity injection and interest rate cuts are expected to ease liquidity conditions, support private capital expenditure and stimulate consumption, laying the groundwork for sustainable growth.

Further, the economy witnessed a 26% year-on-year increase in Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflows in H1 FY 2024-25, signalling growing investor confidence. The country's position as the third-largest recipient of greenfield investments demonstrates its potential as a hub for technological advancements, particularly in the electronics and manufacturing sectors.

¹World Economic Outlook, April 2025: A Critical Juncture amid Policy Shifts

²<https://rbidocs.rbi.org.in/rdocs/Bulletin/PDFs/0BULL22042025F03F83AE118C4B3B84E662D980C8DE33.PDF>

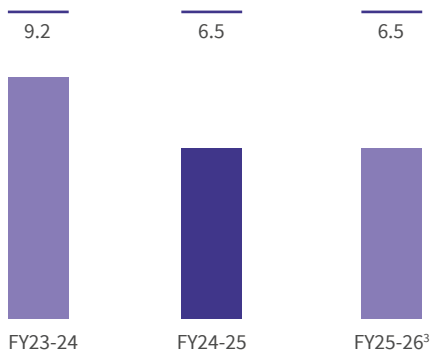
Outlook

India's economic outlook remains optimistic, driven by strong domestic fundamentals and a robust growth trajectory. The country is projected to maintain its position as one of the world's fastest-growing economies, with real GDP growth forecasted at 6.5% for FY 2025-26. This growth is likely to be driven by reduced inflation and enhanced private investment. Infrastructure spending has witnessed notable growth, increasing by 38.8% between FY 2019-20 and FY 2023-24, with further capital expenditure expected in the latter half of FY 2024-25. This is expected to stimulate demand and attract private sector investment.

India is also set to gain from higher Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), particularly due to cost-effective expansion avenues sought by multinational companies. Government efforts such as the Production-Linked Incentive (PLI) scheme will remain crucial in establishing India's rising prominence in global electronics manufacturing and export markets. The strategic strength of the country, including currency devaluation that has made exports competitively priced and its evolution as a competitive manufacturing hub, will continue to support the sector's growth.

While risks such as geopolitical uncertainties and volatile crude oil prices exist, India's economic resilience, backed by strong public and private investments positions the nation for sustained economic expansion.

India's real GDP growth (in %)



Source: RBI Bulletin April 2025

Industry Overview

Global Defence Industry⁴

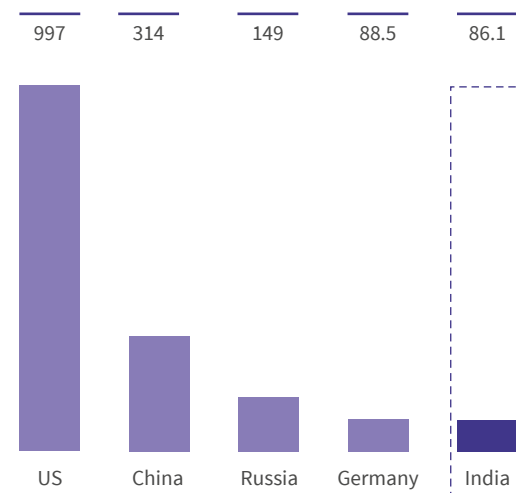
The global defence industry is being shaped by a new era of advanced warfare driven by AI-powered planning, autonomous drones and cyber warfare. Escalating geopolitical turbulence and heightened military spending by nations worldwide is favouring the shift of the industry towards emerging players.

In 2024, the world military expenditure reached an unprecedented high of \$2,718 billion. The top five military spenders included the

US, China, Russia, Germany and India. These nations together accounted for 60% of the global total, with a combined spending of \$1,635 billion. Military expenditure formed 2.5 per cent of the global GDP in 2024.

All NATO members heightened their military expenditure in 2024. Military spending by the USA witnessed an elevation of 5.7% and reached \$997 billion, which was 66% of the total NATO spending and 37% of the global military spending in 2024. Israel's military expenditure surged by 65% to \$46.5 billion in 2024, primarily driven by the prolonged conflict in the Middle-East.

Global Military Expenditure (\$ in billions)



Source: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute

Indian Defence Industry

India maintains the world's second-largest active armed forces and is the world's fourth-largest spender on military resources. In recent years, the nation has consistently allocated an estimated 2% of its GDP for defence expenditure. In FY 2024-25, a substantial budget of ₹ 6.22 lakh crore was allocated to the defence sector.⁵

The sector has witnessed a swift transformation and has significantly reduced its dependence on imports. From being 65%-70% import dependent to achieving 65% domestic manufacturing, the industry has considerably enhanced India's self-reliance in defence.⁶ Central to this transformation is the growth of India's private defence manufacturing industry, contributing 21% to total defence production.⁷ In FY 2024-25, the Ministry of Defence signed a record 193 contracts, with the total contract value exceeding ₹2,09,050 crore, nearly double of the previous highest figure. Of these, 177 contracts have been awarded to the domestic industry, amounting to ₹1,68,922 crore, which is 81% of the total contract value.⁸ This significant focus on indigenous manufacturing aligns with the nation's vision of self-reliance in defence production, boosting local industries and employment generation across the sector.

³Projected

⁴<https://www.sipri.org/media/press-release/2025/unprecedented-rise-global-military-expenditure-european-and-middle-east-spending-surges>

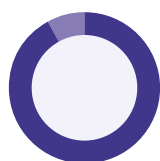
⁵https://www.careratings.com/uploads/newsfiles/1735540355_Indian%20defence%20industry%20-%20CareEdge%20Report.pdf

⁶<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2116612>

⁷<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2116612>

⁸<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2116612>

Share of Domestic Defence Contracts in FY 2024-25



- 177 (92%) | Domestic Industry
- 16 (8%) | Others

Source: Ministry of Defence

Defence exports reached an unprecedented ₹ 23,622 crore in FY 2024-25, registering a surge of ₹2,539 crore or 12.04% over FY 2023-24.⁹ These exports encompassed ₹15,233 crore from the private sector and ₹8,389 crore from DPSUs, an increase of ₹15,209 crore and ₹5,874 crore respectively from FY 2023-24.¹⁰ With policy-driven boost, defence exports are expected to grow at ~19% during next 5 years (i.e. from FY24 to FY29).¹¹ The government aims to increase defence exports to ₹50,000 crore by FY 2029, reflecting India's growing importance in the global defence value chain.¹²

₹ 89,702 Cr

DEFENCE PRODUCTION (24-25)

₹ 1,468.23 Cr

DEFENCE EXPORTS (25-26)

100

COUNTRIES EXPORTED TO

Source: Society of Indian Defence Manufacturers

Moving forward, India's defence budget has been set to ₹6.81 lakh crore in FY 2025-26. This is expected to further reinforce the nation's defence capabilities. The outlay for annual defence production is projected to increase from ₹1.75 lakh crore in FY 2024-25 to ₹3 lakh crore in 2029, projecting a CAGR of 20% and further establishing the nation as a global defence manufacturing hub.¹³ In addition, the nation is projected to spend ₹11 lakh crore on fleet modernisation in the next 5-7 years.¹⁴

Govt Initiatives

Innovations for Defence Excellence (iDEX)

By engaging MSMEs, startups, individual innovators, R&D institutes and academia, iDEX has provided grants of up to ₹1.5 crore for the development of innovative technologies. To further enhance self-reliance in defence technology, ₹449.62 crore has been allocated to iDEX, including its sub-scheme Acing Development of Innovative Technologies with iDEX (ADITI), for 2025-26. Building on its success, iDEX Prime was introduced, enhancing this support to Rs 10 crore.¹⁵

Make in India

Through the 'Make in India' initiative and policy reforms, the government has actively promoted domestic production and reduced reliance on foreign procurement. This shift has been a meaningful step towards India's broader vision of achieving Atmanirbharta (self-reliance) in defence. This has positioned the nation as an emerging hub for the production of advanced military technologies and equipment.

Liberalised FDI Policy

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in the defence sector was liberalised in September 2020 to attract foreign investment. The liberalisation has allowed up to 74% FDI through the automatic route and above 74% through the government route. Since April 2000, the total FDI in defence industries stands at ₹5,516.16 crore.

Ease of Doing Business (EoDB)

- The government has introduced several measures to enhance the ease of doing business in the defence manufacturing sector.
- The validity of export authorisation for parts and components has been extended from two years to the completion of the order or component, whichever is later.
- In 2019, the Defence Product List was streamlined to reduce the number of items requiring a manufacturing licence.
- Parts and components of defence items were de-licensed in September 2019 to encourage investment.
- The validity of defence licences under the Industries (Development and Regulation) Act, 1951, has been extended from 3 years to 15 years, with a further extension option of up to 18 years.
- The introduction of an end-to-end digital export authorisation system has improved efficiency, with more than 1,500 authorisations issued in the last financial year.

⁹<https://pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2117348>

¹⁰<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2116612>

¹¹https://www.careratings.com/uploads/newsfiles/1735540355_Indian%20defence%20industry%20-%20CareEdge%20Report.pdf

¹²<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2117348>

¹³https://www.careratings.com/uploads/newsfiles/1735540355_Indian%20defence%20industry%20-%20CareEdge%20Report.pdf

¹⁴<https://www.investindia.gov.in/sector/defence-manufacturing>

¹⁵<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2122381>

MAKE Procedure

As of March 24, 2025, a total of 145 projects have been undertaken under the MAKE initiative, with the participation of 171 industries, notably driving indigenous defence production.

The initiative includes 40 MAKE-I projects (Government Funded), 101 MAKE-II projects (Industry Funded) and 4 MAKE-III projects (Manufacturing through ToT). These projects are playing a vital role in strengthening self-reliance in defence manufacturing.

Domestic Procurement Allocation: MoD has earmarked 75% of modernisation budget amounting to ₹1,11,544 crore for procurement through domestic industries during the current fiscal.¹⁶

Acing Development of Innovative Technologies (ADITI) Scheme

The newly launched ADITI scheme provides assistance of up to ₹25 crore to help scale breakthrough innovations. With the broader aim of strengthening the start-ups and MSMEs, the Ministry of Defence has approved purchases worth more than ₹2,400 crore from start-ups/MSMEs and projects worth more than ₹1,500 crore have been approved for development of new technology.¹⁷

Global Space Sector

Across emerging economies, the space sector is witnessing a notable surge. Small satellite networks are gaining prominence as the world moves to a space-based economy. The number of launches has increased significantly from a handful a decade ago to a few every week. The global space economy is projected to sustain its momentum and is expected to reach a valuation of \$1.8 trillion by 2035.¹⁸

Key Drivers¹⁹

Declining Launch Costs

Over the course of the past two decades, global space launch costs have witnessed a ten-fold decline, allowing for an increasing number of launches.

Increasing Space Applications and Investment

An increase in space-related activities including space tourism has fuelled rising investments from the private sector.

Competitive Zeal

Awareness and excitement over the latest space developments is evident all over the world. Governments and business leaders are increasingly realising the potential of space-related technologies for the future.

Commercial Innovation

Shrinking size of satellites, paired with heightened commercial innovation is resulting in a surge of new space applications. For

example, objects may now be identified at a resolution of 15 centimetres from space-based earth observation. Additionally, the cost per pixel has sustained its decline, enhancing the commercial viability of such operations.

Indian Space Sector

India's space sector has demonstrated notable technological accomplishments over the years. The cost-effectiveness, reliability and efficiency of the Indian Space Agency, Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) has come to the fore in numerous recent missions. The organisation has successfully launched satellites for communication, navigation and earth observation and was the first in Asia and fourth in the world to have successfully accomplished an interplanetary Mars Orbiter Mission (Mangalyaan).

In 2021, the Indian space industry contributed 2% to the global share. This is expected to rise to 8% by 2030 and further to 15% by the year 2047.²⁰ India's space industry is projected grow to \$44 billion by 2033.²¹

Government Initiatives

Indian Space Policy

The Indian Government has launched various initiatives and policy schemes, such as Indian Space Policy 2023, to augment the capabilities in technology development. These schemes are expected to benefit allied sectors and promote the inclusive socio-economic development of the nation.

Seed Funding Scheme

The Seed Funding Scheme aims to increase the participation of private companies, start-ups and industrial corporations to supplement and enhance the expanding infrastructure in the space sector. In the journey to become a global leader, the space sector of India is set to offer a plenitude of opportunities.

FDI

Currently, India allows 100% FDI in the space sector thereby unleashing new horizons of innovation and growth in the sector.²² India's space budget has tripled from ₹5,615 crores in 2013-14 to ₹13,416 crores in the recent budget, marking a staggering 138.93% increase.²³

Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre (IN-SPACe)

To facilitate participation from the private sector, the Department of Space (DoS) established the National Space Innovation and Applications (NSIL) and Indian National Space Promotion and Authorisation Centre (IN-SPACe). The Indian government is also providing unstinted support and encouragement through initiatives such as the recently approved \$120 million venture capital fund

¹⁶<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2116612>

¹⁷<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2122381>

¹⁸<https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/aerospace-and-defense/our-insights/space-the-1-point-8-trillion-dollar-opportunity-for-global-economic-growth>

¹⁹[https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/aerospace-and-defense/our-insights/space-the-1-point-8-trillion-dollar-opportunity-for-global-economic-growth/#/](https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/aerospace-and-defense/our-insights/space-the-1-point-8-trillion-dollar-opportunity-for-global-economic-growth#/)

²⁰<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2027137>

²¹<https://www.investindia.gov.in/sector/space>

dedicated to the space sector.²⁴ India's scientific advancements in AI, quantum technology and bioengineering are further cementing the nation's position as a champion in space and other futuristic technologies.

Upcoming Projects

Upcoming projects such as Aditya L-1, India's first space-based mission to study the sun, highlights the country's commitment to space exploration. The trials for the Gaganyaan Mission, India's first human spaceflight mission, are set to commence along with the ROBO Mission by the end of 2025. Four astronauts have been identified for the mission, with one already invited by the US to visit the International Space Station. By 2035, India aims to establish the Bharat Antariksh Station, reinforcing the nation's journey to its goal of sending its first astronaut to the Moon by 2040.

Company Overview

Paras Defence and Space Technologies, founded in 1979, is a publicly traded Indian Company listed on the BSE and the National Stock Exchange. Headquartered near Mumbai, with manufacturing facilities in Navi Mumbai and Ambarnath, Paras specialises in

high-precision products and turnkey systems for the defence and space sectors.

The Company's operations are organised into two main verticals:

- Optics and Optronics Systems
- Defence Engineering (Defence Electronics, Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Protection Solutions and Heavy Engineering)

Over the course of more than four decades, Paras has developed technologies for rockets and missiles, space research, naval platforms, armoured vehicles, electronic warfare, surveillance and electromagnetic shielding. Through its subsidiaries, the Company also works on drones, Radio Frequency (RF) and microwave systems, anti-drone solutions, EO/IR systems for avionics and quantum technologies.

Paras' state-of-the-art facilities support end-to-end delivery, from concept and design through manufacturing to integration and commissioning of both small and large systems. A strong emphasis on research and development highlights its role as an Indigenous Design, Development and Manufacturing (IDDM) partner for India's defence industry.

Opportunities

Opportunities



- The defence and space sector of India is currently undergoing significant transformation, facilitated by far-sighted government initiatives such as Aatmanirbhar Bharat (Self-Reliant India) and Make in India. The initiatives seek to encourage domestic production, research and private-sector participation and aim to create a suitable business culture for companies such as Paras Defence and Space Technologies.
- Production-Linked Incentive (PLI) scheme, with electronics and advanced manufacturing being the core, also promotes defence electronics, optics, electromagnetic pulse (EMP) protection and heavy engineering specialists. Growing international demand for cutting-edge defence technologies amid escalating geopolitical tensions, supports India's rising defence exports and positions the Company to capitalise on overseas collaborations and export markets.
- Initiatives like the Indian National Space Promotion and Authorization Centre (IN-SPACe) invite the private sector to join ventures in space. This enables Paras to be part of satellite systems, quantum communications and other new sectors.

²²<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2027137>

²³<https://www.pib.gov.in/PressReleasePage.aspx?PRID=2109465>

²⁴<https://www.weforum.org/stories/2025/01/strategic-vision-innovation-boosting-india-space-economy/>

Financial Performance

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24	YoY Growth %
Revenue from operations	33,385	23,243	43.63
Other income	1,186	934	26.98
Total Expenses	25,891	19,716	31.32
Costs of materials consumed	12,505	11,318	10.49
Purchase of stock in trade	2,159	2,033	6.20
Change in inventory of finished goods, work-in-progress and stock in trade	483	(2,557)	(118.89)
Employee benefits expense	3,338	2,728	22.36
Finance costs	552	385	43.38
Depreciation and Amortisation expense	1,354	1,216	11.35
Other expenses	5,500	4,593	19.75
Profit before tax	8,680	4,461	94.58
Tax expenses	2,174	1,039	109.24
Profit for the year	6,506	3,422	90.12
Total Comprehensive income	6,467	3,386	90.99

Revenue from operations

Revenue from operations increased by 43.6% to ₹33,385 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹23,243 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Other Income

Other income increased by 26.98% to ₹1,186 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹934 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Total Expenses

Total expenses increased by 31.32% to ₹25,891 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹19,716 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Cost of materials consumed

Cost of materials consumed increased by 10.49% to ₹12,505 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹11,318 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Purchases of stock in trade

Purchases of stock in trade increased by 6.20% to ₹2,159 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹2,033 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Change in inventories of finished goods, work-in-progress and stock in trade

Change in inventories of finished goods, work-in-progress and stock in trade amounted to ₹483 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 as against ₹(2,557) Lakhs in FY 2023-24, reflecting a turnaround of ₹3,040 Lakhs. This indicates that inventory levels declined during the year, contributing to a higher cost of goods sold compared to the previous year.

Employee benefits expense

Employee benefits expense increased by 22.36% to ₹3,338 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹2,728 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Finance costs

Finance costs changed by 43.38% to ₹552 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹385 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Depreciation and Amortisation Expense

Depreciation and amortisation expense increased by 11.35% to ₹1,354 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹1,216 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Other expenses

Other expenses increased by 19.75% to ₹5,500 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹4,593 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Profit before Tax

Profit before tax increased by 94.58% to ₹8,680 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹4,461 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Tax Expenses

Tax expenses increased by 109.24% to ₹2,174 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹1,039 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Profit for the Year

Profit for the year increased by 90.12% to ₹6,506 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹3,422 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Total Comprehensive Income

Total comprehensive income increased by 90.99% to ₹6,467 Lakhs in FY 2024-25 from ₹3,386 Lakhs in FY 2023-24.

Cash flows

Cash and cash equivalents on the balance sheet include cash at banks, cash on hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less, which carry minimal risk of value change. In the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are represented by cash and short-term deposits, minus any outstanding bank overdrafts, as these are considered a fundamental aspect of our cash management.

Research and Development

Paras Defence and Space Technologies has a strategic vision for its R&D to lead innovation. The Company runs exclusive R&D facilities in Nerul (Navi Mumbai) and Bengaluru, with specialised engineering teams for technologies related to Optics, Optical Systems, Defence Electronic Systems, Mechanical Systems, Electromagnetics, RF & Microwave etc. The Nerul campus of Paras Defence and Space Technologies has official recognition as a R&D Unit from India's Department of Scientific and Industrial Research (DSIR), reflecting its commitment towards upholding stringent industry standards.

Paras develops tailored solutions like Optronic Systems for various platforms, Border Surveillance and Defence Systems and electromagnetic shielding amongst others with focus on indigenous design and development. More than 90% of its parts are locally designed and produced, aligning with India's self-reliance objectives under initiatives like Aatmanirbhar Bharat. Further, synergistic associations with international technology companies enhance its R&D strengths and enable manufacturing cutting edge technologies in India. The Company's R&D strategy ensures process refinement, cost-effectiveness and development of a strong pipeline of products which are essential to counter the evolving defence demands.

Consistent R&D spending on advanced equipment and employee upskilling augment the Company's capability to supply high-margin, technology-driven systems. These initiatives provide early-mover benefits in specialised areas such as anti-drone systems and quantum technologies, while maintaining the ability to adapt to changing customer priorities.

Risk Management

The Company's integrated risk management system is based on a Board-approved plan. The plan provides the processes, which are utilised to identify, analyse and manage risks. The plan further guides procedures to operate, record and monitor risks effectively. The aim of the risk management plan is to undertake a holistic approach so that all important risks are identified, understood and managed suitably. This framework allows the implementation of relevant methodologies and tools for risk identification, assessment, management and reporting.

The Audit Committee and the Board are periodically apprised of potential risks and corrective actions required. The Company manages internal and external risks with sound judgement and appropriate measures.

Human Resource

The Company has a well-defined framework of HR policies aimed at upholding an equal, transparent and equitable workplace culture. It creates a secure, safe and supportive work environment. The HR policies strive to join organisational and employee goals, thereby empowering employees. The Company provides routine skill development training and courses to enhance the competencies of employees. The Company believes that employee friendly management practices, work environment, career developmental opportunities and overall benefits are essential to upholding good employee relations and retention.

The Company invests in acquisition, growth and retention of talent through a range of initiatives, such as learning and development, compensation and benefits, employee engagement and performance management. Employees are recognised and rewarded depending

on their yearly performance. Also, the Company granted 78,450 stock options to employees in FY 24-25, in order to attract, retain and motivate the employees thereby giving them an opportunity to participate in the growth of the Company and create long-term wealth in their own hands.

Internal Control Systems

The Company has a strong system of internal controls commensurate with the nature, size and complexity of its business. Detailed policies, guidelines and procedures have been put in place for every business process. The internal control system is designed to provide reasonable assurance for the reliability of financial and other records for effective financial reporting and asset accountability. It also provides for strict compliance with all applicable statutory and regulatory compliance.

There is a robust monitoring mechanism in place to monitor progress on customer agreement terms, pinpointing issues and taking appropriate corrective and preventive measures to achieve assured service levels. A team monitors costs relating to different projects from time to time, giving feedback for course correction if required. The audit committee reviews internal financial controls and systems of risk management with the help of internal auditors. Any deviations from normal practices are reported to the Board and timely remedial actions are taken.

Information Technology

The Company comprehends the significance of technology in business expansion and achievement of its goals to expand customer experience, improve security and ensure convenience of operations.

The Company recognises the crucial significance of data security. It is equipped with a robust IT infrastructure and enterprise resource planning systems implemented at its manufacturing units. The IT infrastructure includes third-party solutions and applications managed internally. The Company employs strong IT disaster management systems such as data backup and retrieval mechanisms to ensure adequate data protection.

Cautionary Statement

This document includes statements about anticipated future events, financial performance and operational results, which are forward looking. Forward-looking statements inherently involve making assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties. There is a considerable risk that these assumptions, predictions and other forward-looking statements may not turn out to be accurate. Readers should be cautious not to rely excessively on these forward-looking statements, as various factors could cause actual results and events to differ significantly from those projected.

ANNEXURE - 7

CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

(Information pursuant to the Section 134(3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 and forming a part)

Sr. No.	Particulars	Remarks
1.	Conservation of energy	
A.	The steps taken or impact on Conservation of Energy	Your Company takes many initiatives to reduce the electricity consumption by using energy efficient products, thus resulting in lower electricity consumption and increasing the productivity.
i.	Process Optimization and automation	
ii.	Optimization of Electrical Equipment	
iii.	Lighting	
iv.	Other key initiative for energy conservation	
B.	The steps taken by the Company for utilizing alternate source of energy	Discussion with experts and training programs have been ongoing for innovative ideas of production and knowledge updating. The concerned staff members are also encouraged to attend various seminars and workshops for their improvement in various aspects of functioning of the factory.
C.	The capital investment on energy conservation equipment	There has been an overall improvement in product quality and labour productivity, resulting in economy of cost, and improved operational efficiencies. Your Company has focused on productivity so that unit consumption per unit is reduced. EV charging station was inaugurated within the premises to promote sustainable transportation and also contribute to reduction in carbon footprint. The EV charging station on an average is used for approx. 7 hours daily.
2.	Technology Absorption	
A.	The efforts made by the Company towards technology absorption	The Company has no activity relating to technology absorption.
B.	The benefits derived like product improvement, cost reduction, product development or import substitution	
C.	In case of imported technology (imported during the last three years reckoned from the beginning of the Financial Year)	The Company has not imported technology during the year under review.
D.	The expenditure incurred on Research and Development	

During the period under review the following is the foreign exchange inflow and outflow:

(Amount in ₹)

Particulars	2024-25	2023-24
Foreign Exchange Earnings in terms of actual inflows	39,62,17,690.50	29,21,51,153.57
Foreign Exchange Outgo in terms of actual outflows	115,52,72,452.26	82,84,11,940.13

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Sharad Virji Shah

Chairman & Non-Executive Director

DIN: 00622001

Munjal Sharad Shah

Managing Director

DIN: 010808603

Date: July 25, 2025

Place: Navi Mumbai

ANNEXURE - 8

Secretarial Audit Report

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

For the Financial Year Ended March 31, 2025

To,
The Members,

PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

D-112, TTC INDUSTRIAL AREA,
MIDC, NERUL NAVI MUMBAI
MH 400706 IN

Dear Members,

We have conducted the Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED** (hereinafter called “the Company”). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts / statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the Company’s books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, we hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended March 31, 2025, complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on March 31, 2025 according to the provisions of:

1. The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the rules made thereunder;
2. The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 (‘SCRA’) and the rules made there under;
3. The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and bye-laws framed there under;
4. The provisions of Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial borrowings;
5. The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (‘SEBI Act’):-
 - a. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - b. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - c. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;
 - d. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015;
 - e. The Securities Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021.
6. Provisions of the following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (‘SEBI’) were not applicable to the Company under the financial year under report:
 - a. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021
 - b. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018;
 - c. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993, regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client; and
 - d. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021.

We report that we have relied on the representation made by the Company and its Officers for systems and mechanism formed by the Company for compliances under other applicable Acts, Laws and Regulations to the Company. For Income tax laws and compliance with applicable accounting standards we have relied on the Audit report issued by the Statutory Auditors. The following are the major head / group of Acts, Laws and Regulations as applicable to the Company:

- a. Arms Act, 1959;
- b. Factories Act, 1948;
- c. Labour laws and other incidental laws related to labour and employees appointed by the Company including those on contractual basis as relating to wages, gratuity, prevention of sexual harassment, dispute resolution, welfare, provident fund, insurance, compensation etc.;

- d. Industries (Development & Regulation) Act, 1951;
- e. Acts relating to consumer protection;
- f. Acts and Rules prescribed under prevention and control of pollution;
- g. Acts and Rules relating to environmental protection and energy conservation;
- h. Acts and Rules relating to hazardous substances and chemicals;
- i. Acts and Rules relating to electricity, fire, petroleum, motor vehicles, explosives, boilers etc.;
- j. Acts relating to protection of IPR;
- k. Acts and Rules relating to the industry to which this Company belongs;
- l. Other local laws as applicable to various plants and offices.

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India.
- (ii) The Listing Agreement entered into by the Company with BSE Limited (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE);

During the period under review the Company has complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards etc. mentioned above except for the following:

1. It was observed that the intimations regarding investor meetings scheduled on June 4, 2024 and June 13, 2024, were submitted to the stock exchanges on June 3, 2024 and June 12, 2024, respectively—resulting in a deviation from the requirement of providing a minimum of two working days' prior notice under the SEBI (LODR) Regulations. In this regard we were informed by the management that in both cases, the confirmations for the meetings were received on short notice—June 1, 2024 (Saturday) for the June 4 meeting, and a day prior in the case of the June 13 meeting. The Secretarial and Compliance Department submitted the intimation to the stock exchanges promptly upon receipt of the confirmation. The delay was attributable to external scheduling constraints and was beyond the control of the Secretarial Department.
2. It was observed that, following the completion of the Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP) which resulted in an issuance exceeding 2% of the paid-up capital, the revised shareholding pattern reflecting the post-issue changes was not separately uploaded to the stock exchanges within the stipulated 10-day period, as required under Regulation 31(1)(c) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. We were informed that the updated shareholding pattern, capturing both pre- and post-QIP positions, was submitted on October 8, 2024 (one day after completion of QIP), along with the mandatory documentation while

seeking listing approval from the stock exchanges. As on date, no observations or queries have been raised by the exchanges regarding this submission.

We further report that the Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act.

Adequate notice is given to all Directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance, and for meeting convened under shorter notice, if any, were in compliance with section 173(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

Majority decision is carried through while the dissenting members' views are captured and recorded as part of the minutes.

We further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the Company commensurate with the size and operations of the company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period, following specific events took place:

1. Disinvestments:

a. Paras Green UAV Private Limited:

The Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on February 8, 2025, approved the disinvestment of its entire 100% equity stake in its wholly owned subsidiary, Paras Green UAV Private Limited (formerly known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited), comprising 10,000 equity shares of ₹10/- each, aggregating to ₹1 lakh, in favour of M/s. Euro Asia Exports Limited.

Pursuant to the completion of the transaction, Paras Green UAV Private Limited ceased to be a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company.

b. Ayatti Innovative Private Limited

The Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on March 28, 2025, considered and approved the proposal for the divestment of 58.02% equity stake held in its subsidiary, Ayatti Innovative Private Limited ("Ayatti"), comprising 15,20,000 equity shares of face value ₹10/- each.

Post the completion of the transaction, Ayatti will cease to be a subsidiary of the Company.

2. Investment:

Pursuant to the approved limits under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on February 8, 2025, approved an investment of 8% in the equity share capital of Logic Fruit Technologies Private Limited, aggregating to ₹10,00,00,800/- (Rupees Ten

Core and Eight Hundred Only), by way of subscription to 1,800 Compulsorily Convertible Preference Shares of face value ₹10/- each.

3. Grant of Arms Manufacturing License:

On January 06, 2025, the Company was granted a license under the Arms Act, 1959, authorizing it to manufacture MK-46 and MK-48 Belt-fed Light Machine Guns.

4. Issuance of Equity Shares through Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP):

- Pursuant to the approval of the Board of Directors of the Company at its meeting held on August 27, 2024 and approval of the shareholders of the Company by way of a special resolution passed on September 20, 2024, the Management Committee of the Company, in its meeting held on October 01, 2024, inter alia considered and approved the opening of issue of Equity Shares to eligible qualified institutional buyers (QIBs) through a qualified institutions placement (QIP) in accordance with the provisions of the SEBI (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018.
- Thereafter, the Management Committee (the committee) at its meeting held on October 7, 2024 inter alia determined and approved the issue price for 12,93,604 Equity Shares to be allotted to eligible QIBs at a price of ₹ 1045/- per Equity Share, including a premium of ₹ 1035/- per Equity Share for the proposed allotment.
- Subsequently, the Committee on October 08, 2024 allotted 12,93,604 Equity Shares, to eligible QIBs at approved issue price, aggregating to ₹ 13,518.16 lakhs, pursuant to the QIP.
- Consequent to the allotment of Equity Shares under the QIP, the paid-up equity share capital of the Company increased from ₹ 39,00,00,610 consisting of 3,90,00,061 Equity Shares to ₹ 40,29,36,650 consisting of 4,02,93,665 Equity Shares.

5. The Members of the Company at their Annual General Meeting held on September 20, 2024, inter alia approved the following:

a. Authorisation under Section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013:

The members by way of passing special resolution authorized the Board of Directors of the Company to advance any Loan, give any Guarantee or to provide any Security to all such

person specified under section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013 upto an aggregate limit of ₹ 60,00,00,000/- (Rupees Sixty Crores Only).

b. Enhanced Limit under Section 186:

The Members by way of passing special resolution fixed the Limit under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013, at up to ₹500,00,00,000/- (Rupees Five Hundred Crores only).

c. Material related party transaction:

The Members by way of passing ordinary resolution approved Material related party transaction(s) with Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited ("Associate Company") for an aggregate amount upto ₹2,93,00,00,000 (Rupees Two Hundred and Ninety-Three Crores Only), in the ordinary course of business and on an arm's length basis, effective until the next AGM.

d. Employee Stock Option Plan 2024:

- The Members by way of passing special resolution approved the "Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited – Employee Stock Option Plan 2024" ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024") and authorised the Board of Directors to create, issue, offer and allot, in one or more tranches, from time to time, in aggregate upto 7,95,000 equity shares fully paid up having face value of ₹10/- each to or for the benefit of the eligible employee as may be determined by the Board of Directors.
- The members by way of passing special resolution also approved the Extension of Paras Defence ESOP 2024 to the Employees of the company, its subsidiary company(ies) and/or associate company(ies), group company(ies) [present and future].

For DM & Associates Company Secretaries LLP

Company Secretaries

ICSI Unique Code L2017MH003500

Tribhuvneshwar B. Kaushik

Partner

FCS No.: 10607

CP No.: 16207

UDIN: F010607G000809933

Place: Mumbai

Date: July 18, 2025

Note: This report is to be read with our letter of even date that is annexed as **Annexure - I** and forms an integral part of this report.

ANNEXURE - I

To,
The Members,
PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED
D-112, TTC INDUSTRIAL AREA,
MIDC, NERUL NAVI MUMBAI
MH 400706 IN

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter:

1. Maintenance of secretarial records is the responsibility of management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
2. We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and books of accounts of the Company.
4. Wherever required, we have obtained the Management Representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, etc.
5. The compliance of the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules and regulations, standards is the responsibility of the management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
6. The Secretarial Audit Report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For DM & Associates Company Secretaries LLP

Company Secretaries
ICSI Unique Code L2017MH003500

Tribhuvneshwar B. Kaushik

Partner
FCS No.: 10607
CP No.: 16207
UDIN: F010607G000809933

Place: Mumbai
Date: July 18, 2025

Business Responsibility and Sustainability Reporting

FY 2024-25

SECTION A: GENERAL DISCLOSURES

I. Details of the listed entity

1.	Corporate Identity Number (CIN) of the listed entity	L29253MH2009PLC193352
2.	Name of the listed entity	Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited
3.	Year of incorporation	2009
4.	Registered office address	D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai - 400706
5.	Corporate address	D-112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Nerul, Navi Mumbai - 400706
6.	E-mail	cs@parasdefence.com
7.	Telephone	022-6919-9999
8.	Website	www.parasdefence.com
9.	Financial year for which reporting is being done	2024-25
10.	Name of the Stock Exchange(s) where shares are listed	BSE Limited National Stock Exchange of India Limited
11.	Paid-up Capital	₹ 40,29,36,650
12.	Name and contact details (telephone, email address) of the person who may be contacted in case of any queries on the BRSR report	Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan, Company Secretary and Compliance Officer Email: cs@parasdefence.com Telephone: 022-6919-9919(D)
13.	Reporting boundary - Are the disclosures under this report made on a standalone basis (i.e. only for the entity) or on a consolidated basis (i.e. for the entity and all the entities which form a part of its consolidated financial statements, taken together).	Standalone Basis
14.	Name of assurance provider	Not Applicable
15.	Type of assurance obtained	Not Applicable

II. Products/services

16. Details of business activities (accounting for 90% of the turnover):

S. No.	Description of Main Activity	Description of Business Activity	% of Turnover of the entity
1	Design, development, manufacturing, testing & commissioning of products, systems and solutions for Defence & Space Applications	Optics and Optronics System	53
2	Design, development, manufacturing, testing & commissioning of products, systems and solutions for Defence & Space Applications	Defence Engineering	47

17. Products/Services sold by the entity (accounting for 90% of the entity's Turnover)

S. No.	Product/Service	NIC Code	% of total Turnover contributed
1	Optics and Optronics System	26700	53
2	Defence Engineering	25999	47

III. Operations

18. Number of locations where plants and/or operations/offices of the entity are situated:

Location	Number of Plants	Number of Offices	Total
National	2	5	7
International	0	0	0

19. Markets served by the entity:

a. Number of locations

Locations	Number
National (No. of States)	18 (including Union Territories)
International (No. of Countries)	9

b. What is the contribution of exports as a percentage of the total turnover of the entity?

Exports constitute 14.59% of the total turnover of the entity

c. A brief on types of customers

The Company majorly serves government organizations such as the Defence Research and Development Organization (DRDO), the Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO), Defence Public Sector Undertakings (DPSUs), shipyards and ordnance factories. Additionally, the client base includes publicly listed companies like L&T, BEL, HAL, Tata as well as numerous private and international firms operating in the defence and space industry.

IV. Employees

20. Details as at the end of Financial Year

a. Employees and workers (including differently abled):

No	Particulars	Total(A)	Male		Female	
			No(B)	%(B/A)	No(C)	%(C/A)
		Employees				
1	Permanent (D)	309	229	74.11%	80	25.72%
2	Other than Permanent (E)					
3	Total employees (D + E)	309	229	74.11%	80	25.72%
		Workers				
1	Permanent (F)	228	210	92.37%	18	7.89%
2	Other than Permanent (G)					
3	Total Workers (F + G)	228	210	92.37%	18	7.89%

b. Differently abled Employees and workers:

No	Particulars	Total(A)	Male		Female	
			No(B)	%(B/A)	No(C)	%(C/A)
Differently Abled Employees						
1	Permanent (D)	0	0	0	0	0
2	Other than Permanent (E)	0	0	0	0	0
3	Total differently abled employees (D + E)	0	0	0	0	0
Differently Abled Workers						
1	Permanent (F)	0	0	0	0	0
2	Other than Permanent (G)	0	0	0	0	0
3	Total Workers (F + G)	0	0	0	0	0

21. Participation/Inclusion/Representation of women

	Total(A)	No. and percentage of Females	
		No(B)	%(B/A)
Board of Directors	6	2	33.33%
Key Management Personnel	4	2	50.00%

22. Turnover rate for permanent employees and workers. (Disclose trends for the past 3 years)

	FY 2024-25 (Turnover rate in current FY)			FY 2023-24 (Turnover rate in previous FY)			FY 2022-23 (Turnover rate in the year prior to the previous FY)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Permanent Employees	8%	1%	10%	10%	4%	8%	15%	10%	13%
Permanent Workers	4%	0.18%	4%	0	0	0	12%	0	12%

V. Holding, Subsidiary and Associate Companies (including joint ventures)

23. (a) Names of holding / subsidiary / associate companies / joint ventures.

S. No.	Name of the holding / subsidiary / associate companies / joint ventures (A)	Indicate whether holding/ Subsidiary/ Associate/ Joint Venture	% of shares held by listed entity	Does the entity indicated at column A, participate in the Business Responsibility initiatives of the listed entity? (Yes/No)
1	Opel Technologies Pte. Ltd.	Wholly Owned Subsidiary	100	No
2	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	Wholly Owned Subsidiary	100	No
3	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	Subsidiary	70	No
4	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	Subsidiary	60	No
5	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	Subsidiary	58.02	No
6	Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	Subsidiary	55	No
7	Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	Associate	47.5	No
8	Controp-Paras Technologies Private Limited	Associate	30	No

VI. CSR Details

24. (i). Whether CSR is applicable as per section 135 of Companies Act, 2013: (Yes/No) - Yes

(ii). Turnover (in ₹). - ₹ 33,385 Lakhs

(iii). Net worth (in ₹) - ₹ 64,347 Lakhs

VII. Transparency and Disclosures Compliances

25. Complaints/Grievances on any of the principles (Principles 1 to 9) under the National Guidelines on Responsible Business Conduct:

Stakeholder group from whom complaint is received	Grievance Redressal Mechanism in Place (Yes/No) (If Yes, then provide web-link for grievance redress policy)	FY 2024-25			FY 2023-24		
		Number of complaints filed during the year	Number of complaints pending resolution at close of the year	Remarks	Number of complaints filed during the year	Number of complaints pending resolution at close of the year	Remarks
Communities	Yes, weblink can be accessed at: www.parasdefence.com	0	0	-	0	0	-
Investors		0	0	-	0	0	-
(other than shareholders)							
Shareholders		1	0	The complaint was resolved within the stipulated time	3	0	The complaints were resolved within the stipulated time
Employees and workers	No	0	0	-	0	0	-
Customers		0	0	-	0	0	-
Value Chain partners		0	0	-	0	0	-
Other (please specify)		0	0	-	0	0	-

26. Overview of the entity's material responsible business conduct issues. Please indicate material responsible business conduct and sustainability issues pertaining to environmental and social matters that present a risk or an opportunity to your business, rationale for identifying the same, approach to adapt or mitigate the risk along-with its financial implications, as per the following format.

S. No.	Material issue identified	Indicate whether risk or opportunity (R/O)	Rationale for identifying the risk / opportunity	In case of risk, approach to adapt or mitigate	Financial implications of the risk or opportunity (Indicate positive or negative implications)
1	Climate Change	Risk	Climate change poses risks to Paras Defence, impacting operations, supply chains, and financial stability. Furthermore, escalating operational costs and evolving geopolitical conditions may compel the company to invest heavily in innovation and adaptive strategies	We evaluated the climate change risk exposure of all our operational sites and developed a plan to mitigate the potential impacts. The Company ensures that energy-efficient equipment is installed across its manufacturing units. The maintenance team is in charge of overseeing this and considerations such as energy ratings are taken into account during the procurement process.	Negative
2	Corporate Governance	Opportunity	We have a highly experienced management team, with our promoters having over three decades of expertise in the design, development and manufacturing of a wide range of engineering products for the defence and space sectors. This extensive experience has allowed us to establish strong, long-term relationships with customers and suppliers. The company has also assembled a skilled management and execution team, including many former employees from BEL and DRDO, further strengthening its industry capabilities.	-	Positive
3	Employee Satisfaction and Wellness	Opportunity	Focusing on employee satisfaction and wellness offers significant opportunities, including enhanced productivity, innovation and operational resilience. Prioritizing employee well-being also aids in attracting and retaining top talent, reduces turnover, and strengthens the company's reputation as a responsible employer. Additionally, wellness initiatives can lower healthcare costs, reduce absenteeism, and improve stress management, all contributing to better financial performance and sustainable growth.	-	Positive
4	Environment footprint – Waste and Emissions	Opportunity and Risk	Proactively managing environmental impact can lead to enhanced regulatory compliance, cost savings and improved reputation, positioning the company as a sustainability leader. This focus can also drive innovation, opening new market opportunities and future-proofing the business. However, failure to effectively manage these metrics could result in regulatory penalties, increased operational costs, reputational damage, and potential competitive disadvantages, making it crucial for us to balance these factors.	The company has a proven waste management practice in place that makes sure that proper waste removal as per the waste category defined by the MPCB and State Pollution Control Board(s) is carried out.	Positive and Negative

S. No.	Material issue identified	Indicate whether risk or opportunity (R/O)	Rationale for identifying the risk / opportunity	In case of risk, approach to adapt or mitigate	Financial implications of the risk or opportunity (Indicate positive or negative implications)
5	Product Design, Quality and Innovation	Opportunity	By prioritizing continuous improvement and keeping up with the latest technological advancements, businesses can develop innovative products that cater to changing customer demands. Adopting user-centric design, integrating sustainability practices and nurturing a culture of creativity and collaboration can result in a competitive edge, customer allegiance and market expansion.	-	Positive
6	Customer Satisfaction and Retention	Opportunity	Customers who are satisfied with our products and services tend to demonstrate loyalty and actively promote Paras's offerings within their networks. This positive customer behavior can drive increased sales and help build a strong brand reputation. At the same time the Company caters to a diverse global clientele. Any undesirable customer experience could lead to customer attrition or reputational damage.	-	Positive
7.	Make in India/ Defence Indigenization Push	Opportunity	Initiatives like 'Make in India', 'Atmanirbhar Bharat' and rising defence budgets are accelerating demand for indigenous defence manufacturing, where companies like Paras Defence import critical raw materials but add substantial value through domestic design, assembly, and system integration to deliver finished defence products.	-	Positive

SECTION B: MANAGEMENT AND PROCESS DISCLOSURES

Policy and management processes

Disclosure Questions	P 1	P 2	P 3	P 4	P 5	P 6	P 7	P 8	P 9
1. a. Whether your entity's policy/policies cover each principle and its core elements of the NGRBCs. (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
b. Has the policy been approved by the Board? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
c. Web Link of the Policies, if available	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Code_of_Conduct_for_Board_of_Directors_and_SMPs.pdf	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Life_Cycle_Sustainability.pdf	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Employees_Wellness.pdf	-	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Human_Right.pdf	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Life_Cycle_Sustainability.pdf	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Accountable_Advocacy.pdf	https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Corporate_Social_Responsibility_Policy.pdf	-
2. Whether the entity has translated the policy into procedures. (Yes / No)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Disclosure Questions	P 1	P 2	P 3	P 4	P 5	P 6	P 7	P 8	P 9
3. Do the enlisted policies extend to your value chain partners? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
4. Name of the national and international codes/certifications/labels/standards (e.g. Forest Stewardship Council, Fairtrade, Rainforest Alliance, Trustea) standards (e.g. SA 8000, OHSAS, ISO, BIS) adopted by your entity and mapped to each principle.	• ISO 45001:2018 • ISO 9001:2015 • ISO 9100: 2016 • ISO 14001: 2015 • AS 9100D • DRDO Registration Certificate • CVRDE Registration Certificate								
5. Specific commitments, goals and targets set by the entity with defined timelines, if any.	Our organisation acknowledges the significance of establishing targets to assess advancement towards achieving all the principles of the National Guidelines on Responsible Business Conduct (NGRBC). Considering that we are in our initial years of ESG journey, we intend to specify our objectives and targets in the upcoming reporting period.								
6. Performance of the entity against the specific commitments, goals and targets along-with reasons in case the same are not met.	As and when objectives and targets are finalized, we will be monitoring the performance periodically.								

Governance, leadership and oversight

7. Statement by director responsible for the business responsibility report, highlighting ESG related challenges, targets and achievements (listed entity has flexibility regarding the placement of this disclosure)	At Paras, we are deeply committed to conducting our business in a way that upholds the highest ethical standards and promotes sustainability. We believe that our success should not only be measured by financial performance but also by the positive contributions we make to society and the environment. Our focus on social responsibility includes a strong commitment to fostering diversity, equality, and inclusion within our workforce, creating an environment where everyone can thrive. Through our Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) initiatives, we actively support community development and work towards making a meaningful impact on the lives of those in need. Our commitment to Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) principles guides our approach to business. We continuously explore and implement innovative methods to reduce our environmental footprint. By adopting cutting-edge technologies and techniques, we have made significant strides in minimizing our consumption of resources—such as energy, water, and raw materials. This includes specific efforts to optimize electricity and water usage, which reflects our proactive stance on environmental sustainability. Looking ahead, we remain dedicated to enhancing transparency in our reporting, fostering active engagement with stakeholders, and driving continuous improvement across our Sustainability and CSR efforts. We extend our sincere gratitude to our employees, customers, partners, and stakeholders for their unwavering support and contributions to our shared journey. Together, we are creating a future that not only respects the planet but also empowers communities and ensures long-term prosperity for all. Munjal Sharad Shah Managing Director DIN: 01080863
8. Details of the highest authority responsible for implementation and oversight of the Business Responsibility policy (ies).	The Board is responsible for implementation and overview of the Business Responsibility Policies.
9. Does the entity have a specified Committee of the Board/ Director responsible for decision making on sustainability related issues? (Yes / No). If yes, provide details.	Yes. The Board's Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee is responsible for sustainability related issues of the Company. This Committee meets at least twice a year to review the Company's sustainability and CSR performance.

10. Details of Review of NGRBCs by the Company: Indicate whether review was undertaken by Director / Committee of the Board/ Any other Committee

Subject for Review	Indicate whether review was undertaken by Director / Committee of the Board/ Any other Committee									Frequency (Annually/ Half yearly/ Quarterly/ Any other – please specify)								
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9
Performance against above policies and follow up action	Yes, the review was done by the Board of Directors of the Company.									Annually or on need basis								
Compliance with statutory requirements of relevance to the principles, and rectification of any non-compliances	The Company periodically complies with the extant regulations and principles as are applicable. There were no material non-compliances with respect to statutory / regulatory requirements. The review for the same was done by the Board of Directors of the Company.									Annually or on need basis								

11. Has the entity carried out independent assessment/ evaluation of the working of its policies by an external agency? (Yes/No). If yes, provide name of the agency.

Sr. no	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9
All the policies are evaluated by our internal team of experts. Third-party assessments and certifications will be performed as and when necessary.									

12. If answer to question (1) above is No i.e. not all Principles are covered by a policy, reasons to be stated

Questions	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8	P9
The entity does not consider the Principles material to its business (Yes/No)	Not Applicable								
The entity is not at a stage where it is in a position to formulate and implement the policies on specified principles (Yes/No)									
The entity does not have the financial or/human and technical resources available for the task (Yes/No)	Not Applicable								
It is planned to be done in the next financial year (Yes/No)									
Any other reason (please specify)									

SECTION C: PRINCIPLE WISE PERFORMANCE DISCLOSURE

PRINCIPLE 1:

Businesses should conduct and govern themselves with integrity, and in a manner that is Ethical, Transparent and Accountable.

Essential Indicators

- Percentage coverage by training and awareness programmes on any of the Principles during the financial year:

Segment	Total number of training and awareness programmes held	Topics/principles covered under the training and its impact	Percentage of persons in respective category covered by the awareness programmes
Board of directors	5	The Company regularly conducts familiarization programs for its Directors in accordance with the SEBI Listing Regulations and other applicable laws. These programs are designed to ensure that the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel (KMPs) are well-informed about a range of topics. This includes updates on industry trends, the Company's business model, recent statutory changes, governing regulations, environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues and advancements in technology. The programs also cover the Directors' roles, rights and responsibilities, as well as developments in defence, economic conditions and the operational environment. Also, Board and KMPs are briefed on new business initiatives, strategic investments, corporate governance practices and various risk factors affecting the Company.	100
Key Managerial personnel	4		100
Employees other than BoD and KMPs	3	The company asserts on employee training and development. The employees undergo various training/ awareness session such as induction training at the time of joining, safety training, technical and compliance training during employment. During FY 2024-25 periodic awareness programs on topics – energy and water conservation, vendor and client management, ESG, code of conduct, sexual harassment, financial planning and implications of tax saving, etc. were done by Paras.	95
Workers	4	Industrial Safety training, Work Procedures, Processing standards etc. are provided to the workers on a continuous basis. Additionally, the company has developed special training programs for the workers to enhance their skills. The main aspects covered in such trainings are job specific training, Safety and quality training, work procedures and guidelines.	90

- Details of fines / penalties /punishment/ award/ compounding fees/ settlement amount paid in proceedings (by the entity or by directors / KMPs) with regulators/ law enforcement agencies/ judicial institutions, in the financial year, in the following format (Note: the entity shall make disclosures on the basis of materiality as specified in Regulation 30 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Obligations) Regulations, 2015 and as disclosed on the entity's website)

Monetary					
Category	NGRBC Principle	Name of the regulatory/ enforcement agencies/ judicial institutions	Amount (In INR)	Brief of the Case	Has an appeal been preferred? (Yes/No)
Penalty/ Fine	-	-	0	-	-
Settlement	-	-	0	-	-
Compounding fee	-	-	0	-	-

Non-Monetary				
Category	NGRBC Principle	Name of the regulatory/ enforcement agencies/ judicial institutions	Brief of the Case	Has an appeal been preferred? (Yes/No)
Imprisonment	-	-	-	-
Punishment	-	-	-	-

3. Of the instances disclosed in Question 2 above, details of the Appeal/ Revision preferred in cases where monetary or non-monetary action has been appealed.

S. No.	Case Details	Name of the regulatory/ enforcement agencies/ judicial institutions
1	NA	

4. Does the entity have an anti-corruption or anti-bribery policy? If yes, provide details in brief and if available, provide a web-link to the policy. - The Company has an anti-corruption and anti-bribery policy. The policy asserts on our zero-tolerance approach towards corruption and bribery. The policy also provides information and guidance on how to trace and deal with bribery and corruption issues. As a part of our training on the Code of Conduct, anti-bribery awareness sessions are also given to employees on Anti-Corruption and Anti-bribery topics. The weblink for this policy is https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Anti-Corruption_and_Anti-Bribery.pdf
5. Number of Directors/KMPs/employees/workers against whom disciplinary action was taken by any law enforcement agency for the charges of bribery/ corruption:

Category	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24
Directors	0	0
KMPs	0	0
Employees	0	0
Workers	0	0

6. Details of complaints with regard to conflict of interest:

Category	FY 2024-25		FY 2023-24	
	Number	Remarks	Number	Remarks
Number of complaints received in relation to issues of Conflict of Interest of the Directors	0	-	0	-
Number of complaints received in relation to issues of Conflict of Interest of the KMPs	0	-	0	-

7. Provide details of any corrective action taken or underway on issues related to fines / penalties / action taken by regulators/ law enforcement agencies/ judicial institutions, on cases of corruption and conflicts of interest.

There have been no cases with respect to corruption and conflicts of interest.

8. Number of days of accounts payables ((Accounts payable *365) / Cost of goods/services procured) in the following format:

Particulars	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24
Number of days of accounts payables	137 days	113 days

9. Open-ness of business. Provide details of concentration of purchases with trading houses, dealers, and related parties along-with loans and advances & investments, with related parties, in the following format. Concentration of Purchases-

Parameter	Metrics	FY2024-25	FY2023-24
Concentration of Purchases	a. Purchases from trading houses as % of total purchases	0	0
	b. Number of trading houses where purchases are made from	0	0
	c. Purchases from top 10 trading houses as % of total purchases from trading houses	0	0
Concentration of Sales	a. Sales to dealers / distributors as % of total sales	0	0
	b. Number of dealers / distributors to whom sales are made	0	0
	c. Sales to top 10 dealers / distributors as % of total sales to dealers / distributors	0	0

Parameter	Metrics	FY2024-25	FY2023-24
Share of RPTs in	a. Purchases (Purchases with related parties / Total Purchases)	1.73%	0.02%
	b. Sales (Sales to related parties / Total Sales)	8.96%	10.55%
	c. Loans & advances (Loans & advances given to related parties / Total loans & advances)	44.99%	94.99%
	d. Investments (Investments in related parties / Total Investments made)	4.74%	28.93%

Leadership Indicators

- Awareness programmes conducted for value chain partners on any of the Principles during the financial year:

S. No.	Total number of awareness programmes held	Topics / principles covered under the training	%age of value chain partners covered (by value of business done with such partners) under the awareness programmes
1	0	0	0

- Does the entity have processes in place to avoid/ manage conflict of interests involving members of the Board? (Yes/No) If Yes, provide details of the same.

Yes, the code of conduct for Board Members and Senior Management covers in detail the concern of conflict of interest. The Directors and Senior Management are required to annually provide declarations of compliance with the Code of Conduct. The code of conduct is uploaded on the website of the company and the link for the same is given below: https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Code_of_Conduct_for_Board_of_Directors_and_SMPs.pdf

PRINCIPLE 2:

Businesses should provide goods and services in a manner that is sustainable and safe

Essential Indicators

- Percentage of R&D and capital expenditure (capex) investments in specific technologies to improve the environmental and social impacts of product and processes to total R&D and capex investments made by the entity, respectively.

Category	Current Financial Year	Previous Financial Year	Details of improvements in environmental and social impacts
R&D	0.5	0.5	Paras has been dealing in the segments of optics and optronics system and defence engineering while focusing on improving the environmental and societal effects of its products, striving for a more sustainable and socially accountable approach.
Capex	99.5	99.5	

- Does the entity have procedures in place for sustainable sourcing? (Yes/No)

Yes

- If yes, what percentage of inputs were sourced sustainably?

Yes, at Paras, we are dedicated to sustainable sourcing practices. We carefully consider various factors when selecting our major raw material suppliers. Over 60% of our inputs are sourced sustainably. The Company has relevant procedures to ensure responsible sourcing, supported by a Supplier Code of Conduct. This aims to foster sustainability among our vendors and promote responsible behaviour beyond our own manufacturing facilities.

3. Describe the processes in place to safely reclaim your products for reusing, recycling and disposing at the end of life, for (a) Plastics (including packaging) (b) E-waste (c) Hazardous waste and (d) other waste.

The company operates in the Defence and Space sectors, providing advanced technology products and services. Due to the nature of its business, product reclamation from customers is not practiced. The Company has implemented rigorous processes in line with regulatory requirements for the reuse, recycling and disposal of end-of-life materials, including plastics, packaging, e-waste, hazardous waste, and other production-related waste. Furthermore, the Company adheres to all conditions and procedures mandated by the respective State Pollution Control Boards.

4. Whether Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) is applicable to the entity's activities (Yes / No). If yes, whether the waste collection plan is in line with the Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) plan submitted to Pollution Control Boards? If not, provide steps taken to address the same.

Not Applicable. The main products of the Company are Defence and space technology products for use in security applications. Once the products are sold, they would not be returned to the Company.

Leadership Indicators

1. Has the entity conducted Life Cycle Perspective / Assessments (LCA) for any of its products (for manufacturing industry) or for its services (for service industry)? If yes, provide details in the following format?

S. No.	NIC Code	Name of Product /Service	% of total Turnover contributed	Boundary for which the Life Cycle Perspective / Assessment was conducted	Whether conducted by independent external agency (Yes/No)	Results communicated in public domain (Yes/No) If yes, provide the web-link.
1	0	0	0	0	0	0

2. If there are any significant social or environmental concerns and/or risks arising from production or disposal of your products / services, as identified in the Life Cycle Perspective / Assessments (LCA) or through any other means, briefly describe the same along-with action taken to mitigate the same.

S. No.	Name of Product / Service	Description of the risk / concern	Action Taken
		Not Applicable	

3. Percentage of recycled or reused input material to total material (by value) used in production (for manufacturing industry) or providing services (for service industry).

Indicate input material	Recycled or re-used input material to total material	
	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24

Not Applicable

4. Of the products and packaging reclaimed at end of life of products, amount (in metric tonnes) reused, recycled, and safely disposed, as per the following format:

	FY2024-25			FY2023-24		
	Re-Used	Recycled	Safely Disposed	Re-Used	Recycled	Safely Disposed

Plastics (including packaging)

E-waste

Hazardous waste

Other waste

Not Applicable

5. Reclaimed products and their packaging materials (as percentage of products sold) for each product category.

S. No.	Indicate product category	Reclaimed products and their packaging materials as % of total products sold in respective category
		Not Applicable

PRINCIPLE 3:

Businesses should respect and promote the well-being of all employees, including those in their value chains

Essential Indicators

1. a. Details of measures for the well-being of employees.

Category	% of employees covered by										
	Total (A)	Health insurance		Accident Insurance		Maternity benefits		Paternity benefits (A)		Day Care facilities	
		Number (B)	% (B/A)	Number (C)	% (C/A)	Number (D)	% (D/A)	Number (E)	% (E/A)	Number (F)	% (F/A)
Permanent Employees											
Male	229	15	6.5%	15	6.5%	0	0	5	2.18%	0	0%
Female	80	5	6.25%	5	6.25%	5	6.25%	0	0	0	0%
Total	309	20	6.47%	20%	6.47%	5	1.62%	5	1.62%	0	0%
Other than permanent Employees											
Male	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Female	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

Remarks: Numbers based on ESIC figures

- b. Details of measures for the well-being of workers.

Category	% of employees covered by										
	Total (A)	Health insurance		Accident Insurance		Maternity benefits		Paternity benefits		Day Care facilities	
		Number (B)	% (B / A)	Number (C)	% (C / A)	Number (D)	% (D / A)	Number (E)	% (E / A)	Number (F)	% (F / A)
Permanent Workers											
Male	210	40	19%	40	19.05%	0	0%	4	1.90%	0	0%
Female	18	9	50%	4	22.22%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	228	49	21.49%	44	19.29%	0	0%	4	1.75%	0	0%
Other than permanent Workers											
Male	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Female	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	0	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

Remarks: Numbers based on ESIC figures

- c. Spending on measures towards well-being of employees and workers (including permanent and other than permanent) in the following format:

Particulars	FY 2024-25 Current Financial Year	FY 2023-24 Previous Financial Year
Cost incurred on well-being measures as a % of total revenue of the company	0.3%	0.4%

2. Details of retirement benefits, for Current FY and Previous Financial Year.

Benefits	FY 2024-25			FY 2023-24		
	No. of employees covered as a % of total employees	No. of workers covered as a % of total workers	Deducted and deposited with the authority (Y/N/N.A.)	No. of employees covered as a % of total employees	No. of workers covered as a % of total workers	Deducted and deposited with the authority (Y/N/N.A.)
PF	22%	40%	Y	31.5	39.4	Y
Gratuity	100	100	Y	100	100	Y
ESI	15%	30%	Y	14.4	28.16	Y
Others – please specify	-	-	-	-	-	-

3. Are the premises / offices of the entity accessible to differently-abled employees and workers, as per the requirements of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016? If not, whether any steps are being taken by the entity in this regard.

Yes, the Company has the necessary infrastructure in place to make the workplaces accessible to differently abled employees, workers and visitors. Such infrastructural arrangements include without limitation, easily accessible sites and building entrances, easily operated doors, sufficiently illuminated wide corridors etc .

4. Does the entity have an equal opportunity policy as per the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016? If so, provide a web-link to the policy.

Yes. Equal Opportunity forms a part of our Policy on Employee Wellness. The link can be found here: <https://www.parasdefence.com/investors>

5. Return to work and Retention rates of permanent employees and workers that took parental leave.

Gender	Permanent employees		Permanent workers	
	Return to work rate	Retention rate	Return to work rate	Retention rate
Male	100%	100%	100%	100%
Female	60%	100%	0	0
Total	80%	80%	100%	100%

6. Is there a mechanism available to receive and redress grievances for the following categories of employees and worker? If yes, give details of the mechanism in brief.

Category	Yes/No (If Yes, then give details of the mechanism in brief)
Permanent Workers	Yes, The Company has adopted an Open Door Policy for all its employees to encourage open communication, feedback and discussion about any matter of importance to employees. Employees can share their grievances by phone call, email, other verbal / written means of communication with their HOD or HR. Further, the Company also has a vigil mechanism and whistle blower policy for redressal of grievances.
Other than Permanent Workers	
Permanent Employees	
Other than Permanent Employees	

7. Membership of employees and worker in association(s) or Unions recognised by the listed entity:

Category	FY 2024-25			FY 2023-24		
	Total employees / workers in respective category (A)	No. of employees / workers in respective category, who are part of association(s) or Union(B)	% (B / A)	Total employees / workers in respective category (C)	No. of employees / workers in respective category, who are part of association (s) or Union(D)	% (D / C)
Total Permanent Employees	309	0	0.00%	276	0	0.00%
- Male	229	0	0.00%	205	0	0.00%
- Female	80	0	0.00%	71	0	0.00%
Total Permanent Workers	228	0	0.00%	142	0	0.00%
- Male	210	0	0.00%	134	0	0.00%
- Female	18	0	0.00%	8	0	0.00%

Remarks: None of our employees or workers are members of any association(s) or unions.

8. Details of training given to employees and workers:

Category	FY2024-25					FY2023-24				
	Total (A)	On Health and safety measures		On Skill upgradation		Total (D)	On Health and safety measures		On Skill upgradation	
		No. (B)	% (B / A)	No. (C)	% (C / A)		No. (E)	% (E / D)	No. (F)	% (F / D)
Employees										
Male	229	136	59.38%	27	11.7%	205	120	58.54%	23	11.22%
Female	80	40	50%	25	31%	71	35	49.30%	22	30.99%
Total	309	176	56.95%	52	16.82%	276	155	56.16%	45	16.30%

Category	FY2024-25					FY2023-24				
	Total (A)	On Health and safety measures		On Skill upgradation		Total (D)	On Health and safety measures		On Skill upgradation	
		No. (B)	% (B / A)	No. (C)	% (C / A)		No. (E)	% (E / D)	No. (F)	% (F / D)
Workers										
Male	210	127	60.47%	47	22.38%	134	80	59.70%	30	22.39%
Female	18	14	77.77%	11	61.11%	8	8	100.00%	5	62.50%
Total	228	140	61.40%	58	25.43%	142	88	61.97%	35	24.65%

9. Details of performance and career development reviews of employees and worker:

Category	FY2024-25			FY2023-24		
	Total (A)	No. (B)	% (B / A)	Total (C)	No. (D)	% (D / C)
Employees						
Male	229	172	75.10%	205	153	74.63%
Female	80	64	80%	71	57	80.28%
Total	309	236	76.37%	276	210	76.09%
Workers						
Male	210	165	78.57%	134	105	78.36%
Female	18	16	88.88%	8	7	87.50%
Total	228	181	79.38%	142	112	78.87%

10. a. Whether an occupational health and safety management system has been implemented by the entity? (Yes/ No). If yes, the coverage such system?

Yes, RIR Certification Private Limited has granted ISO 45001:2018 certification to all our Company's Plants. This certification helps mitigate potential hazards for employees and visitors within our premises, promoting cost efficiency and reducing occupational incidents. The company places paramount importance on occupational health and safety management.

- b. What are the processes used to identify work-related hazards and assess risks on a routine and non-routine basis by the entity?

The company diligently reviews work-related hazardous risks every quarter, facilitating the identification of safety concerns across various manufacturing processes and maintaining compliance monitoring. The company effectively recognizes hazardous risks on both routine and non-routine basis. The company consistently scrutinizes its safety apparatus to foster a safe work environment with minimal accidents. Every recommendation from regulators and industry forums regarding employee and worker safety and health is promptly implemented, demonstrating our steadfast commitment to this vital aspect.

- c. Whether you have processes for workers to report the work-related hazards and to remove themselves from such risks. (Y/N)

Yes

- d. Do the employees/ worker of the entity have access to non-occupational medical and healthcare services? (Yes/ No)

Yes, the eligible Employees/workers are covered under various statutory regulations as applicable to the Company.

11. Details of safety related incidents, in the following format:

Safety Incident/Number	Category	FY2024-25	FY2023-24
Lost Time Injury Frequency Rate (LTIFR) (per one million-person hours worked)	Employees	0	0
	Workers	0	0
Total recordable work-related injuries	Employees	0	0
	Workers	0	0
No. of fatalities	Employees	0	0
	Workers	0	0
High consequence work-related injury or ill-health (excluding fatalities)	Employees	0	0
	Workers	0	0

12. Describe the measures taken by the entity to ensure a safe and healthy workplace. –

Creation of an Emergency Assembly Area, ensuring secure congregation during a critical situation. Establishment of a Fire Hydrant and sprinkler system to tackle fire-related hazards. Provision of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) during work activities. Accessible drinking water and proper sanitation facilities are provided to maintain hygiene and well-being. CCTV surveillance systems have been installed to enhance physical security and monitor the premises continuously. Comprehensive Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) are in place to ensure consistent and safe operations. Regular health and safety training sessions, along with mock drills, are conducted to build awareness and emergency preparedness among staff. In addition, periodic safety audits are carried out to evaluate existing protocols and drive continuous improvement in safety standards.

13. Number of Complaints on the following made by employees and workers:

	FY 2024-25			FY 2023-24		
	Filed during the year	Pending resolution at the end of year	Remarks	Filed during the year	Pending resolution at the end of year	Remarks
Working Conditions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health & Safety	0	0	0	0	0	0

14. Assessments for the year:

Category	% of your plants and offices that were assessed (by entity or statutory authorities or third parties)
Health and safety practices	100% (All our plants are ISO 45001:2018 certified through RIR Certification Private Limited and regular ISO audits / reviews are conducted)
Working Conditions	100%

15. Provide details of any corrective action taken or underway to address safety-related incidents (if any) and on significant risks / concerns arising from assessments of health & safety practices and working conditions.

Regular health and safety training sessions and mock drills are conducted to raise awareness and preparedness among employees. Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) and safety protocols are regularly reviewed and updated based on incident reports and assessments. The company holds ISO 45001 certification across all its plants and actively integrates recommendations aimed at bolstering safety measures and risk management throughout our product life cycle. The ISO 45001 audits are treated with utmost seriousness by Management and are consistently overseen to address any observation raised by the ISO auditors.

Leadership Indicators

1. Does the entity extend any life insurance or any compensatory package in the event of death of (A) Employees (Y/N) (B) Workers (Y/N).

Yes, the eligible Employees/workers are covered under various statutory regulations applicable to the company.

2. Provide the measures undertaken by the entity to ensure that statutory dues have been deducted and deposited by the value chain partners.

Paras ensures that all relevant statutory payments concerning transactions undertaken by it, are deducted and deposited according to regulatory standards. This procedure undergoes scrutiny in both internal and external audits. The Company anticipates its partners in the value chain, to follow business responsibility principles and maintain transparency and accounting values.

3. Provide the number of employees / workers having suffered high consequence work-related injury / ill-health / fatalities (as reported in Q11 of Essential Indicators above), who have been rehabilitated and placed in suitable employment or whose family members have been placed in suitable employment:

Particulars	Total no. of affected employees/ workers		No. of employees/workers that are rehabilitated and placed in suitable employment or whose family members have been placed in suitable employment	
	FY2024-25	FY2023-24	FY2024-25	FY2023-24
Employees	0	0	0	0
Workers	0	0	0	0

4. Does the entity provide transition assistance programs to facilitate continued employability and the management of career endings resulting from retirement or termination of employment? (Yes/ No)

Our company is committed to ensuring the well-being and support of all our employees throughout their tenure with us. Currently, we do not offer a formal transition assistance program for employees retiring or transitioning due to employment termination. However, we understand the significance of having such support structures in place. To maintain a positive and supportive work environment, we continuously review and refine our policies and benefits. This approach allows us to address the evolving needs of our workforce effectively and ensure a seamless experience for all employees.

5. Details on assessment of value chain partners:

Category	% of value chain partners (by value of business done with such partners) that were assessed
Health and safety practices	Ongoing
Working Conditions	Ongoing

6. Provide details of any corrective actions taken or underway to address significant risks / concerns arising from assessments of health and safety practices and working conditions of value chain partners.

After thorough assessments, our Company has not identified any significant risks or concerns related to health and safety practices or working conditions among our value chain partners. We continue to monitor and engage with our partners to ensure compliance with our standards and maintain a safe and healthy working environment across our supply chain.

PRINCIPLE 4:

Businesses should respect the interests of and be responsive to all its stakeholders

Essential Indicators

1. Describe the processes for identifying key stakeholder groups of the entity.

Engaging with stakeholders is fundamental to understanding the social, environmental, and economic context in which we operate and to building strong, collaborative relationships. We identify and prioritize key stakeholders—including employees, customers, investors, suppliers, partners, regulators, communities and others—based on factors such as impact, influence, legitimacy and diversity of perspectives. Through established communication channels and feedback mechanisms, we ensure stakeholders receive accurate information and have avenues to express their views. Regular review of stakeholder inputs helps us align our materiality assessment and strategic decisions with their evolving expectations, fostering mutual value creation and sustainable business growth.

2. List stakeholder groups identified as key for your entity and the frequency of engagement with each stakeholder group.

S. No.	Stakeholder Group	Whether identified as Vulnerable & Marginalized Group (Yes/ No)	Channels of communication (Email, SMS, Newspaper, Pamphlets, Advertisement, Community Meetings, Notice Board, Website), Other	Frequency of engagement (Annually/ Half yearly/ Quarterly / others – please specify)	Purpose and scope of engagement including key topics and concerns raised during such engagement
1	Employees	No	Email (internal communication), Notices and Communication Mechanisms	Continuous	1. Safe & Inclusive Workplace 2. Employee Well-being 3. Training & Development 4. Recognition & Rewards 5. Policy Awareness 6. Employee Engagement 7. Grievance Redressal
2	Shareholders/ Investors	No	Emails, Newspaper, Advertisement, website of the Company and Stock Exchanges and General Meetings	Quarterly and Event specific as per Statutory Requirement	1. Current performance 2. Initiatives and Projects 3. Regular Investor Engagement 4. Transparent Communication and Grievance Redressal

S. No.	Stakeholder Group	Whether identified as Vulnerable & Marginalized Group (Yes/ No)	Channels of communication (Email, SMS, Newspaper, Pamphlets, Advertisement, Community Meetings, Notice Board, Website), Other	Frequency of engagement (Annually/ Half yearly/ Quarterly / others – please specify)	Purpose and scope of engagement including key topics and concerns raised during such engagement
3	Suppliers and Distributors	No	Vendor assessment and review, Training workshop, Supplier audits, official communication channels: Website, Email and Phone calls	Ongoing	1. Ease of Doing Business 2. Ethical Business Conduct & Social Practices 3. Risk Management 4. Business Opportunities 5. Supplier Transparency 6. Value Chain Efficiency 7. Payments Management 8. Purchase Price Optimization.
4	Community	No	CSR initiatives	Annual and on need basis	1. Execution of CSR Projects such as animal welfare, conserving water resources, and promoting health and education. 2. Conducting important events such as Blood Donation Camps
5	Government and Regulatory Bodies	No	Compliance Reports, Regulatory audits/ inspections	Quarterly, Half Yearly, Annually and on need basis	1. Ensuring Compliances with applicable laws 2. Inspections 3. Approvals 4. Assessments
6	Customers	No	Customer meets, website, Phone calls, emails and meetings	Frequently and as and when required	1. Consistent Customer Engagement 2. Timely Query and Complaint Resolution 3. Information on New Products and Services 4. Addressing Technical and Operational Issues 5. Commitment to Positive Customer Experience

Leadership Indicators

1. Provide the processes for consultation between stakeholders and the Board on economic, environmental, and social topics or if consultation is delegated, how is feedback from such consultations provided to the Board.

The Company maintains regular and structured engagement with key stakeholders, including investors, customers, employees, channel partners, and analysts, to align its strategic direction with stakeholder expectations. These interactions conducted through meetings, emails, calls, AGMs, and grievance redressal platforms, help gather valuable feedback on business performance and customer experience. Senior management and relevant Board Committees review this input to guide decision-making. Dedicated committees such as the CSR and the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee oversee the implementation of social responsibility initiatives and compliance with statutory requirements, reinforcing the Company's commitment to transparency, accountability, and long-term stakeholder value.

2. Whether stakeholder consultation is used to support the identification and management of environmental, and social topics (Yes / No). If so, provide details of instances as to how the inputs received from stakeholders on these topics were incorporated into policies and activities of the entity.

Engagement with communities primarily involves discussions where their views and opinions on CSR programs are carefully considered. The formulation of Company policies related to Corporate Social Responsibility has been the outcome of ongoing interactions with the stakeholders. The discussions with employees, HR, and team leads have also enabled the Company to implement activities like employee well-being programs, while also promoting environmental initiatives such as water, electricity and fuel conservation.

3. Provide details of instances of engagement with, and actions taken to, address the concerns of vulnerable/ marginalized stakeholder groups.

The Company actively involves its vulnerable/ marginalized stakeholder groups, particularly communities through the CSR initiatives and improving livelihoods for the target beneficiaries. It also prioritizes keeping stakeholders informed about new technologies, safety measures and industry developments aimed at mitigating risks. Proactive engagement yields valuable insights that inform material issues, shape business strategy and operations, and mitigate reputational risks. Committing to fostering positive relationships, the Company engages extensively with all stakeholders, including vulnerable and marginalized groups, on various issues. This is mainly done through:

- Volunteering activities to address local needs of the beneficiaries.
- CSR initiatives with regard to animal welfare, conserving water resources, and promoting health and education.
- By contributing towards environmental sustainability.

PRINCIPLE 5:

Businesses should respect and promote human rights

Essential Indicators

1. Employees and workers who have been provided training on human rights issues and policy(ies) of the entity, in the following format:

	FY2024-25			FY2023-24		
	Total (A)	No. of employees / workers covered (B)	%(B / A)	Total (C)	No. of employees / workers covered (D)	%(D / C)
Employees						
Permanent	309	309	309	276	276	100.00%
Other than permanent	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Total Employees	309	309	309	276	276	100.00%
Workers						
Permanent	228	228	100%	142	142	100.00%
Other than permanent	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Total Workers	228	228	100%	142	142	100.00%

2. Details of minimum wages paid to employees, in the following format:

Category	FY2024-25					FY2023-24				
	Total (A)	Equal to Minimum Wage		More than Minimum Wage		Total (D)	Equal to Minimum Wage		More than Minimum Wage	
		No. (B)	% (B / A)	No. (C)	% (C / A)		No. (E)	% (E / D)	No. (F)	% (F / D)
Employees										
Permanent	309	8	2.58%	301	97.41%	276	19	6.88%	257	93.12%
Male	229	6	2.62%	223	97.37%	205	15	7.32%	190	92.68%
Female	80	2	2.5%	78	97.5%	71	4	5.63%	67	94.37%
Other than Permanent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Workers										
Permanent	228	25	10.96%	203	89.03%	142	11	7.75%	131	92.25%
Male	210	25	11.90%	185	88.09%	134	11	8.21%	123	91.79%
Female	18	0	0.00%	18	100%	8	0	0.00%	8	100.00%
Other than Permanent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

3. a. Details of remuneration/salary/wages, in the following format: Median remuneration/wages:

	Male		Female	
	Number	Median remuneration/ salary/ wages of respective category (₹ in lakhs)	Number	Median remuneration/ salary/ wages of respective category (₹ in lakhs)
Board of Directors (BoD)	4	27.90	2	12.85
Key Managerial Personnel	1	20.17	1	7.56
Employees other than BoD and KMP	260	579.48	96	160.93
Workers	243	286.28	17	13.32

- b. Gross wages paid to females as % of total wages paid by the entity, in the following format:

Particulars	Current Financial Year	Previous Financial Year
Gross wages paid to females as % of total wages	17.00	19.33

4. Do you have a focal point (Individual/ Committee) responsible for addressing human rights impacts or issues caused or contributed to by the business? (Yes/No)

Yes, the HR Head and Executive Directors of the Company are responsible for addressing any human rights impacts or issues that may be caused or influenced by the company's Human Rights Policy (https://www.parasdefence.com/uploads/investors/files/Policy_on_Human_Right.pdf)

5. Describe the internal mechanisms in place to redress grievances related to human rights issues. –

The Company has a robust grievance redressal system. Paras complies with applicable labour laws. For any grievances related to human rights, employees can report concerns to their superiors or the HR department. Post this, a Committee may be formed to investigate complaints, as well as ensure prompt resolution. Further, Internal Committee under the provisions of Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013, is constituted in the company to deal with Complaints related to Sexual Harassment and conduct enquiries on such issues.

Paras has implemented a Vigil Mechanism, which includes a Whistle Blower Policy, providing a structured and secure framework for employees and stakeholders to report instances of unethical behaviour, suspected fraud, or human rights violations in a responsible and confidential manner.

Furthermore, employees have access to a system managed by the HR team, this platform allows for the resolution of queries related to compensation, pay slips, tax deductions, leave, policies, and other employment-related concerns, ensuring transparent and efficient support.

6. Number of Complaints on the following made by employees and workers:

	FY2024-25			FY2023-24		
	Filed during the year	Pending resolution at the end of year	Filed during the year	Pending resolution at the end of year	Filed during the year	Pending resolution at the end of year
Sexual Harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination at workplace	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child Labour	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forced Labour/Involuntary Labour	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wages	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other human rights related issues	0	0	0	0	0	0

7. Complaints filed under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013, in the following format:

Particulars	Current Financial Year	Previous Financial Year
Total Complaints reported under Sexual Harassment on of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 (POSH)	0	0
Complaints on POSH as a % of female employees / workers	0	0
Complaints on POSH upheld	0	0

8. Mechanisms to prevent adverse consequences to the complainant in discrimination and harassment cases.

The Company has established strong protocols to ensure that complainants do not face any adverse consequences when raising concerns related to human rights. These protocols are designed to foster a safe and supportive environment that encourages individuals to report grievances without fear of retaliation.

In line with the Board-approved Vigil Mechanism and Whistle blower Policy, complainants also have the option to directly approach the Chairman of the Audit Committee. This policy includes built-in safeguards to protect whistle-blowers from any form of victimization, thereby reinforcing the Company's commitment to transparency, accountability, and ethical conduct.

9. Do human rights requirements form part of your business agreements and contracts? (Yes/No)

Yes, all our business agreements and contracts require the counterparty to comply with applicable regulatory requirements, which also include human rights.

10. Assessments for the year:

Category	% of your plants and offices that were assessed (by entity or statutory authorities or third parties)
Child labour	100%
Forced/involuntary labour	100%
Sexual harassment	100%
Discrimination at workplace	100%
Wages	100%
Others – please specify	0

11. Provide details of any corrective actions taken or underway to address significant risks / concerns arising from the assessments at Question 10 above.

We confirm that no such incidents have occurred.

Leadership Indicators

1. Details of a business process being modified / introduced as a result of addressing human rights grievances/complaints.

As the Company has not received any major human rights grievances/complaints, there was no need to modify/introduce any business process.

2. Details of the scope and coverage of any Human rights due-diligence conducted.

Not applicable, as no human rights due - diligence was conducted during the year.

3. Is the premise/office of the entity accessible to differently abled visitors, as per the requirements of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016?

Yes, the company actively promotes an inclusive accessibility framework.

4. Details on assessment of value chain partners:

Category	% of value chain partners (by value of business done with such partners) that were assessed
Sexual Harassment	0
Discrimination at workplace	0
Child Labour	0
Forced Labour/Involuntary Labour	0
Wages	0
Others – please specify	0

Remarks: The company has a zero-tolerance policy against the matters mentioned herein and regularly conveys to all its value chain partners about the same.

5. Provide details of any corrective actions taken or underway to address significant risks / concerns arising from the assessments at Question 4 above.

No such incident occurred to date.

PRINCIPLE 6:

Businesses should respect and make efforts to protect and restore the environment

Essential Indicators

1. Details of total energy consumption (in Joules or multiples) and energy intensity, in the following format:

Parameter	FY 2024-25 (Current Financial Year)	FY 2023-24 (Previous Financial Year)
From renewable sources		
Total electricity consumption (A)	0.00	0.00
Total fuel consumption (B)	0.00	0.00
Energy consumption through other sources (C)	0.00	0.00
Total energy consumed from renewable sources (A+B+C)	0.00	0.00
From non-renewable sources (In Gigajoules)		
Total electricity consumption (D)	10,836.27	11,073.62
Total fuel consumption (E)	131.78	187.04
Energy consumption through other sources (F)	0.00	0.00
Total energy consumed from non-renewable sources (D+E+F)	10,968.05	11,260.66
Total energy consumed (A+B+C+D+E+F)	10,968.05	11,260.66
Energy intensity per rupee of turnover (Total energy consumption/ turnover in rupees Lakhs)	0.33 GJ / Lakh	0.48 GJ / Lakh
Energy intensity per rupee of turnover adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) (Total energy consumed / Revenue from operations adjusted for PPP)	6.67GJ/ Lakh \$	10.86 GJ / Lakh \$
Energy intensity in terms of physical output	0.37 GJ / No. of units produced	0.33 GJ / No. of units produced*
Energy intensity (optional) – the relevant metric may be selected by the entity	-	-

*Figures of the previous year have been restated

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No

2. Does the entity have any sites / facilities identified as designated consumers (DCs) under the Performance, Achieve and Trade (PAT) Scheme of the Government of India? (Y/N) If yes, disclose whether targets set under the PAT scheme have been achieved. In case targets have not been achieved, provide the remedial action taken, if any.

No

3. Provide details of the following disclosures related to water, in the following format:

Parameter	FY 2024-25 (Current Financial Year)	FY 2023-24 (Previous Financial Year)
Water withdrawal by source (in kilolitres)		
(i) Surface water	0	0
(ii) Groundwater	0	0
(iii) Third party water	13,492	12,460
(iv) Seawater / desalinated water	0	0
(v) Others	75	70
Total volume of water withdrawal (in kilolitres) (i + ii + iii + iv + v)	13,567	12,530
Total volume of water consumption (in kilolitres)	13,567	12,530
Water intensity per rupee of turnover (Water consumed / turnover)	0.41 KL / Lakh	0.53909 KL / Lakh
Water intensity per rupee of turnover adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) (Total water consumption / Revenue from operations adjusted for PPP)	8.25 KL / Lakh \$	12.08293 KL / Lakh \$
Water intensity in terms of physical output	0.46 KL / No. of units produced	0.37 KL / No. of units produced*
Water intensity (optional) – the relevant metric may be selected by the entity.	-	-

*Figures of the previous year have been restated

Note: Here, “Others” refers to Bisleri water purchased for human consumption.

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No

4. Provide the following details related to water discharged: Water discharge by destination and level of treatment (in kilolitres)

Parameter	FY 2024-25 (Current Financial Year)	FY 2023-24 (Previous Financial Year)
Water discharge by destination and level of treatment (in kilolitres)		
(i) To Surface water		
- No treatment		
With treatment – please specify level of treatment		
(ii) To Groundwater		
- No treatment		
With treatment – please specify level of treatment		
(iii) To Seawater		
- No treatment		
With treatment – please specify level of treatment		
(iv) Sent to third-parties		
- No treatment		
With treatment – please specify level of treatment		
(v) Others		
- No treatment		
With treatment – please specify level of treatment		
Total water discharged (in kilolitres)		

The domestic wastewater is being disposed of, as per regulatory norms.

Remarks: The Company does not discharge untreated water.

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No

5. Has the entity implemented a mechanism for Zero Liquid Discharge? If yes, provide details of its coverage and implementation.

No. While the Company has not implemented a formal Zero Liquid Discharge mechanism, it follows responsible water management practices. Water is used conservatively and efficiently, with a focus on minimizing waste. All discharged water undergo proper treatment to ensure that all chemically reactive residues, if any are neutralized.

6. Please provide details of air emissions (other than GHG emissions) by the entity, in the following format:

Parameter	Please specify unit	Current Financial Year	Previous Financial Year
NO _x			
SO _x			
Particulate matter (PM)			
Persistent organic pollutants (POP)		Not Available	
Volatile organic compounds (VOC)			
Hazardous air pollutants (HAP)			
Others – please specify			

Remarks: The Company is in the process of developing systems to centrally collect and consolidate relevant data. Once established, the data will be reported in future disclosures.

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No.

7. Provide details of greenhouse gas emissions (Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions) in MTCO₂E & its intensity, in the following format:

Parameter	Unit	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24
Total Scope 1 emissions (Break-up of the GHG into CO ₂ , CH ₄ , N ₂ O, HFCs, PFCs, SF ₆ , NF ₃ , if available)	TCO ₂ e	9.15	14
Total Scope 2 emissions (Break-up of the GHG into CO ₂ , CH ₄ , N ₂ O, HFCs, PFCs, SF ₆ , NF ₃ , if available)	TCO ₂ e	2,470.51	2183.96
Total Scope 1 and Scope 2 emission intensity per rupee of turnover	TCO ₂ e / rupee of turnover	0.0743 TCO ₂ e / Lakh	0.09456 TCO ₂ e / Lakh
Total Scope 1 and Scope 2 emission intensity per rupee of turnover adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	TCO ₂ e / rupee of turnover	1.51 TCO ₂ e / Lakh \$	2.11954 TCO ₂ e / Lakh \$
Total Scope 1 and Scope 2 emission intensity in terms of physical output	TCO ₂ e / rupee of turnover	0.0842 TCO ₂ e / No. of units produced	1.0271 TCO ₂ e / No. of units produced
Total Scope 1 and Scope 2 emission intensity (optional) – the relevant metric may be selected by the entity	TCO ₂ e / rupee of turnover	-	-

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No.

8. Does the entity have any project related to reducing Green House Gas emission? If Yes, then provide details. Yes, the Company ensures the use of energy-efficient equipment across its manufacturing units. The maintenance team is responsible for monitoring and overseeing implementation. Energy efficiency, including energy ratings and related specifications, is a key consideration during the procurement process.
9. Provide details related to waste management by the entity, in the following format:

Parameter	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24
Total Waste generated (in metric tonnes)		
Plastic waste (A)		
E-waste(B)		
Bio-medical waste (C)		
Construction and demolition waste (D)		
Battery waste (E)		
Radioactive waste (F)		
Other Hazardous waste. Please specify, if any. (G)		
Other Non-hazardous waste generated (H). Please specify, if any. (Break-up by composition i.e., by materials relevant to the sector)	4.45	4.70
Total (A + B + C + D + E + F + G + H)	4.45	4.70
Waste intensity per rupee of turnover (Total Waste Generated / Revenue from operations)	0.00013 MT / Lakh	0.00020 MT / Lakh
Waste intensity per rupee of turnover adjusted for Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) (Total Waste Generated / Revenue from operations adjusted for PPP)	0.00271 MT / Lakh \$	0.00453 MT / Lakh \$
Waste intensity in terms of physical output	0.0020 MT / No. of units produced	0.0022 MT / No. of units produced
Waste intensity (optional) the relevant metric may be selected by the entity	-	-

Parameter	FY 2024-25	FY2023-24
For each category of waste generated, total waste recovered through recycling, re-using or other recovery operations (in metric tonnes)		
Category of waste - Plastic		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - E-Waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		
Total		
Category of waste - Bio-medical waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Construction and demolition waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Battery waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Radioactive waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Other Hazardous waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		
(iii) Other recovery operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Other Non-Hazardous waste		
(i) Recycled		
(ii) Re-used		NA
(iii) Other recovery operations	4.45	4.70
Total	4.45	4.70
For each category of waste generated, total waste disposed by nature of disposal method (in metric tonnes)		
Category of waste - Plastic		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - E-Waste		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Bio-medical Waste		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Construction and demolition waste		

Parameter	FY 2024-25	FY2023-24
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Battery		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Radioactive		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Other Hazardous waste. Please specify, if any		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		
Category of waste - Other Non-hazardous waste generated		
(i) Incineration		
(ii) Landfilling		
(iii) Other disposal operations		NA
Total		

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No

10. Briefly describe the waste management practices adopted in your establishments. Describe the strategy adopted by your company to reduce usage of hazardous and toxic chemicals in your products and processes and the practices adopted to manage such wastes.

At Paras, the primary type of manufacturing waste consists of residue material like aluminium and mild steel. These are sold off for further reuse and recycling. E-waste is handed over to authorized recyclers. Additionally, waste bins are placed at key locations across all sites to support proper disposal of other waste type.

11. If the entity has operations/offices in/around ecologically sensitive areas (such as national parks, wildlife sanctuaries, biosphere reserves, wetlands, biodiversity hotspots, forests, coastal regulation zones etc.) where environmental approvals / clearances are required, please specify details in the following format:

S. No.	Location of operations/offices	Type of operations	Whether the conditions of environmental approval / clearance are being complied with? (Y/N) If no, the reasons thereof and corrective action taken, if any.
Not Applicable			

Remarks: Not Applicable as no operations/ offices are located in/around ecologically sensitive areas

12. Details of environmental impact assessments of projects undertaken by the entity based on applicable laws, in the current financial year:

S. No.	Name and brief details of project	EIA Notification No.	Date	Whether conducted by independent external agency (Yes / No)	Results communicated in public domain (Yes / No)	Relevant Web link
Not Applicable						

Remarks: No Environmental Impact Assessments of projects were undertaken during the reporting period of FY 2024-25.

13. Is the entity compliant with the applicable environmental law/ regulations/ guidelines in India; such as the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Environment protection act and rules thereunder (Y/N). If not, provide details of all such non-compliances, in the following format:

S. No.	Specify the law / regulation / guidelines which was not complied with	Provide details of the non-compliance	Any fines / penalties / action taken by regulatory agencies such as pollution control boards or by courts	Corrective action taken, if any
NIL				

Remarks: The Company is compliant with all applicable environmental law/ regulations/ guidelines in India.

Leadership Indicators

1. Water withdrawal, consumption and discharge in areas of water stress (in kilolitres):

- Name of the area - Not Applicable
- Nature of operations - Not Applicable
- Water withdrawal, and consumption in the following format:

Parameter	FY 2024-25	FY2023-24
Water withdrawal by source (in kilolitres)		
(i) Surface water	0	0
(ii) Groundwater	0	0
(iii) Third party water	0	0
(iv) Seawater / desalinated water	0	0
(v) Others	0	0
Total volume of water withdrawal (in kilolitres) (i + ii + iii + iv + v)	0	0
Total volume of water consumption (in kilolitres)	0	0
Water intensity per rupee of turnover (Water consumed / turnover)	0.0000 KL / Lakh	0.0000 KL / Lakh
Water intensity (optional) – the relevant metric may be selected by the entity.KL / of	-	-
Water discharge by destination and level of treatment (in kilolitres)		
(i) To Surface water		
- No treatment	0	0
With treatment – please specify level of treatment	0	0
(ii) To Groundwater		
- No treatment	0	0
With treatment – please specify level of treatment	0	0
(iii) To Seawater		
- No treatment	0	0
With treatment – please specify level of treatment	0	0
(iv) Sent to third-parties		
- No treatment	0	0
With treatment – please specify level of treatment	0	0
(v) Others		
- No treatment	0	0
With treatment – please specify level of treatment	0	0
Total water discharged (in kilolitres)	0	0

Remarks: None of our plants/facilities are located in water stress areas.

Note- Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No

2. Please provide details of total Scope 3 emissions (MTCO₂E) & its intensity, in the following format:

Parameter	Unit	FY 2024-25	FY 2023-24
Total Scope 3 emissions (Break-up of the GHG into CO ₂ , CH ₄ , N ₂ O, HFCs, PFCs, SF ₆ , NF ₃ , if available)	Metric tonnes of CO ₂ equivalent	-	-
Total Scope 3 emissions per rupee of turnover		-	-
Total Scope 3 emission intensity (optional) – the relevant metric may be selected by the entity		-	-

Remarks: The process of computation will be initiated and the particulars will be made available in due time.

Note: Indicate if any independent assessment/ evaluation/assurance has been carried out by an external agency? (Y/N) If yes, name of the external agency. - No

3. With respect to the ecologically sensitive areas reported at Question 11 of Essential Indicators above, provide details of significant direct & indirect impact of the entity on biodiversity in such areas along-with prevention and remediation activities.

Not applicable, as the Company does not have any operations/offices in/around ecologically sensitive areas.

4. If the entity has undertaken any specific initiatives or used innovative technology or solutions to improve resource efficiency, or reduce impact due to emissions / effluent discharge / waste generated, please provide details of the same as well as outcome of such initiatives, as per the following format:

Sr. No	Initiative undertaken	Details of the initiative (Web-link, if any, may be provided along-with summary)	Outcome of the initiative
1	Deployment of energy-efficient equipment across all manufacturing units and office	The Company ensures that energy-efficient equipment is installed across its manufacturing units. The maintenance team is in charge of overseeing this and considerations such as energy ratings are taken into account during the procurement process.	Overall energy consumption has reduced.
2	EV Charging Point	EV charging station was inaugurated within the premises to promote sustainable transportation and also contribute to reduction in carbon footprint.	The EV charging station on an average is used for approx. 7 hours daily.

5. Does the entity have a business continuity and disaster management plan?

The Company has implemented a comprehensive Business Continuity and Disaster Management Plan aimed at strengthening organizational resilience and minimizing the impact of disasters, crisis and disruptive events. This plan includes emergency preparedness measures for handling various types of emergencies, hazards and risks. Employees are provided with relevant information and basic training to ensure effective emergency response including a clear understanding of their roles and responsibilities. The framework outlines the procedures for developing, implementing, testing and maintaining business continuity strategies to ensure that critical operations can continue with minimal disruption and acceptable performance levels during adverse events.

6. Disclose any significant adverse impact to the environment, arising from the value chain of the entity. What mitigation or adaptation measures have been taken by the entity in this regard.

Not Applicable

7. Percentage of value chain partners (by value of business done with such partners) that were assessed for environmental impacts.

Not Applicable

PRINCIPLE 7:

Businesses, when engaging in influencing public and regulatory policy, should do so in a manner that is responsible and transparent

Essential Indicators

1. a. Number of affiliations with trade and industry chambers/ associations.

We are affiliated with 4 trade and industry chambers/associations.

- b. List the top 10 trade and industry chambers/ associations (determined based on the total members of such body) the entity is a member of/ affiliated to.

Sr. No	Name of the trade and industry chambers/associations	Reach of trade and industry chambers/associations (State/ National)
1	Society of Indian Defence Manufacturers	National
2	Engineering Export Promotion Council of India	National
3	Federation of Indian Export Organisation	National
4	Authorised Economic Operator	International

2. Provide details of corrective action taken or underway on any issues related to anti-competitive conduct by the entity, based on adverse orders from regulatory authorities.

Sr. No	Name of authority	Brief of the case	Corrective action taken
1	There have been no action or issues related to anti-competitive conduct and no adverse orders from any authority during the FY 2024-25.		

Leadership Indicators

1. Details of public policy positions advocated by the entity:

Sr. No	Public policy advocated	Method resorted for such advocacy	Whether information available in public domain? (Yes/No)	Frequency of Review by Board (Annually/ Half yearly/ Quarterly / Others – please specify)	Web Link, if available
1	The Company is not currently engaged in public policy advocacy.				

PRINCIPLE 8:
Businesses should promote inclusive growth and equitable development
Essential Indicators

- Details of Social Impact Assessments (SIA) of projects undertaken by the entity based on applicable laws, in the current financial year.

Sr. No	Name and brief details of project	SIA Notification No.	Date of notification	Whether conducted by independent external agency (Yes / No)	Results communicated in public domain (Yes / No)	Relevant Web link
1	During FY 2024-25, we have not undertaken any projects that require Social Impact Assessments (SIA).			Not applicable		

- Provide information on project(s) for which ongoing Rehabilitation and Resettlement (R&R) is being undertaken by your entity, in the following format:

Sr. No	Name of Project for which R&R is ongoing	State	District	No. of Project Affected Families (PAFs)	% of PAFs covered by R&R	Amounts paid to PAFs in the FY (In INR)
1	During FY 2024-25, we have not undertaken any projects that require Rehabilitation and Resettlement (R&R).			Not applicable		

- Describe the mechanisms to receive and redress grievances of the community.

The Company periodically undertakes formal and informal sessions with the community. In these sessions, the Company works on undertaking queries, feedback and grievances. In addition, during the CSR programmes conducted by the Company, the company representatives are in constant contact with the community, to note and provide resolution for any grievances.

- Percentage of input material (inputs to total inputs by value) sourced from suppliers:

Category	Current Financial Year	Previous Financial Year
Directly sourced from MSMEs/ small producers	41.99%	23.56%
Sourced directly from within India	97.65%	45.04%

- Job creation in smaller towns- Disclose wages paid to persons employed (including employees or workers employed on a permanent or non-permanent/on contract basis) in the following locations, as % of total wage cost. (Place to be categorized as per RBI Classification System - rural / semi-urban / urban / metropolitan)

Location	Current Financial Year	Previous Financial Year
Rural	0	0
Semi-urban	0	0
Urban	21	6.24
Metropolitan	79.25	93.76

Leadership Indicators

1. Provide details of actions taken to mitigate any negative social impacts identified in the Social Impact Assessments (Reference: Question 1 of Essential Indicators above):

Sr. No	Details of negative social impact identified	Corrective action taken
Not Applicable		

2. Provide the following information on CSR projects undertaken by your entity in designated aspirational districts as identified by government bodies:

S. No.	State	Aspirational District	Amount spent (In INR)
1	Maharashtra	Navi Mumbai	3,00,000
2	Maharashtra	Mumbai	5,00,000
3	Gujarat	Nara	30,00,000
4	Gujarat	Kutch	50,00,000

3. a. Do you have a preferential procurement policy where you give preference to purchase from suppliers comprising marginalized / vulnerable groups? (Yes/No)
- No, we do not have a policy on this as yet.
- b. From which marginalized /vulnerable groups do you procure?
- Not Applicable
- c. What percentage of total procurement (by value) does it constitute?
- Not Applicable

4. Details of the benefits derived and shared from the intellectual properties owned or acquired by your entity (in the current financial year), based on traditional knowledge:

Sr. No	Intellectual Property based on traditional knowledge	Owned/ Acquired (Yes/No)	Benefit shared (Yes / No)	Basis of calculating benefit share
Not applicable				

5. Details of corrective actions taken or underway, based on any adverse order in intellectual property-related disputes wherein usage of traditional knowledge is involved.

Sr. No	Name of authority	Brief of the Case	Corrective action taken
Not applicable			

6. Details of beneficiaries of CSR Projects:

S. No.	CSR Project	No. of persons benefitted from CSR Projects	% of beneficiaries from vulnerable and marginalized groups
1	Health Care, Sanitation and providing Drinking Water	5000+	100
2	Environmental Sustainability and Animal Welfare	600+ Cows	100
3	Promotion of education and social welfare	1000+	100

PRINCIPLE 9:
Businesses should engage with and provide value to their consumers in a responsible manner

Essential Indicators

- Describe the mechanisms in place to receive and respond to consumer complaints and feedback.

To ensure customer satisfaction and service excellence, the Company has set up a dedicated contact point for receiving and addressing customer complaints and feedback via dedicated email address- business@parasdefence.com. Upon receiving any complaint or feedback, we engage with the customers at various authorized levels and ensure that necessary corrective actions are taken in time.

- Turnover of products and/ services as a percentage of turnover from all products/service that carry information about:

Category	As a percentage to total turnover
Environmental and social parameters relevant to the product	Not Applicable
Safe and responsible usage	100%
Recycling and/or safe disposal	Not Applicable

- Number of consumer complaints in respect of the following:

	FY 2024-25			Received during the year	FY 2023-24		Remarks
	Received during the year	Pending resolution at end of year	Remarks		Pending resolution at end of year	Remarks	
Data privacy	0	0	-	0	0	-	
Advertising	0	0	-	0	0	-	
Cyber-security	0	0	-	0	0	-	
Delivery of essential services	0	0	-	0	0	-	
Restrictive Trade Practices	0	0	-	0	0	-	
Unfair Trade Practices	0	0	-	0	0	-	
Other	0	0	-	0	0	-	

- Details of instances of product recalls on account of safety issues:

Category	Number	Reasons for recall
Voluntary recalls	0	-
Forced recalls	0	-

- Does the entity have a framework/ policy on cyber security and risks related to data privacy? (Yes/No) If available, provide a web-link of the policy.

Yes, the Company have a framework/ policy on cyber security and risks related to data privacy. The Link for the same is <https://parasdefence.com/investors>

- Provide details of any corrective actions taken or underway on issues relating to advertising, and delivery of essential services; cyber security and data privacy of customers; re-occurrence of instances of product recalls; penalty / action taken by regulatory authorities on safety of products / services.

Not Applicable

- Provide the following information relating to data breaches

- Number of instances of data breaches along-with impact – Nil
- Percentage of data breaches involving personally identifiable information of customers – 0%
- Impact, if any, of the data breaches – Not Applicable

Leadership Indicators



1. Channels / platforms where information on products and services of the entity can be accessed (provide web link, if available).

All information relating to products and solutions offered by Paras is available on the Company's website- www.parasdefence.com

2. Steps taken to inform and educate consumers about safe and responsible usage of products and/or services. The Company has set up clear systems to ensure customers always have access to detailed information about our products and services. Our technical team stays in regular contact with customers, and we run training focused on the safe and effective use of our products. Product details are available on the website: www.parasdefence.com.

3. Mechanisms in place to inform consumers of any risk of disruption/discontinuation of essential services. Not Applicable owing to the nature of the business.

4. Does the entity display product information on the product over and above what is mandated as per local laws? (Yes/No/Not Applicable)
If yes, provide details in brief. Did your entity carry out any survey with regard to consumer satisfaction relating to the major products / services of the entity, significant locations of operation of the entity or the entity as a whole? (Yes/No)

Yes, the Company adheres to all applicable regulations pertaining to product information and labeling. Safety instructions, including the Do's and Don'ts are provided with all critical products to ensure proper handling. Regular interactions with customer are maintained to ensure satisfaction and obtain feedback on products and services. Based on the feedback received, the Company undertakes necessary actions to improve its offerings and address customer expectations.



Financial

Statements

Independent Auditor's Report

TO THE MEMBERS OF PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

Report on the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Standalone Financial Statements of **PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED** ("the Company"), which comprise the Standalone Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2025, the Statement of Standalone Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Standalone Changes in Equity and the Statement of Standalone Cash Flows for the year then ended, and notes to the Standalone Financial Statements, including a summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the Standalone Financial Statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Standalone Financial Statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act') in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2025 and its profit including Other Comprehensive Income, Changes in Equity and its Cash Flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the Standalone Financial Statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of

the Standalone Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI') together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Standalone Financial Statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Standalone Financial Statements.

Key Audit Matters (KAM)

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the Standalone Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2025. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the Standalone Financial Statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. For the matter below, our description of how our audit addressed the matter is provided in that context.

We have determined the matter described below to be the key audit matter to be communicated in our report. We have fulfilled the responsibilities described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the Standalone Financial Statements section of our report, including in relation to that matter. Accordingly, our audit included the performance of procedures designed to respond to our assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone Financial Statements. The results of our audit procedures, including the procedures performed to address the matter below, provide the basis for our audit opinion on the accompanying Standalone Financial Statements.

Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
1) Revenue: During the year, the Company's revenue from operation has been increased by 43.63%. Revenue is recognized when control of the underlying products have been transferred along with satisfaction of performance obligation. The terms of sales arrangements, including the timing of transfer of control and delivery specifications, create complexity and judgment in determining sales revenues. Significant Risk exists that revenue is recognized without substantial transfer of control and is not in accordance with IND AS115 'Revenue from contracts with customers', resulting into recognition of revenue in incorrect period. Refer Note No. 1.3 (I) and 27 to the Standalone Financial Statements.	We assessed the Company's processes and controls for recognizing revenue as part of our audit. Our audit procedures included the following: - Assessing the systems related to invoicing and measurement as well as other relevant systems supporting the accounting of revenue. - Performed sample tests of individual sales transaction and traced to sales invoices, sales orders, shipping documents and other related documents. In respect of the samples selected, tested that the revenue has been recognized as per the sales orders. - Verifying the completeness of disclosure in the Standalone Financial Statements as per Ind AS 115.

Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
2) Inventories As of March 31, 2025, inventories appear in the Standalone Financial Statements for an amount of ₹ 14,546.25 Lakhs constitutes 17.51% of the total assets of the Company. Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value The Company may recognize an inventory allowance if inventory items are damaged, if the selling price has declined, or if the estimated costs to completion or to be incurred to make the sale have increased. We considered this matter as key audit matter due to the: - Significance of the inventories balance. - Complexities involve in determining quality of inventories and quantities on hand due to the number, weight, diversity of inventory, storage, Valuation procedure including of obsolete inventories. Refer note no. 1.3 (F) and 9 to the Standalone Financial Statements.	Our audit procedure included, among others: - Reviewing the Company's process and procedure for physical verification of the Inventories, identification of non-moving and obsolete items and accounting for the same. - Obtaining the physical inventory count reports of the Management as per verification plan and discussing with the Management about the Control checks performed by them - Assessing the methods used to value inventories and ensuring the consistency of accounting methods. - Testing, by sampling, the effectiveness of the controls set up by Management to prevent or detect possible errors in valuation of inventories. - Analyzing the company's assessment of net realizable value and calculations for stock obsolescence. - Verifying the completeness of disclosure in the Standalone Financial Statements as per Ind AS 2. - Obtaining representation letter from the management as per SA 580 (revised) – Written representations.

Information Other than the Standalone Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Management discussion & analysis and Director's report included in the annual report but does not include the Standalone Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon. The above information is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the Standalone Financial Statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Standalone Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Standalone Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the above other information, if we conclude that there is material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Management responsibilities for the Standalone Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in Section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these Standalone Financial Statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance including other comprehensive income, cash flows and the Statement of changes in equity of the Company in accordance with the Ind AS and the other accounting principles generally accepted in India.

This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Standalone Financial Statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Standalone Financial Statements, Management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibility for the Standalone Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Standalone Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Standalone Financial Statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3) (i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Standalone Financial Statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Standalone Financial Statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Standalone Financial Statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Standalone Financial Statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the Standalone Financial Statements may be influenced.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Standalone Financial Statements of the current year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Act, we give in the "**Annexure A**" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.
2. As required by Section 143 (3) of the Act, we report that:
 - a. We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations, which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b. In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c. The Standalone Balance Sheet, the Statement of Standalone Profit and Loss (Including other comprehensive income), the Statement of Standalone Changes in Equity and the Statement of Standalone Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d. In our opinion, the aforesaid Standalone Financial Statements comply with the Ind AS prescribed under Section 133 of the Act.
 - e. On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2025 and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
 - f. With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "**Annexure B**".
 - g. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended:

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid / provided by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act.
 - h. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014,

as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and as represented by the management:

- i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its financial position in its Standalone Financial Statements as referred to in Note No. 35 to the Standalone Financial Statements;
- ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses;
- iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
- iv. (a) Management has represented to us that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, as disclosed in the notes to the Standalone Financial Statements, during the year no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other persons or entities, including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
- (b) Management has represented to us that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, as disclosed in the notes to the Standalone Financial Statements, during the year no funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in

writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries

- (c) Based on our audit procedure conducted that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our attention that cause us to believe that the representation given by the management under paragraph (2) (h) (iv) (a) & (b) above, contain any material misstatement.
- v. The Company have not declared or paid dividend during the year.
- vi. Based on our examination, which included test checks, the company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with. Additionally, the Company has preserved the audit trail as per the statutory requirements for record retention.

For **CHATURVEDI & SHAH LLP**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Reg. No. 101720W / W100355

Rupesh Shah

Partner

Membership No. 117964

UDIN No.: 25117964BMOOSQ2585

Navi Mumbai

Date: April 30, 2025

Annexure “A” to Independent Auditor’s Report

(Referred to in paragraph 1 under the heading “Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements” of our report of even date to the members of PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED on the Standalone Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2025)

- i. In respect of its Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets:
- (A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment on the basis of available information.
 - (B) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets on the basis of available information.
 - As explained to us, the Company has physically verified certain property, plant and equipment, in accordance with a phased program of verification, which in our opinion is reasonable, having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. No material discrepancies were noticed on such physical verification as compared with the available records.
 - According to the information and explanations provided to us and the records examined by us and based on the examination of the registered sale deed/ conveyance deed (other than properties where the company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee), we report that, the title deeds, comprising the immovable properties of land and buildings which are freehold, are held in the name of the Company, as at the balance sheet date.
 - According to information and explanations given to us and books of account and records produced before us, Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment or Intangible Assets or both during the year.
- ii. a. According to information and explanations and representation made by the management, no proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988(45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.
- b. As explained to us and on the basis of the records produced before us, in our opinion, physical verification of the inventories, except for inventories with job workers for which confirmation have been received from such job worker, have been conducted at reasonable intervals by the management and having regard to the size and nature of business of the Company and nature of its inventory, the coverage and procedures of such verification by the management is appropriate. As explained to us and on the basis of the records produced before us, the value of the discrepancies noticed on physical verification by management did not exceed 10% or more in aggregate of each class of inventory.
- b. As per the information and explanations given to us and examination of books of account and other records produced before us, in our opinion quarterly returns or statements filed by the Company with the banks pursuant to terms of sanction letters for working capital limits secured by current assets are in agreement with the books of account of the Company except as disclosed below.

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars of Securities provided	For the quarter ended	Amount as per books of account	Amount as reported in the Stock statement	Amount of difference
Inventories & Trade Receivables	30-09-2024	41318.23	41317.29	0.94

- iii. With respect to investments made in or any guarantee or security provided or any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured, granted during the year by the Company to Companies, Firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties:
- As per the information and explanations given to us and books of account and records produced before us, during the year Company has not provided any security or has not granted any advances in the nature of loans to Companies, Firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other entities. However, the details of Loans granted and guarantees provided are as under:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Loans	Guarantee
Aggregate amount guarantee granted during the year		
- Subsidiaries	2061.57	-
- Other Related Party	31.85	500.00

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Loans	Guarantee
- Employees	25.97	-
- Others	1565.00	-
Balance outstanding as at balance sheet date in respect of above cases including given in earlier years		
- Subsidiaries	972.00	510.00
- Other Related Party	-	500.00
- Employees	23.41	-
- Others	1165.00	-

- b. In our opinion and according to information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our audit procedures, during the year, the investments made, the guarantee given and the terms and conditions of all loans are, prima facie, not prejudicial to the Company's interest.
- c. According to the books of account and other records examined by us, in respect of loans granted by the Company where the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated, the repayments or receipts are generally regular.
- d. According to the books of account and other records examined by us, in respect of the loans, there is no amount overdue for more than ninety days.
- e. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and the books of account and other records examined by us, loans granted which have fallen due during the year have not been renewed or extended and no fresh loans have been granted to settle the over dues of existing loans given to the same parties.
- f. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and other records examined by us, the Company has not granted any loans either

repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment.

- iv. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations provided to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of Sections 185 and 186 of the Act, in respect of making investments, granting loans or guarantees or providing securities, as applicable.
- v. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not accepted any deposit or amounts which are deemed to be deposits within the meaning of provisions of sections 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Act and the rules framed there under. Therefore, the provisions of clause (v) of the paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- vi. We have broadly reviewed the cost records maintained by the Company pursuant to the Companies (Cost Records and Audit) Rules, 2014 prescribed by the Central Government under Section 148 (1) of the Act, as applicable and are of the opinion that, prima facie, the prescribed accounts and records have been maintained. We have, however, not made a detailed examination of the cost records with a view to determine whether they are accurate or complete.
- vii. According to the information and explanations given to us in respect of statutory dues:
- a. The Company has generally been regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues, including Goods and Services Tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, duty of customs, duty of excise, cess and any other statutory dues with the appropriate authorities. According to the information and explanations given to us, no undisputed amounts payable in respect of such statutory dues were outstanding as at March 31, 2025 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

- b. Details of statutory dues referred to in sub-clause (a) above which have not been deposited as on March 31, 2025 on account of disputes are given below:

Name of the Statutes	Nature of the Dues	Period to which it relates	Amounts (₹ in Lakhs)	Forum where the dispute is pending
Goods and Services Tax	Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017	2017-19	15.16	Deputy Commissioner
Income Tax	The Income Tax Act, 1961	2007-08, 2009-10 to 2015-16	74.04	Commissioner / CPC
Total			89.20	

- viii. According to the information and explanations given to us and representation made to us by the management, there were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that were surrendered or disclosed as income in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961) during the year.
- ix. a. In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us and books of account and other records examined by us, the Company has not defaulted in the repayment of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender.
- b. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not been declared willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.
- c. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us and records produced before us, the money raised by way of term loans have been applied, prima facie, for the purpose for which they were obtained.

- d. According to the information and explanations given to us, and based the procedures performed by us, and on an overall examination of the Standalone Financial Statements of the Company, we report that, prima facie, no funds raised on short-term basis have been used during the year for long-term purposes by the Company.
- e. According to the information and explanations given to us and on an overall examination of the Standalone Financial Statements of the Company, we report that the Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries or associate Company.
- f. According to the information and explanations given to us and procedures performed by us, during the year, the Company has not raised any loan on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries or associate Company. Therefore, provisions of clause (ix)(f) of paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- x. a. The Company has not raised money by way of Initial Public Offer or Further Public Offer (Including Debt Instruments) and hence provision of clause x(a) of paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- b. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, during the year, the Company has complied with provisions of section 42 of the Act, in respect of the Qualified Institutions Placement (QIP) of Equity shares. We report that the amount raised through qualified institutions placement (QIP) aggregating to ₹ 13,518.20 Lakhs for QIP related expenses, funding Working Capital requirements and general corporate purposes. Out of the above QIP proceeds, ₹ 12,972.50 Lakhs have been utilised for the above purpose and un-utilised amount have been temporarily invested in term deposits or lying with monitoring agency account. The Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of (fully or partially or optionally) convertible debenture during the year.
- xi. a. Based on our audit procedures performed for the purpose of reporting the true and fair view of the Standalone Financial Statements and as per information and explanations given to us, no fraud by the Company or on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
- b. According to the information and explanations given to us, no report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Act has been filed by auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.
- d. As represented to us by the management, there are no whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year.
- xii. In our opinion, Company is not a nidhi company. Therefore, the provisions of clause (xii) of paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- xiii. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, all transactions with related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of the Act and their details have been disclosed in the Standalone Financial Statements etc., as required by the applicable Accounting Standards.
- xiv. a. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business.
- b. We have considered the internal audit reports of the Company issued till date, for the period under audit.
- xv. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not entered into non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with him as referred to in Section 192 of the Act.
- xvi. a. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations provided to us, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act 1934.
- b. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations provided to us and on the basis of our audit procedures, the Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities during the year as per the Reserve bank of India Act 1934.
- c. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations provided to us, the Company is not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India.
- d. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations provided to us, the Group does not have any Core Investment Company (CIC).
- xvii. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations provided to us, the Company has not incurred any cash losses in the financial year and in the immediately preceding financial year.
- xviii. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year. Therefore, provisions of clause (xviii) of paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.

xix. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the Standalone Financial Statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

xx. With respect to CSR contribution under section 135 of the Act:

- a. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our audit procedures, in respect of other than ongoing projects, there were no unspent

amount that were required to be transferred to a Fund specified in Schedule VII in compliance with second proviso to sub-section (5) of section 135 of the Act. Out of the contribution given to charitable trusts aggregate of ₹ 10.00 Lakhs remained unspent as at March 31, 2025, in respect of which the trusts/management has confirmed that the same will be utilized towards its objects within a period of next six months.

- b. According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any ongoing projects. Therefore, the provisions of clause (xx) (b) of paragraph 3 of the Order are not applicable to the Company.

For **CHATURVEDI & SHAH LLP**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Reg. No. 101720W / W100355

Rupesh Shah

Partner

Membership No. 117964

UDIN No.: 25117964BMOOSQ2585

Navi Mumbai

Date: April 30, 2025

Annexure “B” to the Independent Auditor’s Report

(Referred to in paragraph 2 (f) under ‘Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements’ of our report of even date to the members of PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED on the Standalone Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2025)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”)

We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements of PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED (‘the Company’) as of March 31, 2025 in conjunction with our audit of the Standalone Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management’s Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company’s management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the Internal Control with reference to the Standalone Financial Statements based on the internal control criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over financial reporting (the “Guidance Note”) issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to Company’s policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditor’s Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls with reference to these Standalone Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note issued by the ICAI and the Standards of Auditing prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate

internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system with reference to Standalone Financial Statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Control with reference to Standalone Financial Statements

A Company’s internal financial control with reference to Standalone Financial Statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Standalone Financial Statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A Company’s internal financial control with reference to Standalone Financial Statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Standalone Financial Statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or

timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the Standalone Financial Statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to Standalone Financial Statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls with reference

to Standalone Financial Statements and such internal financial controls with reference to Standalone Financial Statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2025, based on the criteria for internal financial control established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls issued by the ICAI.

For **CHATURVEDI & SHAH LLP**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Reg. No. 101720W / W100355

Rupesh Shah

Partner

Membership No. 117964

UDIN No.: 25117964BMOOSQ2585

Navi Mumbai

Date: April 30, 2025

Standalone Balance Sheet

as at March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Note No.	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
I. ASSETS					
1) Non Current Assets					
(a) Property, Plant and Equipment	2	15,811.00		15,633.39	
(b) Capital Work in Progress	2	656.81		444.37	
(c) Investment Property	3	1,610.15		1,611.08	
(d) Intangible Assets	4	346.99		87.87	
(e) Financial Assets					
i) Investments	5	3,919.33		3,062.28	
ii) Loans	6	343.97		96.39	
iii) Other Financial Assets	7	738.88		1,417.05	
(f) Other Non Current Assets	8	1,562.57	24,989.70	607.64	22,960.07
2) Current Assets					
(a) Inventories	9	14,546.25		14,081.29	
(b) Financial Assets					
i) Trade Receivables	10	28,183.31		18,012.74	
ii) Cash and Cash Equivalents	11	2,990.91		146.76	
iii) Bank Balances other than (ii) above	12	7,446.74		723.10	
iv) Loans	13	1,816.44		2,280.73	
v) Other Financial Assets	14	262.02		208.14	
(c) Other Current Assets	15	2,162.20	57,407.87	2,377.98	37,830.74
(d) Assets held for Sale	42	699.20	699.20	-	-
TOTAL ASSETS			83,096.77		60,790.81
II. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
EQUITY					
(a) Equity Share Capital	16	4,029.37		3,900.00	
(b) Other Equity	17	60,317.49	64,346.86	40,764.84	44,664.84
LIABILITIES					
1) Non Current Liabilities					
(a) Financial Liabilities					
(i) Borrowings	18	-		27.54	
(ia) Lease Liabilities	19	40.42		85.13	
(b) Provisions	20	406.55		301.58	
(c) Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)	21	1,892.25	2,339.22	2,040.04	2,454.29
2) Current Liabilities					
(a) Financial Liabilities					
(i) Borrowings	22	-		3,361.26	
(ia) Lease Liability	19	52.76		34.48	
(ii) Trade Payables	23				
(A) Total Outstanding dues of Micro enterprises and small enterprises		1,978.86		933.73	
(B) Total Outstanding dues of creditors other than Micro enterprises and small enterprises		3,210.14		4,868.55	
iii) Other Financial Liabilities	24	626.11		519.26	
(b) Other Current Liabilities	25	9,146.60		3,096.36	
(c) Provisions	26	25.00		15.00	
(d) Current Tax Liabilities (Net)		1,371.22	16,410.69	843.04	13,671.68
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			83,096.77		60,790.81
Material Accounting Policies	1				
Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements	2 to 50				

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants
(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH
Managing Director
DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH
Chairman and Director
DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH
Partner
Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI
Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN
Company Secretary
Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025



Statement of Standalone Profit and Loss

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Note No.	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
1 Revenue From Operations	27	33,385.41	23,243.45
2 Other Income	28	1,185.63	934.00
3 Total Income (1+2)		34,571.04	24,177.45
4 Expenses			
Cost of Materials Consumed		12,504.76	11,318.28
Purchase of Stock in Trade		2,159.10	2,032.63
Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods, Work in Progress and Stock in Trade	29	482.67	(2,557.22)
Employee Benefits Expense	30	3,337.67	2,728.04
Finance Costs	31	551.90	384.58
Depreciation and Amortisation Expense	32	1,354.32	1,216.20
Other Expenses	33	5,499.79	4,592.66
Total Expenses		25,890.21	19,715.17
5 Profit Before Exceptional Items and Tax (3-4)		8,680.83	4,462.28
6 Exceptional Items		-	-
7 Profit Before Tax (5-6)		8,680.83	4,462.28
8 Tax Expenses :			
Current Tax		2,269.94	1,250.58
Deferred Tax	21	(96.03)	(100.21)
Income Tax for Earlier Years		-	(111.59)
		2,173.91	1,038.78
9 Profit for the Year (7-8)		6,506.92	3,423.50
10 Other Comprehensive Income			
(i) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss			
Remeasurement Loss on Defined Benefit Plans		52.01	48.47
Tax Effect on above		(13.09)	(12.20)
(ii) Items that will be reclassified to Profit or Loss		-	-
Total Other Comprehensive Income (Net of Tax)		38.92	36.27
Total Comprehensive Income for the Year (9-10)		6,468.00	3,387.23
11 Earnings per Equity Share of ₹ 10/- each	34		
Basic (₹)		16.42	8.77
Diluted (₹)		16.42*	8.77
Material Accounting Policies	1		
Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements	2 to 50		

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

Date: April 30, 2025

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Statement of Standalone Changes in Equity

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

Particulars	Balance as at April 01, 2023	Changes during the Year	Balance as at March 31, 2024	Changes during the year	Balance as at March 31, 2025
Equity Share Capital	3,900.00	-	3,900.00	129.37	4,029.37

B. OTHER EQUITY

Particulars	Reserves and Surplus					Revaluation Reserve	Item of Other Comprehensive Income	Total
	Capital Reserve	Securities Premium	General Reserve	Retained Earnings	Share Based payments		Remeasurements of Defined Benefit Plans	
Balance as at April 01, 2023	(808.36)	17,799.78	11.92	16,188.03	-	4,183.09	38.54	37,413.00
Reversal of Deferred Tax (IPO related Expenses)	-	(35.39)	-	-	-	-	-	(35.39)
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	-	-	-	3,423.50	-	-	(36.27)	3,387.23
Balance as at March 31, 2024	(808.36)	17,764.39	11.92	19,611.53	-	4,183.09	2.27	40,764.84
Balance as at April 01, 2024	(808.36)	17,764.39	11.92	19,611.53	-	4,183.09	2.27	40,764.84
Issue of Equity Share Capital (Qualified Institutional Placement - QIP) (Refer Note no. 16.2)	-	13,388.80	-	-	-	-	-	13,388.80
Expenses related to issue of Equity Share Capital (QIP) (Net of Taxes)	-	(293.75)	-	-	-	-	-	(293.75)
Reversal of Deferred Tax (IPO related Expenses)	-	(35.39)	-	-	-	-	-	(35.39)
Share based Payments (Refer Note No. 41.2)	-	-	-	-	24.99	-	-	24.99
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	-	-	-	6,506.92	-	-	(38.92)	6,468.00
Balance as at March 31, 2025	(808.36)	30,824.05	11.92	26,118.45	24.99	4,183.09	(36.65)	60,317.49

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025

Statement of Standalone Cash Flow

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before Tax as per the Statement of Profit and Loss	8,680.83	4,462.28
ADJUSTED FOR :		
Depreciation and Amortisation Expense	1,354.32	1,216.20
Interest Income	(622.24)	(374.18)
Dividend Income	(1.75)	(0.35)
Finance Costs	551.90	384.58
Loss/(Profit) on Discard / sale of Property, Plant and Equipment (Net)	14.45	(1.21)
Bad Debts / Advances written off (Net)	125.61	145.70
Provision for Expected Credit Loss	363.31	522.45
Reversal for Credit Impaired	-	(30.85)
Provision for Doubtful Advances	-	7.80
Profit on sale of Investment	(149.00)	-
Gain on Financial Instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	(189.69)	(475.46)
Employee Share Based Payment Expenses	24.99	-
Unrealised Loss on Foreign Currency Transactions (net)	18.28	11.60
OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES	1,490.18	1,406.28
ADJUSTMENTS FOR :		
Trade and Other Receivables	(10,581.74)	(5,044.54)
Inventories	(464.96)	(4,931.94)
Trade and Other Payables	5,551.94	3,532.63
CASH GENERATED FROM/ (USED IN) OPERATIONS	4,676.25	(575.29)
Direct Taxes Paid (Including Interest)	(1,820.03)	(1,146.16)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM/(USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	2,856.22	(1,721.45)
B. CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible assets, Capital Work-in-Progress	(2,959.96)	(2,476.94)
Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment	14.14	18.82
Investment in Subsidiary Companies	-	(72.00)
Sale of Investment in Subsidiary Company	10.00	-
Amount received against Sale of Investment in Subsidiary Company	50.00	-
Investment in Associate Company	-	(0.30)
Purchase of Non - Current Investment	(0.10)	(890.99)
Sale of Non - Current Investment	725.00	-
Sale of Optionally Convertible Preference Shares	-	300.00
Purchase of Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares	(1,000.01)	-
Inter Corporate Deposits given to Subsidiary Companies	(2,061.57)	(2,039.00)
Inter Corporate Deposits repaid by Subsidiary Companies	2,151.12	181.00
Inter Corporate Deposits given to Associate Company	(11.70)	-
Inter Corporate Deposits repaid by Associated Company	11.70	-
Inter- Corporate Deposit given to Others	(1,585.15)	(1,070.00)
Inter- Corporate Deposits repaid by Others	800.15	1,790.00
Interest Income	572.97	309.14
Dividend Income	1.75	0.35
Temporary deposits/Balances of IPO/ QIP Proceeds/Utilised	(4,532.30)	1,953.63
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(7,813.96)	(1,996.29)

Statement of Standalone Cash Flow

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceed from Issue of Equity Shares (QIP) (Net of Expenses)	13,150.36	-
Proceed from Non Current Borrowings	61.29	35.64
Repayment of Non Current Borrowings	(93.81)	(3.12)
Repayment of Lease Liabilities	(36.23)	-
Current Borrowings (Net)	(3,356.28)	3,356.28
Finance Costs	(409.79)	(313.34)
Margin Money (Net)	(1,513.17)	(769.64)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	7,802.37	2,305.82
NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	2,844.63	(1,411.92)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	146.76	1,559.04
Effect of Exchange rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents	(0.48)	(0.36)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	2,990.91	146.76
(Refer Note No. 11.1)		

Changes in Liabilities arising from financing activities on account of Non-Current and Current Borrowings

Particulars	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
OPENING BALANCE OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	3,388.80	-
Add : Changes from Cash Flow from Financing Activities (Net)	(3,388.80)	3,388.80
CLOSING BALANCE OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	-	3,388.80

- (i) The above Statement of Cash Flows has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in Ind AS - 7 "Statement of Cash Flows".
- (ii) Figures in brackets indicate Outflows.
- (iii) The figures for the corresponding previous periods/ year have been regrouped/rearranged wherever necessary, to make them comparable.

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

1.1 Corporate Information

Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited (the 'Company') is a public limited Company domiciled and incorporated in India under the Indian Companies Act, 1956. The registered office of the Company is situated at D-112, TTC industrial area, Nerul, Navi Mumbai- 400706. The company is involved in design, development, manufacturing, testing & commissioning of products, systems and solutions for Defence & Space Applications. The shares of the company are publicly traded on the BSE Limited (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE) in India.

The Standalone Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended March 31, 2025 were approved and adopted by board of directors in their meeting held on April 30, 2025.

1.2 Basis of preparation

The Standalone Financial Statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013, read together with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, as amended from time to time.

The Standalone Financial Statements have been prepared and presented on going concern basis and historical cost basis, except for the following assets and liabilities, which have been measured as indicated below:

- Certain Financial assets and liabilities at fair value (refer accounting policy regarding financial instruments).
- Employee's Defined Benefit Plans measured per actuarial valuation.
- Employee stock option plan measured at fair value.

These Standalone Financial Statements are presented in Indian Rupees, which is the company's functional and presentation currency and all values are rounded to the nearest lakhs, except when otherwise indicated.

1.3 Material Accounting policies

(A) Property, Plant and Equipment :

Property, plant and equipment are carried at its cost, net of recoverable taxes, trade discounts and rebate less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any. Cost includes purchase price, borrowing cost, non refundable taxes or levies and directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure related to plans, designs and drawings of buildings or plant and machinery is capitalized under relevant heads of property, plant and equipment if the recognition criteria are met. Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when

it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the entity and the cost can be measured reliably. In case of Property, Plant and Equipment, the Company has availed the fair value as deemed cost on the date of transition i.e. April 01, 2016.

Property, Plant and Equipment not ready for the intended use on the date of Balance Sheet are disclosed as "Capital Work-in-Progress" and expenses incurred relating to it, net of income earned during the development stage, are disclosed as pre-operative expenses under "Capital Work-in-Progress".

Property, Plant and Equipment are eliminated from Standalone Financial Statements, either on disposal or when retired from active use. Gains / losses arising in the case of retirement/disposal of Property, Plant and Equipment are recognised in the statement of profit and loss in the year of occurrence.

Capital work in progress and Capital advances:

Cost of assets not ready for intended use, as on the Balance Sheet date, is shown as capital work in progress. Advances given towards acquisition of property, plant and equipment outstanding at each Balance Sheet date are disclosed as Other Non-Current Assets.

Depreciation:

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is provided on straight line method for the year for which the assets have been used as under:

- (a) Depreciation on assets is provided over the useful life of assets as prescribed under schedule II of Companies Act, 2013 except Mobile phones where 3 years have been taken
- (b) Leasehold land is amortised over the period of lease.

The asset's residual values, useful lives and method of depreciation are reviewed at each financial year end and are adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

(B) Intangible Assets and Amortisation:

Intangible Assets are stated at cost, net of accumulated amortization and impairment losses, if any. Intangible assets are amortised on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives. The amortisation period and the amortisation method are reviewed at least at each financial year end. If the expected useful life of the asset is significantly different from previous estimates, the amortisation period is changed accordingly. Gain or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an intangible asset are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and recognized as income or expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss. In case of Intangible Assets, the Company has availed the fair value as deemed cost on the date of transition i.e. April 01, 2016. The period of amortisation is as under :

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Asset	Period of amortisation
Computer Software	6 Years
Technical Know how	6 Years

(C) Investment Property:

Investment property is held for long term rental income and/or for capital appreciation. Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs and net of recoverable taxes, trade discounts and rebates. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any.

Depreciation on investment properties is provided using straight line method over the estimated useful lives as specified in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013. Residual values, useful lives and method of depreciation of investment properties are reviewed at each financial year end and are adjusted prospectively, if appropriate. The effects of any revision are included in the statement of profit and loss when the changes arises.

Though the Company measures investment properties using cost based measurement, the fair value of investment property is disclosed in the notes.

Investment properties are derecognised either when they have been disposed off or when they are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from their disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is recognised in statement of profit and loss in the period of de-recognition.

(D) Impairment of Non-Financial Assets - Property, Plant and Equipment & Intangible Assets:

The Company assesses at each reporting date as to whether there is any indication that any property, plant and equipment and intangible assets or group of assets, called cash generating units (CGU) may be impaired. If any such indication exists the recoverable amount of an asset or CGU is estimated to determine the extent of impairment, if any. When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Company estimates the recoverable amount of the CGU to which the asset belongs. An impairment loss is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss to the extent, asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The impairment loss recognised in prior accounting period is reversed if there has been a change in the estimate of recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is higher of an asset's fair value less cost of disposal and value in use. Value in use is based on the estimated future cash flows, discounted to their present value using pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and risk specific to the assets.

(E) Taxes on Income:

Tax expense represents the sum of current tax (including income tax for earlier years) and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the statement of profit and loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income, in such cases the tax is also recognised directly in equity or in other comprehensive income. Any subsequent change in direct tax on items initially recognised in equity or other comprehensive income is also recognised in equity or other comprehensive income.

Current tax provision is computed for Income calculated after considering allowances and exemptions under the provisions of the applicable Income Tax Laws. Current tax assets and current tax liabilities are off set, and presented as net.

Deferred tax is recognised on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the Balance sheet and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences, and deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carry forward tax losses and allowances to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences, carry forward tax losses and allowances can be utilised. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the applicable tax rates. The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

(F) Inventories:

Inventories are measured at lower of cost and net realisable value (NRV) after providing for obsolescence, if any. NRV is the estimate selling price in the ordinary course of business, less estimated costs of completion and estimate cost necessary to make the sale. Cost of Inventories comprises of cost of purchase, cost of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing them to their respective present location and condition. Cost of raw materials, stores & spares, packing materials are determined on weighted average basis. The Cost of Work in Progress and Finished Goods is determined on absorption costing methods.

(G) Financial Instruments:

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Financial Assets -Initial recognition and measurement

All financial assets are initially recognized at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets, which are not at fair value through profit or loss, are adjusted to the fair value on

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

initial recognition. Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as financial assets measured at fair value or as financial assets measured at amortised cost. Purchase and sale of financial assets are recognized using trade date accounting. However, trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component are measured at transaction price.

Financial assets - Subsequent measurement

For the purpose of subsequent measurement financial assets are classified in two broad categories:-

- Financial assets at fair value
- Financial assets at amortised cost

Where assets are measured at fair value, gains and losses are either recognised entirely in the statement of profit and loss (i.e. fair value through profit and loss), or recognised in other comprehensive income (i.e. fair value through other comprehensive income).

A financial asset that meets the following two conditions is measured at amortised cost (net of any write down for impairment) unless the asset is designated at fair value through profit or loss under the fair value option.

- Business model test: The objective of the Company's business model is to hold the financial asset to collect the contractual cash flow.
- Cash flow characteristics test: The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flow that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

A financial asset that meets the following two conditions is measured at fair value through other comprehensive income unless the asset is designated at fair value through profit or loss under the fair value option.

- Business model test: The financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flow and selling financial assets.
- Cash flow characteristics test: The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flow that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

All other financial asset is measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial assets - Derecognition

A financial assets (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is primarily

derecognised (i.e. removed from the Company's statement of financial position) when:

- The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or
- The Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flow from the asset.

Impairment of Financial Assets

In accordance with Ind AS 109, the Company uses 'Expected Credit Loss' (ECL) model, for evaluating impairment of financial assets other than those measured at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL).

Expected credit losses are measured through a loss allowance at an amount equal to:

- The 12-months expected credit losses (expected credit losses that result from those default events on the financial instrument that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date); or
- Full lifetime expected credit losses (expected credit losses that result from all possible default events over the life of the financial instrument)

For trade receivables Company applies 'simplified approach' which requires expected lifetime losses to be recognised from initial recognition of the receivables. The Company uses historical default rates to determine impairment loss on the portfolio of trade receivables. At every reporting date these historical default rates are reviewed and changes in the forward looking estimates are analysed.

For other assets, the Company uses 12 month ECL to provide for impairment loss where there is no significant increase in credit risk. If there is significant increase in credit risk full lifetime ECL is used.

Financial Liabilities - Initial recognition and measurement:

The financial Liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

Financial Liabilities - Subsequent measurement:

Financial Liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. For trade and other payables maturing within one year from the Balance Sheet date, the carrying amounts approximate fair value due to the short maturity of these instruments.

Financial Liabilities - Financial guarantee contracts:

Financial guarantee contracts issued by the Company are those contracts that require a payment to be made to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because the specified

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

debtor fails to make a payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument. Financial guarantee contracts are recognised initially as a liability at fair value, adjusted for transaction costs that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined and the amount recognised less cumulative amortisation.

Financial liability - Derecognition:

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another, from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of profit and loss.

(H) Fair Value:

The Company measures financial instruments at fair value at each Balance sheet date. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- in the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the Standalone Financial Statements are categorized within the fair value hierarchy that categorizes into three levels, described as follows, the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure value. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

Level 1 — quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 — inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly

Level 3 — inputs that are unobservable for the asset or liability

For assets and liabilities that are recognized in the Standalone Financial Statements at fair value on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorization at the end of each reporting period and discloses the same.

(I) Investment in Subsidiaries and Associates:

The Company has elected to recognize its investments in subsidiaries and associate at cost in accordance with the option available in Ind AS 27, 'Separate Standalone Financial Statements'.

(J) Revenue Recognition and Other Income:

Sales of goods and services:

The Company derives revenues primarily from sale of products comprising of Defence & Space Applications

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognised when control of the goods or services are transferred to the customer at an amount that reflects the consideration entitled in exchange for those goods or services. Generally, control is transferred upon shipment of goods to the customer or when the goods is made available to the customer, provided transfer of title to the customer occurs and the Company has not retained any significant risks of ownership or future obligations with respect to the goods shipped.

Revenue is measured at the amount of consideration which the company expects to be entitled to in exchange for transferring distinct goods or services to a customer as specified in the contract, excluding amounts collected on behalf of third parties (for example taxes and duties collected on behalf of the government). Consideration is generally due upon satisfaction of performance obligations and a receivable is recognized when it becomes unconditional.

The Company does not expect to have any contracts where the period between the transfer of the promised goods or services to the customer and payment by the customer exceeds one year. As a consequence, it does not adjust any of the transaction prices for the time value of money.

Revenue is measured based on the transaction price, which is the consideration, adjusted for volume discounts, performance bonuses, price concessions and incentives, if any, as specified in the contract with the customer. Revenue also excludes taxes collected from customers.

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised over time by measuring the progress towards complete satisfaction of performance obligations at the reporting period.

Contract Balances - Trade Receivables

A receivable represents the Company's right to an amount of consideration that is unconditional.

Contract liabilities

A contract liability is the obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Company has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer. If a customer pays consideration before the Company

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

transfers goods or services to the customer, a contract liability is recognised when the payment is made or the payment is due (whichever is earlier). Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue when the Company performs under the contract.

Other Income:

Incentives on exports and other Government incentives related to operations are recognised in the statement of profit and loss after due consideration of certainty of utilization/receipt of such incentives.

Interest Income:

Interest income from a financial asset is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the amount of income can be measured reliably. Interest income is accrued on a timely basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount on initial recognition.

Dividend Income:

Dividend Income is recognised when the right to receive the payment is established.

Rental income:

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and is included as other income in the statement of profit or loss.

(K) Foreign currency transactions and translation:

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the exchange rate prevailing on the date of transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the functional currency closing rates of exchange at the reporting date.

Exchange differences arising on settlement or translation of monetary items are recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss except to the extent of exchange differences which are regarded as an adjustment to interest costs on foreign currency borrowings that are directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of qualifying assets, are capitalized as cost of assets.

Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the dates of the transaction. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at the date when the fair value was determined. The gain or loss arising on translation of non-monetary items measured at fair value is treated in line with the recognition of the gain or loss on the change in fair value of the item (i.e., translation differences on items whose fair value gain or loss is recognised in OCI or profit or loss are also recognised in OCI or profit or loss, respectively).

Foreign exchange differences regarded as an adjustment to borrowing costs are presented in the statement of profit and loss, within finance costs. All other finance gains / losses are presented in the statement of profit and loss on a net basis.

In case of an asset, expense or income where a monetary advance is paid/received, the date of transaction is the date on which the advance was initially recognized. If there were multiple payments or receipts in advance, multiple dates of transactions are determined for each payment or receipt of advance consideration.

(L) Employee Benefits:

Short term employee benefits are recognized as an expense in the statement of profit and loss of the year in which the related services are rendered. Contribution to Provident Fund, a defined contribution plan, is made in accordance with the statute, and is recognised as an expense in the year in which employees have rendered services.

The cost of providing gratuity, a defined benefit plans, is determined based on Projected Unit Credit Method, on the basis of actuarial valuations carried out by third party actuaries at each Balance Sheet date. Actuarial gains and losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged or credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise. Other costs are accounted in statement of profit and loss.

Remeasurements of defined benefit plan in respect of post employment and other long term benefits are charged to the other comprehensive income in the year in which they occur. Remeasurements are not reclassified to statement of profit and loss in subsequent periods.

(M) Share based payments

The cost of equity-settled transactions with employees is measured at fair value at the date at which they are granted. The fair value of share options are determined with the assistance of an external valuer and the fair value at the grant date is expensed on a proportionate basis over the vesting period based on the Company's estimate of shares that will eventually vest. The estimate of the number of options likely to vest is reviewed at each balance sheet date up to the vesting date at which point the estimate is adjusted to reflect the current expectations.

(N) Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets:

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event. It is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using equivalent period government securities

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

interest rate. Unwinding of the discount is recognised in the statement of profit and loss as a finance cost. Provisions are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and are adjusted to reflect the current best estimate.

Contingent liabilities are disclosed when there is a possible obligation arising from past events, the existence of which will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Company or a present obligation that arises from past events where it is either not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle or a reliable estimate of the amount cannot be made. Information on contingent liability is disclosed in the Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements. Contingent assets are not recognised in financial statement. However, when the realisation of income is virtually certain, then the related asset is no longer a contingent asset, but it is recognised as an asset.

(O) Offsetting financial instruments:

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the Balance Sheet where there is a legally enforceable rights to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable rights must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Company or counterparty.

1.4 Key accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of the Company's Standalone Financial Statements requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

a) Depreciation/amortisation and useful lives of property plant and equipment/intangible assets:

"Property, plant and equipment/intangible assets are depreciated/amortised over the estimated useful lives of the assets, after taking into account their estimated residual value. Management reviews the estimated useful lives and residual values of the assets annually in order to determine the amount of depreciation/ amortisation to be recorded during any reporting period. The useful lives s as specified in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013 and residual values

are based on the Company's historical experience with similar assets and take into account anticipated technological changes, whichever is more appropriate. The depreciation/ amortisation for future periods is revised if there are significant changes from previous estimates.

b) Provisions:

Provisions and liabilities are recognized in the period when it becomes probable that there will be a future outflow of funds resulting from past operations or events and the amount of cash outflow can be reliably estimated. The timing of recognition and quantification of the liability require the application of judgement to existing facts and circumstances, which can be subject to change. Since the cash outflows can take place many years in the future, the carrying amounts of provisions and liabilities are reviewed regularly and revised to take account of changing facts and circumstances.

c) Defined benefit obligation:

The cost of post-employment benefits is determined using actuarial valuations. The actuarial valuation involves making assumptions about discount rates, future salary increases, expected rate of return on assets and mortality rates. Due to the long term nature of these plans, such estimates are subject to significant uncertainty.

d) Income Tax:

Company reviews at each balance sheet date the carrying amount of deferred tax assets. The factors used in estimates may differ from actual outcome which could lead to an adjustment to the amounts reported in the Standalone Financial Statements. Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the unused tax losses or tax credits can be utilised. This involves an assessment of when those assets are likely to reverse, and a judgement as to whether or not there will be sufficient taxable profits available to offset the assets. This requires assumptions regarding future profitability, which is inherently uncertain. To the extent assumptions regarding future profitability change, there can be an increase or decrease in the amounts recognised in respect of deferred tax assets and consequential impact in the statement of profit and loss.

e) Recoverability of trade receivables:

Judgements are required in assessing the recoverability of overdue trade receivables and determining whether a provision against those receivables is required. Factors considered include the credit rating of the counterparty, the amount and timing of anticipated future payments and any possible actions that can be taken to mitigate the risk of non-payment.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

f) Impairment of Non-Financial Assets:

The Company assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Company estimates the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's or Cash Generating Units (CGU) fair value less costs of disposal and its value in use. It is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent to those from other assets or groups of assets. Where the carrying amount of an

asset or CGU exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. In determining fair value less cost of disposal, recent market transactions are taken into account. If no such transactions can be identified, an appropriate valuation model is used. These calculations are corroborated by valuation multiples or other available fair value indicators.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025
(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 2 Property, Plant and Equipment

Particulars	Leasehold-Land	Buildings	Plant and Machinery	Furniture and Fixtures	Vehicles	Office Equipment	Computer	Right of Use Assets (Building)	Right of Use Assets (Improvement)	Total
Balance as at April 01, 2023	5,415.59	2,547.06	9,530.99	538.87	387.66	332.81	134.00	-	-	18,886.98
Additions for the year	-	76.90	2,247.38	85.39	40.12	78.09	47.79	126.84	-	2,709.59
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	-	7.50	5.98	2.75	12.87	-	-	29.10
Balance as at March 31, 2024	5,415.59	2,623.96	11,778.37	616.76	421.80	408.15	168.92	126.84	-	21,560.39
Additions for the year	-	26.21	1,174.52	93.89	63.05	106.64	26.23	-	17.97	1,508.53
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	3.60	46.29	13.06	9.32	5.05	-	-	71.32
Transferred to Investment Properties	-	161.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161.30
Balance as at March 31, 2025	5,415.59	2,488.87	12,949.29	664.36	471.79	505.47	190.10	126.84	17.97	22,830.28
Depreciation										
Balance as at April 01, 2023	520.46	483.01	3,207.24	149.48	283.55	129.02	78.35	-	-	4,851.11
Depreciation for the Year	81.17	106.77	702.91	54.21	36.53	61.84	35.15	8.80	-	1,081.38
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	-	0.71	5.41	2.06	3.31	-	-	11.49
Balance as at March 31, 2024	601.63	589.78	3,910.15	202.98	314.67	188.80	110.19	8.80	-	5,927.09
Depreciation for the Year	81.17	99.45	824.25	54.52	33.98	68.34	30.99	42.16	0.08	1,234.39
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	0.39	28.20	8.73	7.87	4.81	-	-	50.09
Transferred to Investment Properties	-	92.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.66
Balance as at March 31, 2025	682.80	596.57	4,734.01	229.30	339.92	249.27	136.37	50.96	0.08	7,019.28
Net Carrying Value										
Balance as at March 31, 2024	4,813.96	2,034.18	7,868.22	413.78	107.13	219.35	58.73	118.04	-	15,633.39
Balance as at March 31, 2025	4,732.79	1,892.30	8,215.28	435.06	131.87	256.20	53.73	75.88	17.89	15,811.00

- 2.1 Property, Plant and Equipment include assets pledged / hypothecation as security (Refer note no. 18 and 22).
- 2.2 Vehicles having carrying value of ₹ 33.92 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 55.29 lakhs), are registered in the name of the Directors or erstwhile Directors of the Company or of entities that have since been amalgamated with the Company in pursuance to the scheme of amalgamation.
- 2.3 Refer Note No. 35 (B) for contractual commitments for the acquisition of Property, Plant and Equipment.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 2 Property, Plant and Equipment (Contd..)

2.4 Capital Work in Progress includes

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Building under Construction	37.24	52.58
Plant and Machinery	462.84	334.81
Furniture and Fixtures	44.40	41.55
Office Equipment	91.85	15.43
Computer	20.48	-
TOTAL	656.81	444.37

2.5 Capital Work In Progress ageing schedule as at March 31, 2025 is as follows:

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Project in progress	537.60	71.93	-	47.28	656.81
Project temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	537.60	71.93	-	47.28	656.81

Capital Work In Progress ageing schedule as at March 31, 2024 is as follows:

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Project in progress	397.09	-	47.28	-	444.37
Project temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	397.09	-	47.28	-	444.37

2.6 Expected completion schedule of capital work in progress where cost or time overrun has exceeded original plan.

Capital Work In Progress as at March 31, 2025

Particulars	To be completed in				Total
	upto 1 year	1-2 year	2-3 year	More than 3 years	
Syrus Pro -1100 - Optics Machine	47.28	-	-	-	47.28
Total	47.28	-	-	-	47.28

2.7 The company does not have any capital work in progress as at March 31, 2024, whose completion is overdue or exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

2.8 Building includes cost of shares in Co-operative society of ₹ 750 (March 31, 2024 ₹ 750).

2.9 In accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards -36 on "Impairment of Assets", the management during the year carried out an exercise of identifying the assets that may have been impaired in respect of each cash generating unit in accordance with the said Ind AS. On the basis of the review carried out by the management , there was no impairment loss on Property, Plant and Equipment during the year ended March 31, 2025.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 3 Investment property

Particulars	Land	Buildings	Total
Costs			
As at April 01, 2023	377.82	1,835.34	2,213.16
Additions for the year	-	-	-
As at March 31, 2024	377.82	1,835.34	2,213.16
Additions for the year	-	24.10	24.10
Transferred from property, plant and equipment	-	161.30	161.30
As at March 31, 2025	377.82	2,020.74	2,398.56
Depreciation			
As at April 01, 2023	-	515.94	515.94
Depreciation for the Year	-	86.14	86.14
As at March 31, 2024	-	602.08	602.08
Transferred from property, plant and equipment	-	92.66	92.66
Depreciation for the Year	-	93.67	93.67
As at March 31, 2025	-	788.41	788.41
Net Carrying Value			
Balance as at March 31, 2024	377.82	1,233.26	1,611.08
Balance as at March 31, 2025	377.82	1,232.33	1,610.15

3.1 The Company's Investment Properties as at March 31, 2025 consist of Land and Building

3.2 Loss from Investment Properties generating Rental Income

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Rental Income derived from investment properties	38.70	7.50
Direct Expenses	(0.68)	-
Income arising from investment properties before depreciation	38.02	7.50
Depreciation	(93.67)	(86.14)
Loss from Investment properties (Net)	(55.65)	(78.64)

3.3 Leasing arrangement

During the year, the company has entered into lease rent agreement on April 15, 2024 (w.e.f. October 1, 2024) and in the previous year the company has entered into the lease rent agreement on January 15, 2024 with one its subsidiary company named as Mechtech Technologies Private Limited. The future rental income in respect of above lease arrangements are as under:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Within one year	28.50	25.50
Later than one year but not later than five years	19.20	-
Total	47.70	25.50

3.4 Fair Value

The Fair Values of the properties are ₹ 1,625.21 Lakhs (March 31, 2024: 2,898.00 Lakhs). This valuation is based on the valuations performed by an Registered Valuer. The main inputs used are the rental growth rates and a study of the micro market in discussion with industry experts or local brokers and sales comparison method in which the sales instances of the similar properties or properties with similar attributes in the same region are traced and the market rates are derived by using the experience and expertise of the Valuer. The fair value measurement for the investment property has been categorized as a level 3 fair value based on the inputs to the valuation techniques used.

3.5 The Company has no restrictions on the realisability of its investment properties and no contractual obligations to purchase, construct or develop investment properties for repairs, maintenance and enhancement.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 4 Intangible Assets

Particulars	Computer Software*	Process Technology / Technical know-How*	TOTAL
Balance as at April 01, 2023	69.04	309.14	378.18
Additions for the year	48.21	-	48.21
Balance as at March 31, 2024	117.25	309.14	426.39
Additions for the year	286.10	-	286.10
Disposals / Adjustment	1.90	-	1.90
Balance as at March 31, 2025	401.45	309.14	710.59
Amortisation			
Balance as at April 01, 2023	17.23	278.61	295.84
Amortisation charge for the Year	14.62	28.06	42.68
Balance as at March 31, 2024	31.85	306.67	338.52
Amortisation charge for the Year	23.28	2.43	25.71
Disposals / Adjustment	0.63	-	0.63
Balance as at March 31, 2025	54.50	309.10	363.60
Net Carrying Amount			
Balance As at March 31, 2024	85.40	2.47	87.87
Balance as at March 31, 2025	346.95	0.04	346.99

*Other than self generated

Note: 5 Non Current Investment

Particulars	Number of Shares		Face Value	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024			
(Unquoted, Fully Paid Up)					
A. Investment in Equity Instruments					
i) Subsidiary Companies (Carried at Cost)					
Paras Aerospace Private Limited*	6,06,000	6,06,000	10	60.60	60.60
Paras Green UAV Private Limited* (Formerly Known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited) (Refer Note no. 43)	-	10,000	10	-	1.00
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited*	5,55,500	5,55,500	10	55.55	55.55
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	100	100	SGD 1	0.05	0.05
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited (Refer Note no. 42)	-	15,20,000	10	-	699.20
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited*	70,000	70,000	10	7.00	7.00
Quantico Technologies Private Limited*	1,00,000	1,00,000	10	10.00	10.00
ii) Associate Companies (Carried at Cost)					
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	5,22,500	5,22,500	10	52.25	52.25
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	3,000	3,000	10	0.30	0.30
iii) Others (Carried at fair value through Profit & Loss)					
NKGSB Co- Operative Bank Limited	2,51,000	2,50,000	10	25.10	25.00
Highlander Aviation Limited	87,953	87,953	NIS 0.01	1,045.52	993.03
FFS Industries Private Limited	9,80,000	9,90,000	10	710.50	1,158.30
B. Investment in 0.01% Optionally Convertible Preference Shares					
i) Subsidiary Companies (Carried at Cost)					
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited [#]	95,24,511	-	10	952.45	

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 5 Non Current Investment (Contd..)

Particulars	Number of Shares		Face Value	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024			
C. Investment in 0.01% Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares					
(Carried at fair value through Profit & Loss)					
Logic Fruit Technologies Private Limited	1,800	-	10	1,000.01	-
Total				3,919.33	3,062.28

* Includes shares held by nominee shareholder of the Company

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Aggregate Amount of Unquoted Investments	3,919.33	3,062.28
Aggregate Amount of Quoted Investments and Market Value	-	-
Investment Carried at fair value through Profit and Loss	2,781.13	2,176.33
Investment Carried at Cost	1,138.20	885.95

Note: 6 Non-current Financial Assets- Loans

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured, Considered Good)		
Intercompany Deposits given to Subsidiary Company (Refer Note No. 6.1 and 36)	342.00	93.00
Loans to Employees	1.97	3.39
Total	343.97	96.39

6.1 Above Intercompany deposits are given for Working Capital Requirements

Note: 7 Non-current Financial Assets- Others

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Fixed Deposits with Banks held as Margin Money	738.88	1,417.05
Total	738.88	1,417.05

Note: 8 Other Non-current Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Capital Advances		
- Considered Good	1,325.65	471.43
- Considered Doubtful	-	7.80
	1,325.65	479.23
Less: Provision for Doubtful Advances	-	7.80
	1,325.65	471.43
Prepaid Expenses	129.59	59.93
Security Deposits	107.33	76.28
Total	1,562.57	607.64

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 9 Inventories

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Raw Materials	6,691.32	5,698.56
Raw Materials In Transit	51.85	2.19
Work-in-Progress	7,638.89	8,111.55
Finished Goods	6.86	16.01
Finished Goods In Transit	-	0.86
Stores, Spares and Consumables	156.26	252.12
Stores, Spares and Consumables In Transit	1.07	-
Total	14,546.25	14,081.29

9.1 For basis of valuation Refer Accounting Policy Note No. 1.3(F).

9.2 For Inventories hypothecated as security refer Note No 22.

Note: 10 Trade Receivables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured)		
Considered Good	29,050.46	18,882.57
Significant Increase in Credit Risk	941.46	568.50
Credit Impaired	-	6.97
	29,991.92	19,458.04
Less: Provision for Expected Credit Loss	1,808.61	1,438.33
Less: Provision for credit impaired	-	6.97
Total	28,183.31	18,012.74

10.1 For Hypothecated as security refer Note no 22.

10.2 Trade Receivables Ageing Schedule as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 are as below :-

As at March 31, 2025

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding for following period from due date of payment					Total
		Less than 6 months	6 Months to 1 year	1-2 Years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Undisputed Trade receivables –considered good	3,228.06	9,527.91	10,047.91	2,217.23	4,029.35	-	29,050.46
Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	128.54	145.39	667.53	941.46
Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade receivables –considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	3,228.06	9,527.91	10,047.91	2,345.77	4,174.74	667.53	29,991.92
ECL %	1.89	2.85	3.14	11.05	17.47	25.74	
Less: Provision for Expected Credit Loss	61.15	271.69	315.22	259.30	729.40	171.84	1,808.61
Total	3,166.91	9,256.22	9,732.69	2,086.47	3,445.34	495.69	28,183.31

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 10 Trade Receivables (Contd..)

As at March 31, 2024

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding for following period from due date of payment					Total
		Less than 6 months	6 Months to 1 year	1-2 Years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Undisputed Trade receivables –considered good	3,543.91	7,460.95	1,740.97	5,024.96	1,111.78	-	18,882.57
Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	1.71	107.46	459.33	568.50
Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	6.97	6.97
Disputed Trade receivables –considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	3,543.91	7,460.95	1,740.97	5,026.67	1,219.24	466.30	19,458.04
Less: Provision for Credit Impaired	-	-	-	-	-	6.97	6.97
Net Trade Receivables	3,543.91	7,460.95	1,740.97	5,026.67	1,219.24	459.33	19,451.07
ECL %	2.33	2.71	1.90	13.40	22.01	38.97	
Less: Provision for Expected Credit Loss	82.57	202.01	33.04	673.41	268.30	178.99	1,438.33
Total	3,461.34	7,258.94	1,707.93	4,353.26	950.94	280.34	18,012.74

10.3 The average credit period on sales of products / services is 0-90 days. No interest is charged on any overdue trade receivables.

Note: 11 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Cash and Cash Equivalents		
Balances with Banks in Current/ Cash Credit Accounts	2,979.04	138.65
Cash in hand	11.87	8.11
Total	2,990.91	146.76

11.1 For the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows, Cash and Cash Equivalents comprise the following:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Banks in Current/ Cash Credit Accounts	2,979.04	138.65
Cash on hand	11.87	8.11
Total	2,990.91	146.76

Note: 12 Bank Balances Other Than Cash And Cash Equivalents

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Bank in Monitoring Agency & Escrow Account	45.85	0.16
Fixed Deposits with Banks		
- Uncumbered	3,986.61	-
- Temporary deposits of QIP Proceeds	500.00	-
- Fixed Deposits with Banks Pledged as Margin Money	2,914.28	722.94
Total	7,446.74	723.10

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 13 Loans

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured, Considered Good)		
Intercompany Deposits		
- Subsidiary Companies (Refer Note No. 13.1 and 36)	630.00	1,885.00
- Other Related Party	-	280.00
- Others (Refer Note No. 13.1)	1,165.00	100.00
Loans to Employees	21.44	15.73
Total	1,816.44	2,280.73

13.1 Above Intercompany deposits are given for Working Capital Requirements

Note: 14 Other Current Financial Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured, Considered Good)		
Unbilled Revenue	97.77	-
Interest Receivables#	90.94	80.67
Security Deposits	28.96	50.34
Other Receivables	44.35	77.13
Total	262.02	208.14

* ₹ 70.32 Lakhs receivables from Related Parties (Refer Note No. 36)

Note: 15 Other Current Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Advances to Suppliers, Considered Good	1,903.08	1,856.11
Balances with Government Authorities	1.10	364.74
Export Incentive Receivables	2.62	5.19
Prepaid Expenses	249.12	151.47
Others *	6.28	0.47
Total	2,162.20	2,377.98

* Others includes Export scripts in hand and advance for expenses

Note: 16 Equity Share Capital

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Authorised		
6,05,00,000 (March 31, 2024 : 6,05,00,000) Equity Shares of ₹10/- each.	6,050.00	6,050.00
Issued, Subscribed and Paid up		
4,02,93,665 (March 31, 2024 : 3,90,00,061) Equity Shares of ₹10/- each fully paid up	4,029.37	3,900.00
Total	4,029.37	3,900.00

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 16 Equity Share Capital (Contd..)

16.1 Reconciliation of Equity Shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the year:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Shares outstanding at the beginning of the year	3,90,00,061	3,900.00	3,90,00,061	3,900.00
Add: Issue during the year (QIP) (Refer Note no. 16.2)	12,93,604	129.37	-	-
Shares outstanding at the end of the year	4,02,93,665	4,029.37	3,90,00,061	3,900.00

16.2 During the year, the Company made Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP), whereby 12,93,604 Equity Shares of the face value of ₹ 10/- each were allotted to the Qualified Institutional Buyers at a premium of ₹ 1,035 per share aggregating to ₹ 13,518.16 Lakhs for QIP related expenses, funding Working Capital requirements and general corporate purposes. Out of the above QIP proceeds, ₹ 12,972.50 Lakhs have been utilised for the above purpose and un-utilised amount have been temporarily invested in term deposits or lying with monitoring agency account.

16.3 Details of Shareholder holding more than 5% shares of the Company:

Name of Shareholders	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	No of Shares held	Percentage held	No of Shares held	Percentage held
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	98,58,137	24.47%	98,58,137	25.28%
Mr. Sharad Virji Shah	72,74,840	18.05%	72,74,840	18.65%

16.4 Details of shares held by promoters and promoter group in the Company.

Name of Shareholders	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024		% Change during the year
	No of Shares held	Percentage held	No of Shares held	Percentage held	
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	98,58,137	24.47%	98,58,137	25.28%	-0.81%
Mr. Sharad Virji Shah	72,74,840	18.05%	72,74,840	18.65%	-0.60%
Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah	10,13,008	2.51%	10,13,008	2.60%	-0.08%
Mr. Anish Hemant Mehta	14,20,630	3.53%	14,20,630	3.64%	-0.12%
Mrs. Kaajal Harsh Bhansali	14,20,630	3.53%	14,20,630	3.64%	-0.12%
Ms. Anushka Munjal Shah	10,00,000	2.48%	10,00,000	2.56%	-0.08%
Ms. Jiwanshi Munjal Shah	10,00,000	2.48%	10,00,000	2.56%	-0.08%
Mrs. Niranjana Sharad Shah	5	0.00%	5	0.00%	0.00%

16.5 Rights of Equity Shareholders

The Company has only one class of equity shares having a face value of ₹ 10/- per share. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the equity shareholders will be entitled to receive any of remaining assets of the Company after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

16.6 Under Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024, 7,95,000 options have been approved by the shareholders and out of this 78,450 (as at 31st March 2024 Nil) options have been granted (Refer Note No. 41)

16.7 Subsequent to year end, the Board of Director at their meeting held on April 30, 2025 proposes, sub-division/split of the existing equity shares of face value of ₹ 10/- fully paid up into two equity shares of face value of ₹ 5/- fully paidup subject to shareholders' approval.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

16.8 Dividend paid and proposed

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Dividend declared and paid	-	-
Proposed Dividend		
Dividend proposed for the year ended on March 31, 2025 at ₹ 0.50 per share (face value of of ₹ 5/- each (post completion of the Sub-division /Split of equity shares)	402.94	-

Proposed Dividends on equity shares are subject to approval at the annual general meeting and not recognised as a liability as at March 31, 2025

Note: 17 Other Equity

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
Capital Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet		(808.36)		(808.36)
Securities Premium				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	17,764.39		17,799.78	
Add: Issue of Equity Share Capital (QIP) (Refer Note no. 16.2)	13,388.80		-	
Less: Expenses related to issue of Equity Share Capital (QIP) (Net of Taxes)*	(293.75)		-	
Less: Reversal of Deferred Tax (IPO related Expenses)	(35.39)		(35.39)	
		30,824.05		17,764.39
Revaluation Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet		4,183.09		4,183.09
General Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet		11.92		11.92
Retained Earnings				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	19,611.53		16,188.03	
Add: Profit after tax for the Year	6,506.92		3,423.50	
		26,118.45		19,611.53
Share Based payments				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	-		-	
Add: Share Based Payments (Refer Note No. 41)	24.99		-	
		24.99		-
Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	2.27		38.54	
Add: Movement in OCI (Net) during the Year	(38.92)		(36.27)	
		(36.65)		2.27
Total		60,317.49		40,764.84

* Include Rs. 25.00 lakhs paid to auditor (previous year Rs. Nil)

Note 17.1 Nature And Purpose Of Reserves

Capital Reserves

The Capital Reserve was created pursuant to the scheme of amalgamation of Mechvac India Limited and Concept Shapers & Electronics Private Limited. It shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Securities Premium

Securities Premium was created when shares were issued at premium. It shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Revaluation Reserve

Revaluation Reserve was created for revaluation of Land and Building. It shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 17 Other Equity(Contd..)

General Reserve

The General Reserve shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Retained Earnings

Retained Earnings represent the accumulated Profits / (losses) made by the company over the years.

Share Based payments

Share based payment reserve is created against Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024 and will be utilised against exercise of the option by the employees on issuance of the Equity Shares.

Other Comprehensive Income

Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) represents the amount recognised in other equity consequent to remeasurement of Defined Benefit Plan.

Note: 18 Non Current Borrowings

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Secured		
Term Loans		
- From Bank	-	27.54
Total	-	27.54

18.1 The above term loan of ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 27.54 lakhs) and ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 4.98 lakhs) included in current maturity of long Term Debts in Note No. 22 was secured against lien on respective vehicles.

18.2 During the year, the company has pre- closed and repaid all the Non- current borrowings including current maturities to the bank.

Note: 19 Lease Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Lease Liabilities:		
Non-current	40.42	85.13
Current	52.76	34.48
Total	93.18	119.61

19.1 The balance sheet shows the following amounts relating to leases:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Right-of-use assets (included in PPE):		
Office Premises	75.88	118.04
Total	75.88	118.04

Additions to the Right-of-Use assets during the year ended March 31, 2025 were ₹ NIL (March 31,2024: ₹ 126.84 Lakhs).

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 19 Lease Liabilities (Contd..)

19.2 Amounts recognized in the statement of profit and loss

The statement of profit and loss shows the following amounts relating to leases:

Particulars	Notes	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Depreciation charge of right-of-use assets			
Office Premises	2	42.16	8.80
Total		42.16	8.80

Particulars	Notes	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Interest expense (included in finance costs)	31	9.80	2.72
Expense relating to short-term leases (included in other expenses)*	33	68.06	80.93

* Short term leases, the Company recognised the lease payments as a operational expenses on a straight line basis over the lease term.

The cash outflow for the leases for the year ended March 31, 2025 was ₹ 36.23 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ NIL)

19.3 The following is the movement in lease liabilities during the year :

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balance	119.61	-
Addition during the year	-	116.89
Finance cost accrued during the year	9.80	2.72
Payment of lease liabilities	36.23	-
Closing Balance	93.18	119.61

19.4 The following is the contractual maturity profile of lease liabilities:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Less than one year	58.77	44.28
One year to five years	42.08	92.80
More than five years	-	-
Closing Balance	100.85	137.08

19.5 Lease liabilities carry an effective interest rate of 9.25% p.a. The lease terms is for a period 5 years.

Note: 20 Non-Current Provision

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Provision for Gratuity (Refer Note No. 30.1)	406.55	301.58
Total	406.55	301.58

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 21 Income Tax

21.1 Current Tax Liability (Net)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balance at the beginning of the year	843.04	779.05
Current Tax for the year	2,269.94	1,250.58
Add: Tax Paid	(1,741.76)	(1,075.00)
Income tax of the earlier year	-	(111.59)
Total Current Tax Liability (Net)	1,371.22	843.04

21.2 Current Tax

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Current Tax	2,269.94	1,250.58
Income Tax for Earlier Years	-	(111.59)
Total	2,269.94	1,138.99

21.3 The major components of Tax Expense for the year ended March 31, 2025 & March 31, 2024 are as follows:

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Recognised in the Standalone Statement of Profit and Loss		
Current Tax (Refer Note No. 21.2)	2,269.94	1,138.99
Deferred Tax:-Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	(96.03)	(100.21)
Total	2,173.91	1,038.78

21.4 Reconciliation between Tax Expense and Accounting Profit multiplied by tax rate for the year ended March 31, 2025 & March 31, 2024:

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Accounting Profit Before Tax	8,680.83	4,462.28
Applicable tax rate (in %)	25.17%	25.17%
Computed Tax Expenses	2,184.79	1,123.07
Tax effect on account of:		
Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets and Assets Held for Sale	-	29.96
Expenses not allowed under Income Tax Act	(3.61)	35.75
Deduction allowed under Income Tax Act	(7.27)	(38.41)
Income Tax for Earlier Years	-	(111.59)
Income tax Expenses recognised in the Standalone Statement of Profit and Loss	2,173.91	1,038.78

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 21 Income Tax (Contd..)

21.5 Deferred Tax Liabilities / (Assets) relates to the following :

Particulars	Balance Sheet		Statement of Profit and Loss and Other Equity	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets, Assets Held for Sale and Investment Property	2,385.80	2,419.28	(33.48)	2.92
Financial Instrument-assets	(198.60)	(122.89)	(75.71)	(6.02)
Lease Liabilities	(23.45)	(30.10)	6.65	(30.10)
IPO issue expenses	(35.38)	(70.76)	35.38	35.39
QIP issue expenses	(74.05)	-	(74.05)	-
Items disallowed as per Income Tax Act, 1961	(162.07)	(155.49)	(6.58)	(79.21)
Deferred Tax Liabilities / (Assets)	1,892.25	2,040.04	(147.79)	(77.02)

21.6 Reconciliation of Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net):

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balance at the beginning of the year	2,040.04	2,117.06
Deferred Tax Income recognised in the Standalone Statement of Profit and Loss	(96.03)	(100.21)
Deferred Tax Income recognised in OCI	(13.09)	(12.20)
Deferred Tax (Income) / Expenses recognised in Securities Premium	(38.67)	35.39
Closing Balance at the end of the year	1,892.25	2,040.04

Note: 22 Current Financial Liabilities - Borrowings

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Secured		
Working Capital Rupee Loans from Banks	-	3,356.28
Current Maturities of Long Term Borrowings	-	4.98
Total	-	3,361.26

22.1 The working capital loans from banks includes:

- ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 1,385.15 lakhs) secured by way of hypothecation of stocks & book-debts and further secured by collateral mortgage of 1) Plot no. 108 A, survey no. 261, IDA, Cherlapally, Dist. Ranga reddy, Hyderabad-500062. 2) Plot no. D112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Shiravane, Nerul, Navi Mumbai 400076, 3) Penthouse No. 11, 13th & 14th floors, A Wing, Maruti Paradise, Sector No. 15 at CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai - 400614 owned by Mr Munjal Shah and 4) Plot no. M-6, MIDC, Additional Ambarnath Industrial Area, Ambarnath-421506, Maharashtra, India.
- ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 1,782.86 lakhs) secured by Pari Passu Charge on all existing and future current assets and movable fixed assets and Collateral mortgage of 1) Plot no. 108 A, survey no. 261, IDA, Cherlapally, Dist. Ranga reddy, Hyderabad-500062. 2) Plot no. D112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Shiravane, Nerul, Navi Mumbai 400076, 3) Penthouse No. 11, 13th & 14th floors, A Wing, Maruti Paradise, Sector No. 15 at CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai - 400614 owned by Mr Munjal Shah and 4) Plot no. M-6, MIDC, Additional Ambarnath Industrial Area, Ambarnath-421506, Maharashtra, India.
- ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 188.27 lakhs) secured by Pari Passu Charge on all existing and future current assets and movable fixed assets and Collateral Security of 1) Plot no. 108 A, survey no. 261, IDA, Cherlapally, Dist. Ranga reddy, Hyderabad-500062. 2) Plot no. D112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Shiravane, Nerul, Navi Mumbai 400076 and 3) Plot no. M-6, MIDC, Additional Ambarnath Industrial Area, Ambarnath-421506, Maharashtra, India.

22.2 The Working Capital Rupee loans referred to above are guaranteed by Managing Director of the company.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 23 Trade Payables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	2,109.58	1,018.80
Others	3,079.42	4,783.48
Total	5,189.00	5,802.28

23.1 Disclosures of the Micro, Small And Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006

Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 have been determined based on the information as available with the Company and the required disclosures are given below :

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(i) Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year	2,109.58	1,018.80
(ii) Interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year	24.05	11.67
(iii) The amount of Interest paid, along with the amounts of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day	-	-
(iv) The amount of Interest due and payable for the year	-	-
(v) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of the accounting year	24.05	11.67
(vi) The amount of Further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding year, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid	-	-

23.2 Trade Payables Ageing Schedules are as follows:

As at March 31, 2025

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding from due date of payment as at March 31, 2025				Total
		Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
MSME	1,785.12	317.93	6.53	-	-	2,109.58
Others	882.10	1,507.95	535.27	143.73	10.37	3,079.42
Disputed - MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,667.22	1,825.88	541.80	143.73	10.37	5,189.00

As at March 31, 2024

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding from due date of payment as at March 31, 2024				Total
		Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
MSME	704.78	313.24	0.69	0.09	-	1,018.80
Others	1,458.79	3,064.51	175.93	78.47	5.78	4,783.48
Disputed - MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,163.57	3,377.75	176.62	78.56	5.78	5,802.28

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 24 Other Current Financial Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Interest Accrued and due	123.98	11.67
Interest Accrued but not due	5.07	63.34
Creditors for Capital Goods	60.06	134.65
Security Deposit	23.45	7.60
Other Payables *	413.55	302.00
Total	626.11	519.26

* Other Payables mainly includes outstanding liability for expenses and payable to employees.

Note: 25 Other Current Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Advances from Customers	8,515.18	2,975.21
Statutory Liabilities	167.94	37.89
Unearned Revenue	413.48	83.26
Advance against Assets held for Sale	50.00	-
Total	9,146.60	3,096.36

Note: 26 Current Provision

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Provision for Gratuity (Refer Note No. 30.1)	25.00	15.00
Total	25.00	15.00

Note: 27 Revenue From Operations

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Sale of Products	33,157.09	20,689.02
Sale of Services / Job Work Income	222.75	2,550.20
Other Operating revenue	5.57	4.23
Total	33,385.41	23,243.45

27.1 Revenue Disaggregation by type of Products and Services as follows :

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Optics and Optronics Systems	17,737.00	6,939.18
Defence Engineering	15,648.41	16,304.27
Total	33,385.41	23,243.45

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 27 Revenue From Operations (Contd..)

27.2 Revenue disaggregation by geography is as follows:

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
India	29,297.80	19,985.18
Outside India	4,087.61	3,258.27
Total	33,385.41	23,243.45

27.3 Contract balances

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Trade Receivables (Refer Note no. 10)	28,183.31	18,012.74
Contract Assets/ Unbilled Revenue (Refer Note No. 14)	97.77	-
Contract Liabilities (Refer Note No. 25)	8,515.18	2,975.21
Unearned Revenue (Refer Note No. 25)	413.48	83.26
Total	37,209.74	21,071.21

27.4 The amount of ₹ 1882.27 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 2,705.36 Lakhs) is the revenue recognised from contract liabilities. Increase/(decrease) in contract liability is mainly on account of advance receipt from customers and revenue recognized during the year.

27.5 Reconciliation of Revenue from Operations with Contract Price:

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Contract Price	33,385.41	23,249.83
Reduction towards variable considerations components *	-	6.38
Total	33,385.41	23,243.45

*Reduction towards variable considerations comprises components of volume discounts

27.6 Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations

The aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to the performance obligations that are unsatisfied (or partially unsatisfied) as of March 31, 2025 amounts to ₹ 5462.02 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 1,988.12 Lakhs).

27.7 The management of company expects that above unsatisfied performance obligation will be fully recognised as revenue during the next reporting year.

Note: 28 Other Income

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Dividend Income from Non Current Investment	1.75	0.35
Interest Income from Financial assets measured at amortised cost		
- Fixed Deposits with Banks	299.24	150.03
- Interest on loans	316.33	219.93
- Others	6.67	4.22
Lease Rent	87.50	50.09
Export Incentives	28.30	14.40
Gain on Financial Instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	189.69	475.46
Profit on sale of Investment	149.00	-
Profit on sale/ discard of Property, Plant and Equipment	-	1.21
Corporate Guarantee Commission (Refer Note No. 36)	28.26	16.29
Miscellaneous Income	78.89	2.02
Total	1,185.63	934.00

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 29 Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods and Work-In-Progress

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Closing Inventories		
Finished Goods	6.86	16.01
Finished Goods-in Transit	-	0.86
Work-in-Progress	7,638.89	8,111.55
	7,645.75	8,128.42
Opening Inventories		
Finished Goods	16.01	12.77
Finished Goods-in Transit	0.86	-
Work-in-Progress	8,111.55	5,558.43
	8,128.42	5,571.20
Increase / (Decrease) in Inventories	482.67	(2,557.22)

Note: 30 Employee Benefits Expenses

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Salaries, Wages and Allowances	3,081.86	2,528.61
Contribution to Provident and Other Funds	107.33	84.73
Employee Share Based Payment (Refer note no. 41)	24.99	-
Welfare and Other Amenities	123.49	114.70
Total	3,337.67	2,728.04

30.1 As per Ind AS - 19 "Employee Benefits", the disclosures of Employee Benefits as defined in the Ind AS are given below :

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
(a) Contribution to Defined Contribution Plan, recognised as expense for the year are as under		
Employer's Contribution to Provident Fund and ESIC	42.48	31.81

(b) Defined Benefit Plan - Funded

The employees' Gratuity Fund is managed by the Life Insurance Corporation of India. The present value of obligation is determined based on actuarial valuation using the Projected Unit Credit Method, which recognises each period of service as giving rise to additional unit of employee benefit entitlement and measures each unit separately to build up the final obligation.

Particulars	Gratuity (Funded)	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Actuarial Assumptions		
Mortality Table	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Ult	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Ult
Salary growth	9.00%	9.00%
Discount rate	6.59%	7.19%
Withdrawal Rate	15.00%	11.00%

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 30 Employee Benefits Expenses (Contd..)

Particulars	Gratuity (Funded)	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Movement in present value of Defined Benefit Obligation		
Defined Benefit Obligations at the beginning of the year	348.52	250.51
Current Service Cost	41.39	35.98
Interest Cost	25.06	18.52
Actuarial Loss	51.57	48.47
Benefits Paid	(10.14)	(4.96)
Liability Transferred In/ Acquisitions	-	-
Defined Benefit Obligations at the end of the year	456.40	348.52
Movement in present value of plan assets		
Fair value at the beginning of the year	31.94	25.10
Employer Contribution	1.20	9.93
Interest Income	2.30	1.85
Benefits Paid	(10.15)	(4.96)
Return on Plan Assets, Excluding Interest Income	(0.44)	0.02
Fair value at the end of the year	24.85	31.94
Expense recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss		
Current Service Cost	41.39	35.98
Interest on Defined Benefit Obligations	22.76	16.67
Total included in "Remuneration and Benefits to Employees"	64.15	52.65
Amount recognised in Other Comprehensive Income		
Components of Actuarial (gain)/loss on obligations		
Due to changes in financial assumptions	11.68	3.97
Due to changes in demographic assumptions	(7.58)	-
Due to experience adjustments	47.91	44.50
Total	52.01	48.47

(c) Fair Value of assets

Particulars	Gratuity (Funded)	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Life Insurance Corporation of India	24.85	31.94

(d) Net Liability recognised in balance sheet

Particulars	Gratuity (Funded)	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Present Value of Obligations at the end of the year	456.40	348.52
Less : Fair Value of Plan Assets at the end of the year	24.85	31.94
Net Liability recognised in balance sheet	431.55	316.58

- (e) The estimate of rate of escalation in Salary considered in actuarial valuation, takes into account inflation, seniority, promotion and other retirement factors including supply and demand in the employment market. The above information is certified by the actuary.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 30 Employee Benefits Expenses (Contd..)

30.2 Sensitivity Analysis

Particulars	Effect on Gratuity Obligation Increase / (Decrease)	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Discount Rate + 100 basis points	(18.38)	(19.12)
Discount Rate - 100 basis points	20.32	21.30
Salary Escalation Rate + 100 basis points	16.59	17.71
Salary Escalation Rate - 100 basis points	(15.50)	(16.22)
Withdrawal Rate+100 basis points	(2.26)	(1.63)
Withdrawal Rate-100 basis points	2.45	1.79

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. In practice, this is unlikely to occur, and changes in some of the assumptions may be correlated. In presenting the above sensitivity analysis, the present value of defined benefit obligation has been calculated using the Projected Unit Credit method at the end of reporting period, which is the same as that applied in calculating the defined obligation liability recognized in the balance sheet.

30.3 Expected payments towards contributions to Gratuity in future years :

Year Ended	Expected Payment
March 31, 2026	104.45
March 31, 2027	55.52
March 31, 2028	63.03
March 31, 2029	44.11
March 31, 2030	42.86
March 31, 2031 to March 31, 2035	164.09
March 31, 2036 and above	171.14

30.4 Risk exposures

These plans typically expose the company to actuarial risks as Salary Risk, Discount Rate, Employee Turnover rate/Withdrawal rate and Mortality / Disability.

Salary Risk

Salary escalation & attrition rate are considered as advised by the company; they appear to be in line with the industry practice considering promotion and demand & supply of the employees.

Discount rate

In case the yield on the government bonds drops in the future period then it may result in increase in the liability.

Employee Turnover rate/Withdrawal rate

If the actual withdrawal rate in the future turns out to be more or less than expected then it may result in increase in the liability.

Mortality / Disability

Maturity Analysis of Benefit Payments is undiscounted cash flows considering future salary, attrition & death in respective year for members as mentioned above.

Details of Asset-Liability Matching Strategy:-

Gratuity benefits liabilities of the company are Funded. There are no minimum funding requirements for a Gratuity benefits plan in India and there is no compulsion on the part of the Company to fully or partially pre-fund the liabilities under the Plan. The trustees of the plan have outsourced the investment management of the fund to insurance companies which are regulated by IRDA. Due to the restrictions in the type of investments that can be held by the fund, it may not be possible to explicitly follow an asset-liability matching strategy to manage risk actively in a conventional fund.

30.5 The average duration of the defined benefit plan obligation at the end of the reporting period is 5.00 years (March 31, 2024 : 9.00 years).

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 31 Finance Costs

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Interest Expenses on Financial Liabilities measured at amortised cost	296.03	220.81
Interest on Lease Liability	9.80	2.72
Other Borrowing Costs (Refer Note No. 31.1)	246.07	161.05
Total	551.90	384.58

31.1 Above includes Interest of ₹ 130.74 Lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 54.74 Lakhs) on late payment of Advance Tax.

Note: 32 Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Depreciation of Property, Plant and Equipment (Refer Note No. 2)	1,234.94	1,087.38
Depreciation of Investment Property (Refer Note No. 3)	93.67	86.14
Amortisation of Intangible Assets (Refer Note No. 4)	25.71	42.68
Total	1,354.32	1,216.20

Note: 33 Other Expenses

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
MANUFACTURING EXPENSES		
Consumables, Stores and Spares Consumed	529.90	421.93
Power and Fuel	392.57	357.95
Labour Charges	255.22	295.29
Repairs and Maintenance - Others	178.90	196.14
Job Processing charges	666.76	394.47
Design and Development Charges	53.73	122.51
Other Manufacturing Expenses	264.52	75.31
	2,341.60	1,863.60
SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES		
Advertisement and Business Promotion	327.09	257.40
Packing & Forwarding Expenses	30.03	24.29
Freight Outward	55.72	39.28
Others	11.75	15.04
	424.59	336.01
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
Insurance	54.55	40.95
Rent	68.06	80.93
Rates and Taxes	93.58	109.68
Printing and Stationery	20.99	19.14
Communication Expenses	12.74	10.85
Travelling and Conveyance	702.97	534.55
Legal and Professional Charges	105.81	155.72
Payment to Auditors (Refer Note No. 33.1)	72.05	66.60
Security Expenses	34.23	33.06
Office Expenses	129.84	120.66
Director Sitting fees	24.00	24.00
Postages and Courier	41.81	25.96
Miscellaneous Expenses	121.92	124.62
	1,482.55	1,346.72

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 33 Other Expenses (Contd..)

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
OTHER EXPENSES		
Bank Charges	227.85	236.04
Bad Debts / Advances written off (Net) 133.41	-	-
Less: Reversal of provision 7.80	125.61	145.70
Reversal for Credit Impaired	-	(30.85)
Provision for Expected Credit Loss	363.31	522.45
Provision for Doubtful Advances	-	7.80
Donation	38.15	50.75
Corporate Social Responsibility Expenditure (Refer Note No. 37)	88.00	69.00
Loss on sale/ discard of Property, Plant and Equipment	14.45	-
Loss on Foreign Currency Fluctuations (Net)	60.39	14.91
Late Delivery charges	333.29	30.53
	1,251.05	1,046.33
Total	5,499.79	4,592.66

33.1 Break-up of Payment to Auditors :

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Payment to Auditors as :		
For Statutory Audit	41.00	35.50
For Quarterly Review Fees	18.00	16.00
For Tax Audit	11.00	10.50
For Certification charges	1.20	4.00
For Reimbursement of Expenses	0.85	0.60
Total	72.05	66.60

Note: 34 Earnings Per Share

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Basic Earnings Per Share		
Profit for the year	6,506.92	3,423.50
Weighted average number of Equity Shares (Nos.)	3,96,23,826	3,90,00,061
Basic Earnings Per Share of ₹10/- each	16.42	8.77
Diluted Earnings Per Share		
Amount available for calculation of Diluted EPS	6,525.62	3,423.50
Weighted average number of Equity Shares (Nos.)	3,96,23,826	3,90,00,061
Add : Potential number of Equity Shares	-	-
No. of shares used for calculation of Diluted EPS	3,96,23,826	3,90,00,061
Diluted Earnings Per Share of ₹10/- each	16.42*	8.77

* As the Diluted Earning Per Share is anti-dilutive, Basic Earning per share has been considered as Diluted earning per share.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 35 Contingent Liabilities and commitments

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
A Contingent Liabilities (to the extent not provided for)		
Claims against the Company not acknowledged as debts		
I Disputed Liabilities in Appeal (No Cash outflow is expected in the near future)		
INCOME TAX*	74.04	86.44
Goods and Service Tax	15.16	15.16
II GUARANTEES		
Guarantees given by the Company's Bankers	24,219.71	15,340.76
(Bank guarantees are provided under contractual / legal obligation)		
Corporate Guarantee given by the Company	1,010.00	3,258.00
III LETTER OF CREDIT OUTSTANDING		
Letters of Credit opened in favour of Suppliers	-	755.84
(Cash flow is expected on receipt of material from suppliers)		
B Capital Commitments :		
Estimated amount of contracts to be executed on capital account not provided for	1,403.64	994.36

*During the Year 2020-21, Company has received the assessment order u/s 143(3) from the Income Tax department, however since there were errors in the said order, the Company has filed the rectification application under section 154 of the Income Tax Act, 1961, accordingly no contingent liability disclosed for the same.

C Management is of the view that the above litigation will not impact significantly the financial position of the company.

Note: 36 Related Party Disclosures :

In accordance with the requirements of Ind AS 24, on related party disclosures, name of the related party, related party relationship, transactions and outstanding balances including commitments where control exists and with whom transactions have taken place during reported year, are as detailed below:

List of Related Parties :

I Subsidiaries

- i Paras Aerospace Private Limited
- ii Paras Green UAV Private Limited (Formerly Known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited) (till March 27, 2025)
- iii Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited
- iv OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd
- v Ayatti Innovative Private Limited
- vi Quantico Technologies Private Limited
- vii Mechtech Thermal Private Limited

II Associate

- i Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited
- ii Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited

III Key Managerial Personnel

- i Mr. Sharad Shah (Non-Executive Director)
- ii Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah (Managing Director)
- iii Mrs. Shilpa Amit Mahajan (Whole-time Director)
- iv Mr. Harsh Bhansali (Chief Financial Officer)
- v Mr. Hemalkumar Hirenbbhai Sagalia (till December 13, 2023)
- vi Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan (Company Secretary) (w.e.f February 09, 2024)

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 36 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

IV Key Managerial Personnel Relatives

- i Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah
- ii Mrs. Niranjana Shah
- iii Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali
- iv Mr. Anish Mehta
- v Mr. Amit Mahajan

V Enterprises in which key managerial personnel and their relatives are able to exercise significant influence with whom transactions have taken place during the year :

- i Defspace Technologies Private Limited
- ii Paras Green UAV Private Limited (Formerly Known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited) (w.e.f March 28, 2025)

A. Transactions with Related Parties :

Nature of Transactions	Name of the Related Parties	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Transactions with Subsidiaries:			
Investment Made	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	-	10.00
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	-	7.00
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	-	55.00
Lease Rent Deposits Received	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	-	0.30
	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	2.25	0.75
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	9.00	-
	Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	3.45	-
Income - Lease Rent	Paras Green UAV Private Limited	-	1.40
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	5.40	1.20
	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	12.00	8.25
	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	22.80	25.50
	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	1.20	0.30
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	36.00	7.50
Sale of Products	OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	2,989.43	2,452.55
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	0.80	-
Purchase of Goods	Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	6.65	-
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	10.53	-
Corporate Guarantee given	OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	5.63	-
	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	-	2,748.00
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	-	510.00
Corporate Guarantee Income	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	5.10	2.55
	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	20.61	13.74
Loan Given	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	106.50	59.50
	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	451.50	1,798.50
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	1,017.57	181.00
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	485.00	-
	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	1.00	-
Loan Repaid	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	56.50	30.00
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	131.12	151.00
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	165.00	-
Loan Converted to OCPS	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	1,798.50	-
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	916.44	-
Interest converted into OCPS	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	36.01	-

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 36 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

Nature of Transactions	Name of the Related Parties	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Interest on Loan Given	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	19.06	16.40
	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	212.21	58.50
	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	45.16	0.92
	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	28.06	-
	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	0.01	-
LD Charges	OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	65.92	-
Transactions with Associates:			
Purchase of Investment	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	-	0.30
Lease Rent Deposits	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	-	0.30
Lease Rent Deposit Repaid	Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	0.75	-
Income - Lease Rent	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	1.20	0.30
	Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	2.64
Loan Given	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	11.70	-
Loan Repaid	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	11.70	-
Interest on Loan Given	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	0.29	-
Transactions with other Related Parties:			
Lease Rent Deposits Received		0.90	-
Income - Lease Rent		3.20	-
Corporate Guarantee given		500.00	-
Corporate Guarantee Income	Paras Green UAV Private Limited	2.55	-
Loan Given		20.15	-
Loan repaid		20.15	-
Interest on Loan Given		0.73	-
Director Sitting Fees	Mr. Sharad Shah	6.00	6.00
Managerial Remuneration	Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	84.00	84.00
	Mrs. Shilpa Amit Mahajan	38.70	38.36
	Mr. Harsh Bhansali	60.73	48.00
	Mr. Hemalkumar Hirenbbhai Sagalia	-	12.53
	Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan	22.77	4.34
Salary to relatives	Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali	36.00	36.00
	Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah	60.00	60.00
	Mr. Amit Mahajan	60.73	48.00
	Mr. Anish Mehta	55.10	36.00
Rent Expense	Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	4.00	6.00
Income - Lease Rent		3.00	3.00
Purchase of Goods		230.87	3.04
Loans Given	Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	855.00
Loans Repaid		280.00	575.00
Interest on Loan Given		4.78	62.79

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 36 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

B. Balances with Related Parties:

Name of the Related Parties	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Subsidiary Companies:		
Investment		
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	60.60	60.60
Paras Green UAV Private Limited	-	1.00
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	55.55	55.55
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	0.05	0.05
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	-	699.20
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	7.00	7.00
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	10.00	10.00
Assets held for Sale		
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	699.20	-
Investment in OCPS		
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	952.45	-
Lease Rent Receivables		
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	-	8.10
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	-	5.24
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	-	15.54
Corporate Guarantee Commission receivables		
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	-	13.74
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	-	2.55
Interest receivables		
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	37.64	47.41
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	-	0.19
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	13.14	-
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	19.54	-
Trade Receivables		
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	1,268.63	1,089.07
Trade Payable		
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	7.85	-
Advance to Supplier		
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	39.02	-
Security Deposits (Current Financial Liabilities)		
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	5.00	5.00
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	0.30	0.30
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	3.00	0.75
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	9.00	-
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	3.45	-
Intercompany Deposits Given		
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	199.50	149.50
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	451.50	1,798.50
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	-	30.00
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	320.00	-
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	1.00	-
Corporate Guarantee Given		
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	-	2,748.00
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	510.00	510.00
Balances with Associate Companies:		
Investment		
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	52.25	52.25
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	0.30	0.30
Lease rent receivable		
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	1.77

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 36 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

Name of the Related Parties	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Security Deposits (Current Financial Liabilities)		
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	0.75
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	0.30	0.30
Advance from Customer		
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	2,934.91	-
Balance with other Related Parties:		
Intercompany Deposits Given		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	280.00
Interest Receivable		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	20.70
Other Payables (Salary Payable)		
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	3.28	4.90
Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah	3.48	3.48
Mrs. Shilpa Mahajan	8.89	2.21
Mr. Harsh Bhansali	4.37	3.54
Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali	8.98	2.09
Mr. Amit Mahajan	11.32	1.04
Mr. Anish Mehta	7.87	4.17
Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan	1.68	1.51
Trade Payable		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	3.58
Advance to Supplier		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	226.81	-
Security Deposits (Current Financial Liabilities)		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	0.50	0.50
Paras Green UAV Private Limited	0.90	-
Corporate Guarantee Given		
Paras Green UAV Private Limited	500.00	-

C. Compensation to Key Management Personnel of the Company

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Nature of transaction		
Short-term employee benefits	206.20	187.23
Post-employment benefits	6.94	22.08
Total compensation to Key Management Personnel	213.14	209.31

D. The details of loans given by the Company are as under:

Name of the Company	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	Paras Aerospace Private Limited	Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited
Outstanding as at March 31, 2025	320.00	1.00	199.50	451.50	-
Maximum amount outstanding during the year	485.00	1.00	226.00	2,083.50	1,047.57
Outstanding as at March 31, 2024	-	-	149.50	1,798.50	30.00
Maximum amount outstanding during the year	-	-	155.00	1,798.50	151.00

Note: The above inter corporate deposits given carries the interest rate of 12% p.a

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 37 Expenditure related to Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) as per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Schedule VII.

- CSR amount required to be spent as per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Schedule VII thereof by the Company during the year is ₹ 78.80 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹66.49 Lakhs)
- Expenditure incurred related to Corporate Social Responsibility is ₹ 88.00 Lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹69.00 Lakhs)
- Amount shortfall ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹NIL)

Details of Expenditure incurred towards CSR given below:

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Environmental Sustainability and Animal Welfare	30.00	20.00
Health Care, Sanitation and providing Drinking Water	43.00	10.00
Promoting Education	13.00	35.00
Reducing inequalities faced by socially and economically backward groups	2.00	4.00
TOTAL	88.00	69.00

37.1 During the year ended, the Company has contributed above amount and received certificates / management confirmation stating that unspent amount of ₹10.00 lakhs will be utilised within 6 months towards objects.

Note : 38 Fair Values

38.1 Financial Instruments by category:

Set out below is a comparison by class of the carrying amounts and fair value of the Company's financial assets and liabilities that are recognised in the Standalone Financial Statements.

a) Financial Assets / Liabilities measured at Fair Value:-

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Financial Assets designated at Fair Value through profit and loss:-		
- Investments	2,781.13	2,176.33

b) Financial Assets / Liabilities designated at Amortised Cost:-

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Financial Assets :				
Financial Assets designated at Amortised Cost:-				
- Trade Receivables	28,183.31	28,183.31	18,012.74	18,012.74
- Cash and cash equivalents	2,990.91	2,990.91	146.76	146.76
- Bank Balance other than Cash and Cash Equivalents	7,446.74	7,446.74	723.10	723.10
- Loans	2,160.41	2,160.41	2,377.12	2,377.12
- Others	1,000.90	1,000.90	1,625.19	1,625.19
Total	41,782.27	41,782.27	22,884.91	22,884.91
Financial Liabilities :				
Financial Liabilities designated at Amortised Cost:-				
- Borrowings	-	-	3,388.80	3,388.80
- Lease liabilities	93.18	93.18	119.61	119.61
- Trade Payable	5,189.00	5,189.00	5,802.28	5,802.28
- Other Financial Liabilities	626.11	626.11	519.26	519.26
Total	5,908.29	5,908.29	9,829.95	9,829.95

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note : 38 Fair Values (Contd..)

38.2 Fair Valuation techniques used to determine Fair Value

The Company maintains procedures to value its financial assets or financial liabilities using the best and most relevant data available. The Fair Values of the financial assets and liabilities are included at the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the Fair Values:

- Fair Value of Cash and Cash Equivalents, Other Bank Balances, Trade Receivable, Trade Payables, Current Loans, Current Borrowings, and Other Current Financial Assets and Liabilities are approximate at their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments.
- The fair values of non-current borrowings and Margin money are approximate at their carrying amount due to interest bearing features of these instruments.
- The Company uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

38.3 Fair Value Hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation techniques:-

- Level 1 :-** Quoted prices / published Net Assets Value (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. It includes fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets and are based on quoted market prices at the Balance Sheet date and financial instruments like mutual funds for which Net Assets Value is published by mutual fund operators at the Balance Sheet date.
- Level 2 :-** Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices). It includes fair value of the financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximise the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on the Company specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable then instrument is included in level 2.
- Level 3 :-** Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs). If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3.

The following table provides hierarchy of the fair value measurement of Company's asset and liabilities, grouped into Level 1 (Quoted prices in active markets), Level 2 (Significant observable inputs) and Level 3 (Significant unobservable inputs) as described below:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial Assets			
Financial Assets designated at Fair Value through profit and loss:-			
Investments in Equity of Co-operative Bank	-	-	# 25.10
Investment in Equity Shares	-	-	1,756.02
Investment in 0.01% Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares	-	-	1,000.01

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial Assets			
Financial Assets designated at Fair Value through profit and loss:-			
Investments in Equity of Co-operative Bank	-	-	# 25.00
Investment in Equity Shares	-	-	2,151.33

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note : 38 Fair Values (Contd..)

Following table describes the valuation techniques used and key inputs to valuation for level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	Valuation Technique	Input used
Financial Assets designated at fair value through profit and loss:-			
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	1,045.52	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Market approach-Comparable Transactions Multiple Method
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	710.50	Market approach	Recent Precedant Transaction
- Investment in 0.01% Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares	1,000.01	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Income Approach (Discounted Cash flow)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	Valuation Technique	Input used
Financial Assets designated at fair value through profit and loss:-			
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	993.03	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Market approach-Comparable Transactions Multiple Method
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	1,158.30	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Enterprises Value/ Discounted Cash flow

* since the investments under level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 category are not material, therefore the disclosure for the same is not given.

Note: 39 Financial Risk Management - Objective And Policies

The Company is exposed to market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and competition and price risk. Risk management is carried out by the company under policies approved by the Board of Directors. This Risk management plan defines how risks associated with the Company will be identified, analysed and managed. It outlines how risk management activities will be performed, recorded and monitored by the Company. The basic objective of risk management plan is to implement an integrated risk management approach to ensure all significant areas of risks are identified, understood and effectively managed to promote a shared vision of risk management and encourage discussion on risks at all levels of the organization to provide a clear understanding of risk / benefit trade-offs, to deploy appropriate risk management methodologies and tools for use in identifying, assessing, managing and reporting on risks and to determine the appropriate balance between cost and control of risk and deploy appropriate resources to manage/optimize key risks. Activities are developed to provide feedback to management and other interested parties (e.g. Audit committee, Board etc.). The results of these activities ensure that risk management plan is effective in the long term.

39.1 Market Risk and Sensitivity:

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprise two types of risk: foreign currency rate risk and interest rate risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans, borrowings, deposits and investments.

The sensitivity analysis relate to the position as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 39 Financial Risk Management - Objective And Policies (Contd..)

(a) Foreign Currency Exchange Risk and Sensitivity

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign currency exchange rates. The Company's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign currency exchange rates relates primarily to the Company's operating activities and its Investment. The Company transacts business primarily in USD and Euro. The Company has foreign currency trade payables and receivables and is therefore, exposed to foreign currency exchange risk. The Company regularly reviews and evaluates exchange rate exposure arising from foreign currency transactions.

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity in the USD, GBP and Euro to the Indian Rupee with all other variables held constant. The impact on the Company's profit before tax (PBT) due to changes in the fair values of monetary assets and liabilities is given below:

Unhedged Foreign currency exposure As at March 31, 2025	Currency	Amount in FC	Amount in INR
Investment	USD	12,21,667	1,045.52
Trade Receivable	USD	18,19,344	1,557.02
Trade Receivable	EURO	97,560	90.07
Trade Payable	USD	28,17,431	2,411.20
Trade Payable	EURO	2,652	2.45
Trade Payable	GBP	40,779	45.16
Trade Payable	AED	6,65,142	154.99

Unhedged Foreign currency exposure As at March 31, 2024	Currency	Amount in FC	Amount in INR
Investment	USD	11,91,059	993.03
Trade Receivable	USD	17,97,700	1,498.81
Trade Receivable	EURO	1,13,605	102.49
Trade Receivable	GBP	47,400	49.91
Trade Payable	USD	49,65,417	4,139.86
Trade Payable	EURO	66,626	60.11
Trade Payable	GBP	27,951	29.43

Foreign Currency Sensitivity

2% increase or decrease in foreign exchange rates will have the following impact on Profit Before Tax (PBT):-

Particulars	2024-25		2023-24	
	2% increase- Profit/(Loss)	2% decrease- Profit/(Loss)	2% increase- Profit/(Loss)	2% decrease- Profit/(Loss)
USD	3.83	(3.83)	(32.96)	32.96
EURO	1.75	(1.75)	0.85	(0.85)
GBP	(0.90)	0.90	0.41	(0.41)
AED	(3.10)	3.10	-	-
Increase/(Decrease) in Profit Before Tax	1.58	(1.58)	(31.70)	31.70

(b) Interest Rate Risk and Sensitivity :-

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. During the previous year, the Company was having non current borrowings in the form of term loans and current borrowings in the form of working capital. There is a fixed rate of interest in case of vehicle loans and hence, there is no interest rate risk associated with these borrowings. The Company is exposed to interest rate risk associated with working capital facility due to floating rate of interest.

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 39 Financial Risk Management - Objective And Policies (Contd..)

The exposure of the Company's borrowings to interest rate changes at the end of the reporting year are as follows:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Term Loan From bank	-	32.52
Working Capital Facility	-	3,356.28
Closing Balances	-	3,388.80

The table below illustrates the impact of a 2% increase / decrease in interest rates on interest on financial liabilities assuming that the changes occur at the reporting date and has been calculated based on risk exposure outstanding as of date. The year end balances are not necessarily representative of the average debt outstanding during the year.

Particulars	2024-25		2023-24	
	2% increase- Profit/(Loss)	2% decrease- Profit/(Loss)	2% increase- Profit/(Loss)	2% decrease- Profit/(Loss)
Working Capital Facility	-	-	(67.13)	67.13
(Decrease) / Increase in Profit Before Tax	-	-	(67.13)	67.13

The assumed movement in basis points for interest rate sensitivity analysis is based on the currently observable market environment.

39.2 Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counter party will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its financing activities including deposits with banks and other financial instruments.

a) Trade Receivables:-

The Company measures the expected credit loss of trade receivables, which are subject to credit risk based on historical trend, industry practices and the business environment in which the entity operates and adjusted for forward looking information. Loss rates are based on actual credit loss experience and past trends.

The Company has used practical expedient by computing the expected credit loss allowance for trade receivables based on provision matrix. The provision matrix taken into account historical credit loss experience and adjusted for forward looking information. The expected credit loss allowance is based on ageing of the days the receivables are due.

The following table summarizes the Gross carrying amount of the trade receivables and provision made.

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	Gross Carrying Amount	Loss Allowance	Gross Carrying Amount	Loss Allowance
Trade Receivables	29,991.92	1,808.61	19,458.04	1,445.30

The following table summarizes the changes in the Provisions made for the receivables:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balances	1,445.30	953.70
Provided during the year	363.31	522.45
Reversed during the year	-	(30.85)
Closing Balances	1,808.61	1,445.30

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 39 Financial Risk Management - Objective And Policies (Contd..)

b) Financial Instruments and Cash Deposits:-

The Company considers factors such as track record, size of the institution, market reputation and service standards to select the banks with which balances are maintained. Credit risk from balances with bank is managed by the Company's finance department. Investment of surplus funds are also managed by finance department. The Company does not maintain significant cash in hand. Excess balance of cash other than those required for its day to day operations is deposited into the bank.

For other financial instruments, the finance department assesses and manage credit risk based on internal assessment. Internal assessment is performed for each class of financial instrument with different characteristics.

39.3 Liquidity Risk :

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company may not be able to meet its present and future cash and collateral obligations without incurring unacceptable losses. The Company's objective is to at all times, maintain optimum levels of liquidity to meet its cash and collateral requirements. The Company relies on short term borrowings and operating cash flows in the form of working capital to meet its need for fund. The Company does not breach any covenants wherever applicable on any of its borrowing facilities. The Company has access to a sufficient variety of sources of funding as per requirements.

The below table summaries the maturity profile of the Company's financial liability :

Particulars	Maturity				Total
	On Demand	Less than 1 Year	1 to 5 Years	More than 5 years	
March 31, 2025					
Lease Liabilities	-	52.76	40.42	-	93.18
Trade Payable	-	5,189.00	-	-	5,189.00
Other Financial Liabilities	-	626.11	-	-	626.11
Total	-	5,867.87	40.42	-	5,908.29
March 31, 2024					
Non Current Borrowings (including current maturities)	-	4.98	22.91	4.63	32.52
Current Borrowings	3,356.28	-	-	-	3,356.28
Lease Liabilities	-	34.48	85.13	-	119.61
Trade Payable	-	5,802.28	-	-	5,802.28
Other Financial Liabilities	-	519.26	-	-	519.26
Total	3,356.28	6,361.00	108.04	4.63	9,829.95

39.4 Competition and Price Risk

The Company faces competition from local and foreign competitors. Nevertheless, it believes that it has competitive advantage in terms of high quality products and by continuously upgrading its expertise and range of products to meet the needs of its customers.

Note: 40 Capital Risk Management

For the purpose of Company's capital management, capital includes issued capital, all other equity reserves and net debts. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximise shareholders value. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in the light of changes in economic environment and the requirements of the financial covenants.

The Company monitors capital using gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital (equity plus net debt). Net debt are non current debts plus current debts as reduced by cash and cash equivalents. Equity comprises all components including other comprehensive income.

Particulars	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Total Debt	-	3,388.80
Less: Cash and cash equivalent	2,990.91	146.76
Net Debt	(2,990.91)	3,242.04
Equity	64,346.86	44,664.84
Total Capital (Equity + Net Debt)	61,355.95	47,906.88
Gearing ratio	NA	6.77%

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 41 Employee share based payment:

41.1 The Company offers equity based option plan to its employees through the Company's stock option plan.

41.2 Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024" ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024")"

During the Year, the Board of Directors and Shareholders of the Company have approved the "Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024" ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024") for the employees of the Company, its subsidiary companies and/or associate companies, group companies (present and future) comprising of equity shares of the Company, not exceeding 7,95,000 equity shares of face value of ₹ 10/- each, in one or more tranches. The specific Employees to whom the Options are granted and their Eligibility Criteria are determined by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. the Company has granted 78,450 options in 3 different tranches to the eligible employees on 22nd January, 2025 with exercise price of ₹ 1,000 per share. Exercise period is 5 years from the date of respective vesting of options.

The details of options granted for the year ended 31 March 2025 is presented below:

Particulars	Paras Defence ESOP 2024	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Options as at 1st April	-	-
Options granted during the year	78,450	-
Options forfeited during the year	-	-
Options exercised during the year	-	-
Options outstanding as at 31st March	78,450	-
Number of option exercisable at the end of the year	-	-

The fair values of options has been determined at the date of grant of the options. This fair value, adjusted by the Company's estimate of the number of options that will eventually vest, is expensed over the vesting period.

The fair values were calculated using the Black-Scholes Model for tenure based options. The inputs to the model include the share price at date of grant, exercise price, expected life, expected volatility, expected dividends and the risk free rate of interest. Expected volatility has been calculated using historical return on share price.

Basic features about the ESOS granted

Particulars	Paras Defence ESOP 2024
Date of Shareholder's Approval	September 20, 2024
Total Number of Options approved	795000
Vesting Requirements	Time based and tranche based vesting, at the end of 3 rd , 4 th and 5 th year from the date of grant.
The pricing Formula	The Exercise price shall be decided by Nomination and remuneration committee from time to time as on the date of grant.
Maximum Term of options granted	5 years from the date of vesting of options.
Method of Settlements	Equity Settled
Sources of Shares	Primary issuance of shares
Method of Accounting	Fair Value Method

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 41 Employee share based payment: (Contd..)

Accordingly, the assumptions used in the calculations of original grant date fair value of the options granted are set out below:

Paras Defence ESOP 2024	Grant Date		
	22-02-2025	22-02-2025	22-02-2025
Number of Options	19,613	19,612	39,225
Exercise Price	₹ 1000.00	₹ 1000.00	₹ 1000.00
Share Price at the date of grant	₹ 1060.20	₹ 1060.20	₹ 1060.20
Vesting Period on completion of year			
3 rd Year	100%		
4 th Year		100%	
5 th Year			100%
Expected Volatility	43.14% p.a.	43.14% p.a.	43.14% p.a.
Expected option life	8.01 Year	9.01 Year	10.01 Year
Expected dividends	0.0% p.a.	0.0% p.a.	0.0% p.a.
Risk free interest rate	6.64% p.a.	6.67% p.a.	6.66% p.a.
Fair value per option granted	₹ 650.77	₹ 684.85	₹ 715.04

The Company has recognized total expenses of ₹ 24.99 Lakhs (Previous year ₹ Nil) related to above equity settled share-based payment transactions for the year ended 31st March, 2025.

Note: 42 Assets held for Sale

Description of the assets held for sale	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Investment in Equity Instruments of Subsidiary company		
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	699.20	-
Total	699.20	-

During the year, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the divestment of its investment in Ayatti Innovative Private Limited ('Ayatti'), wherein the Company holds 58.02% of equity stake and on March 31, 2025, the Company entered into a proposed sale agreement and sale consideration is receivable on mutually agreed instalments, accordingly the Company has disclosed the investment in Ayatti as Held for Sale.

Note: 43 Group Information

Name	Principal Place of Business	% Equity interest	
		As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
A Indian subsidiaries and Associates			
Subsidiaries:			
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	India	60.00%	60.00%
Paras Green UAV Private Limited (Formerly Known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited)*	India	0.00%	100.00%
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	India	55.00%	55.00%
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	India	58.02%	58.02%
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	India	100.00%	100.00%
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	India	70.00%	70.00%
Associates:			
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	India	47.50%	47.50%
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	India	30.00%	30.00%
B Overseas Subsidiary			
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	Singapore	100.00%	100.00%

* During the year, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the divestment of its investment in wholly owned subsidiary, Paras Green UAV Private Limited ('Paras Green') and on March 27, 2025, the Company entered into a sale agreement and received the sales consideration, accordingly as on March 31, 2025, Paras Green ceased to be a subsidiary of the Company;

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 44 Provisions

Disclosures as required by Ind AS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets":-

Movement in provisions:-

Nature of provision	Provision for Expected Credit loss/ credit impaired on Trade Receivables	Provision for Doubtful advances	Total
As at April 01, 2023	953.70	-	953.70
Provision during the Year	522.45	7.80	530.25
Provision Reversed during the Year	(30.85)	-	(30.85)
As at March 31, 2024	1,445.30	7.80	1,453.10
Provision during the Year	363.31	-	363.31
Provision Reversed during the Year	-	(7.80)	(7.80)
As at March 31, 2025	1,808.61	-	1,808.61

Note: 45 SEGMENT REPORTING

A. Segment information as per Indian Accounting Standard - 108 - "Operating Segments" :

As per Indian Accounting Standard 108 'Operating Segments', the chief operating decision maker of the Company has identified following reportable segments of its business:

Segment comprise of:

Optics & Optronics Systems:

- Optical Components and Sub-Systems like Space Optics/Gratings/Mirrors, Infra-Red Lenses for Night Vision Devices, Opto-mechanical Assemblies and Precision Diamond Turned components etc.
- Opto-Electronic Systems comprising of Submarine Periscope, hyperspectral camera etc.
- EO/IR Systems.

Defence Engineering:

- Defence Electronics comprising of Defence Automation & Control systems, Rugged Command & Control Consoles, Avionic suite etc.
- Heavy Engineering comprising of Flow Formed Rockets/ Missile Motor Tubes, Electromechanical assemblies, Remote Controlled Border Defence System and Turnkey projects.
- Electromagnetic Pulse Protection Solutions.

Unallocated

Consists of other income, expenses, assets and liabilities which cannot be directly identified to any of the above segments.

I Segment wise Revenue

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Segment Revenue		
a. Optics and Optronics Systems	17,737.00	6,939.18
b. Defence Engineering	15,648.41	16,304.27
Revenue From Operations	33,385.41	23,243.45
Segment Results		
a. Optics and Optronics Systems	9,657.69	3,223.69
b. Defence Engineering	1,914.38	3,838.10
Total	11,572.07	7,061.79

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 45 SEGMENT REPORTING (Contd..)

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
i) Finance Costs	(551.90)	(384.58)
ii) Other unallocable expenditure	(3,524.97)	(3,148.93)
iii) Unallocable Income	1,185.63	934.00
Profit before exceptional items and Tax	8,680.83	4,462.28
Exceptional items	-	-
Profit Before Tax	8,680.83	4,462.28

II Segment wise Assets and Liabilities:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Segment Assets		
a. Optics and Optronics	34,979.72	22,984.21
b. Defence Engineering	24,639.78	24,134.02
c. Unallocable	23,477.27	13,672.58
Total	83,096.77	60,790.81
Segment Liabilities		
a. Optics and Optronics	2,857.77	3,576.51
b. Defence Engineering	11,272.85	5,379.06
c. Unallocable	4,619.29	7,170.40
Total	18,749.91	16,125.97

III Other Informations

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Capital Expenditure	2,959.96	2,476.94
Depreciation	1,354.32	1,216.20
Non-cash Expenses other than Depreciation	503.37	645.10

B. Segment Identification, Reportable Segments and definition of each segment :

a. Reportable Segments:

The chief operating decision maker monitors the operating results of its Business Segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on the internal reporting system and is measured consistently with profit or loss in the Standalone Financial Statements. Operating segment have been identified on the basis of the nature of products / services and have been identified as per the quantitative criteria specified in Ind AS.

b. Primary / Secondary Segment Reporting Format:

- The risk-return profile of the company's business is determined predominantly by the nature of its products. Accordingly, the business segments constitute the Primary Segments for disclosure of segment information.
- Revenue disaggregation by geography (Refer Note No. 27.2)
- No Non-Current Assets of the Company is located outside India as on March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024

IV Segment revenue, results, assets and liabilities:

Revenue and results have been identified to a segment on the basis of relationship to operating activities of the segment. Revenue and expenses which is related to enterprise as a whole and are not allocable to a segment on reasonable basis have been disclosed as "Unallocable".

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 45 SEGMENT REPORTING (Contd..)

Segment assets and segment liabilities represent assets and liabilities in respective segments. Segment assets include all operating assets used by the operating segment and mainly includes property, plant and equipment, trade receivable, inventories and other receivables. Segment liabilities primarily include trade payables and other liabilities. Common assets and liabilities which cannot be allocated to any of the segments are shown as a part of unallocable assets and liabilities.

V Information about major customers:

Revenue from operations include ₹ 21,169.01 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 10,586.37 Lakhs) from three customers (March 31, 2024: three customers) having more than 10% of the total revenue.

Note : 46 The quarterly statements of current assets filed by the Company with banks/ financial institutions are in agreement with the books of accounts.

Summary of reconciliation of quarterly statements of current assets filed by the Company with Banks are as below :-

Particulars of Securities provided	For the quarter ended	Amount as per books of account	Amount as reported in the Statement	Amount of difference
Inventories & Trade Receivables	31-03-25	44,538.17	44,538.17	-
Inventories & Trade Receivables	31-12-24	43,588.33	43,588.33	-
Inventories & Trade Receivables	30-09-24	41,318.23	41,317.29	0.94
Inventories & Trade Receivables	30-06-24	36,843.53	36,843.53	-
Inventories & Trade Receivables	31-03-24	33,539.33	33,539.33	-
Inventories & Trade Receivables	31-12-23	32,436.54	32,436.54	-
Inventories & Trade Receivables	30-09-23	29,566.10	29,566.10	-
Inventories & Trade Receivables	30-06-23	26,437.06	26,437.06	-

Note: 47 Ratio Analysis and its Components

Sr. No.	Particulars	Numerator	Denominator	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024	% Variance	Reason for variance
i)	Current ratio	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	3.50	2.77	26.42	The ratio has increase since the Current Assets and Current liability have increased. As on March 31, 2025, the Current Assets have increased by 52% principally on account of increase in trade receivable & fixed deposits . Further the current liabilities have increase by 20% mainly on account of advance from customers.
ii)	Debt equity ratio	Total Debt	Total Equity (Equity Share capital + Other equity)	-	0.08	(100.00)	The ratio has decreased due to repayment of non- current borrowing as well as current borrowings.
iii)	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	Earnings available for debt service (Net profit after taxes + depreciation & amortization + Finance cost + Non cash operating items + other adjustment)	Finance cost + principle repayment of long term borrowings during the period/year	13.81	14.62	(5.57)	

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 47 Ratio Analysis and its Components (Contd..)

Sr. No.	Particulars	Numerator	Denominator	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024	% Variance	Reason for variance
iv)	Return on equity ratio	Net profit after tax	Average Total Equity [(Opening Total Equity + Closing Total Equity)/2]	11.94%	7.96%	49.91	The ratio has increase mainly due to increase in the Net profit in FY 2024-25
v)	Inventory Turnover ratio	Revenue from Operations	Average Inventory [(opening balance+ closing balance)/2]	2.33	2.00	16.56	
vi)	Trade receivables turnover ratio	Revenue from Operations	Average trade receivable [(opening balance+ closing balance)/2]	1.45	1.43	1.02	
vii)	Trade payables turnover ratio	Cost of Materials Consumed	Average trade payable [(opening balance+ closing balance)/2]	2.67	3.23	(17.30)	
viii)	Net capital turnover ratio	Revenue from Operations	Working capital [(Current asset - Investments) - current liabilities]	0.81	0.96	(15.36)	
ix)	Net profit ratio	Net Profit after tax	Revenue from Operations	19.49%	14.73%	32.33	The ratio has improved on account of increase in margin on account of higher sales realisation
x)	Return on capital employed	Profit Before interest & Tax	Total Equity + Total Debts + Deferred Tax Liability	13.94%	9.68%	44.06	The ratio has increase mainly due to increase in Earning before interest & tax
xi)	Return on investment	Interest Income on fixed deposits + Profit on sale of investments + Income of investment - impairment on value of investment	Current investments + Non current Investments + Fixed deposits with bank	4.23%	12.02%	(64.82)	The ratio has decrease mainly on account of increase in Fixed deposits & lower return in case of Fixed Deposits

Notes to the Standalone Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note : 48 Other Statutory Information

- i) There are no balances outstanding on account of any transaction with companies strike off under section 248 of the Companies Act, 2013 or section 560 of Companies Act, 1956.
- ii) The Company has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year.
- iii) The Company does not have any such transaction which is not recorded in the books of account surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income-tax act, 1961.
- iv) No proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.
- v) The Company is not declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender.
- vi) The Company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Intermediary shall: (a) Directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- vii) The Company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (b) Provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- viii) There is no charge or satisfaction which is yet to be registered with Registrar of Companies beyond the statutory period.

Note: 49 The Management and Authorities have the power to amend the Financial Statements in accordance with section 130 And 131 of the Companies Act, 2013.

Note: 50 The figures for the corresponding previous periods/ year have been regrouped/rearranged wherever necessary, to make them comparable.

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025

Independent Auditor's Report

TO THE MEMBERS OF
PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements of **PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED** (hereinafter referred to as "the Holding Company") and its subsidiaries (the Holding Company and its subsidiaries together referred to as "the Group") and its associates, which comprise the Consolidated Balance sheet as at March 31, 2025, and the Statement of Consolidated Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Consolidated Changes in Equity and the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows for the year then ended, and notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements, including a summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the Consolidated Financial Statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and based on the consideration of report of other auditors on separate financial statements and on the other financial information of a subsidiaries and associates, the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act') in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the Consolidated State of Affairs of the Group and of its associates as at March 31, 2025 and their Consolidated Profit including Other Comprehensive Income, the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and their Consolidated Cash Flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards

are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group and its associates in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI') together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence obtained by us and other auditors in terms of their reports referred to in "Other Matter" paragraph below is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements.

Key Audit Matters (KAM)

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2025. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

We have determined the matter described below to be the key audit matter to be communicated in our report. We have fulfilled the responsibilities described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report, including in relation to that matter. Accordingly, our audit included the performance of procedures designed to respond to our assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Consolidated Financial Statements. The results of our audit procedures, including the procedures performed to address the matter below, provide the basis for our audit opinion on the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements.

Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
1) Revenue: During the year, the Holding Company's revenue from operation has been increased by 43.63%. Revenue is recognized when control of the underlying products have been transferred along with satisfaction of performance obligation. The terms of sales arrangements, including the timing of transfer of control and delivery specifications, create complexity and judgment in determining sales revenues. Significant Risk exists that revenue is recognized without substantial transfer of control and is not in accordance with IND AS115 'Revenue from contracts with customers', resulting into recognition of revenue in incorrect period. Refer Note No. 1.4 (I) and 28 to the Consolidated Financial Statements.	We assessed the Holding Company's processes and controls for recognizing revenue as part of our audit. Our audit procedures included the following: - Assessing the systems related to invoicing and measurement as well as other relevant systems supporting the accounting of revenue. - Performed sample tests of individual sales transaction and traced to sales invoices, sales orders shipping documents and other related documents. In respect of the samples selected, tested that the revenue has been recognized as per the sales orders; - Verifying the completeness of disclosure in the Consolidated Financial Statements as per Ind AS 115.

Key Audit Matter	How our audit addressed the key audit matter
2) Inventories As of March 31, 2025, inventories appear in the Holding Company's Standalone Financial Statements for an amount of ₹ 14,546.25 Lakhs constitutes 17.51% of the total assets of the Holding Company's Financial Statements. Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value The Holding Company may recognize an inventory allowance if inventory items are damaged, if the selling price has declined, or if the estimated costs to completion or to be incurred to make the sale have increased. We considered this matter as key audit matter due to the: - Significance of the inventories balance. - Complexities involve in determining quality of inventories and quantities on hand due to the number, weight, diversity of inventory, storage, Valuation procedure including of obsolete inventories. Refer note no. 1.4 (F) and 10 to the Consolidated Financial Statements.	Our audit procedure included, among others: - Reviewing the Holding Company's process and procedure for physical verification of the Inventories, identification of non-moving and obsolete items and accounting for the same. - Obtaining the physical inventory count reports of the Management of Holding company as per verification plan and discussing with the Management about the Control checks performed by them - Assessing the methods used to value inventories and ensuring the consistency of accounting methods. - Testing, by sampling, the effectiveness of the controls set up by Management to prevent or detect possible errors in valuation of inventories. - Analyzing the Holding company's assessment of net realizable value and calculations for stock obsolescence. - Verifying the completeness of disclosure in the Consolidated Financial Statements as per Ind AS 2. - Obtaining representation letter from the management as per SA 580 (revised) – Written representations.

Other Information

The Holding Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the management discussion & analysis and director's report included in the annual report but does not include the Consolidated Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon. The above information is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Consolidated Financial Statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. Other information so far as it relates to the subsidiary companies and associates not audited by us, is traced from their respective financial statements audited by the other auditors.

When we read the above other information, if we conclude that there is material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Management responsibilities for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Holding Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these Consolidated Financial Statements in terms of the requirements of the Act that give a true and fair view of the Consolidated Financial Position, Consolidated Financial Performance including Other Comprehensive Income,

Consolidated Cash Flows and the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity of the Group and its associates in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') prescribed under Section 133 of the Act read with relevant rules issued thereunder.

The respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group and of its associates are responsible for maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Group and its associates and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Consolidated Financial Statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, which have been used for the purpose of preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements by the Directors of the Holding Company, as aforesaid.

In preparing the Consolidated Financial Statements, the respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group and of its associates are responsible for assessing the ability of the Group and of its associates and to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate their respective entities or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group and of its associates is responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process of the Group and of its associates.

Auditors' Responsibility for the audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Consolidated Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Consolidated Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3) (i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Holding Company has adequate internal financial controls in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Group and of its associates to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Consolidated Financial Statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group and of its associates to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Consolidated Financial Statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Consolidated Financial Statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group and its associates of which we are the

independent auditors and whose financial information we have audited, to express an opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements of such entities included in the Consolidated Financial Statements of which we are the independent auditors. For the other entity included in the Consolidated Financial Statements, which have been audited by other auditors, such other auditors remain responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audits carried out by them. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Consolidated Financial Statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the Consolidated Financial Statements may be influenced.

We communicate with those charged with governance of the Holding Company and such other entities included in the Consolidated Financial Statements of which we are the independent auditors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the current year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matter

- We did not audit the financial statements of two subsidiary companies, whose financial statements reflect total assets of ₹ 2,391.46 Lakhs as at March 31, 2025, total revenues of ₹ 4,339.33 Lakhs and net cash inflow amounting to ₹ 295.11 Lakhs for the year ended on that date and the financial statements of an associate company which reflect Group's share of net (loss) after tax of ₹ (1.94) Lakhs and total Comprehensive Income of ₹ (1.94) Lakhs for year ended March 31, 2025 as considered in the Consolidated Financial Statements. These financial statements have been audited by other auditors whose reports have been furnished to us by the Management and our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements, in so far as it relates to the amounts and disclosures included in respect of these aforesaid subsidiaries and an associate, and our report in terms of sub-section (3) of Section 143 of the Act, in so far as it relates to the aforesaid subsidiaries and an associate is based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

Our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements as above and our report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements below, is not modified in respect of the above matter with respect to our reliance on the work done and the reports of the other auditors.

- (b) The Statement also includes unaudited financial information of 1 Associate which reflect Group's share of net profit after tax of ₹ 4.69 Lakhs and total comprehensive income of ₹ 4.69 Lakhs for the year ended March 31, 2025. These unaudited financial statement/ information as certified by the Management has been furnished to us by the Management and our opinion on the Statement, in so far as it relates to the financial information of this associate is based solely on such unaudited financial information. According to the information and explanations given to us by the Management, this financial information is not material to the Group

Our opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements as above and our report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements below, is not modified in respect of the above matter with respect to financial statements/other financial information as certified by the management.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub section (11) of section 143 of the Act, based on our audit, we give in the "Annexure A" a statement on the matters specified in paragraph 3(xxi) of the Order.
2. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit and on the consideration of the reports of the other auditors on the separate financial statements, referred in the Other Matters paragraph above we report, to the extent applicable, that, we report, that:
 - a. We/the other auditors, whose reports we have relied upon, have sought and obtained all the information and explanations, which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit of the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements.
 - b. In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law relating to preparation of the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements have been kept so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c. The Consolidated Balance Sheet, the Statement of Consolidated Profit and Loss (Including other comprehensive income), the Statement of Consolidated Changes in Equity and the Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account maintained for the purpose of preparation of the Consolidated Financial Statements.
 - d. In our opinion, the aforesaid Consolidated Financial Statements comply with the Ind AS prescribed under Section 133 of the Act, read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended.
 - e. On the basis of the written representations received from the directors of the Holding Company as on March 31, 2025 and taken on record by the Board of Directors of the Holding Company and the reports of the statutory auditors of its subsidiaries and associate incorporated in India, none of the directors of the Group companies including its associate, incorporated in India, is disqualified as on March 31, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
 - f. With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure B", which is based on our reports of the Holding Company and subsidiaries Companies incorporated in India, to whom internal financial controls with reference to financial statements is applicable.
 - g. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of Section 197(16) of the Act, as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and based on the auditor's reports of subsidiary Companies and associate companies incorporated in India, the remuneration paid by the Holding Company and a subsidiary company to their respective directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of Section 197 read with Schedule V of the Act.
 - h. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. The Consolidated Financial Statements disclose the impact of pending litigations on the Consolidated financial position of the Group and its associates as referred to in Note No. 36 to the Consolidated Financial Statements.
 - ii. The Group and its associates did not have any material foreseeable losses on long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Holding Company and its subsidiaries and associates company incorporated in India.
 - iv. (a) The respective Managements of the Company and its subsidiaries and its associates, which are companies incorporated in India, whose financial statements have been audited under the Act, have represented to us and to other auditor of such subsidiary and associate company, that to the best of

their knowledge and belief, as disclosed in the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company or any of such subsidiaries and associates to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company or any of such subsidiaries or associates ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

- (b) The respective Managements of the Company and its subsidiaries and its associates, which are companies incorporated in India, whose financial statements have been audited under the Act, have represented to us and to other auditor of such subsidiary and associate companies, that to the best of their knowledge and belief, as disclosed in the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements, no funds have been received by the Company or any of such subsidiaries or associates from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company or any of such subsidiaries shall, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

- (c) Based on our audit procedure conducted that are considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our

attention that cause us to believe that the representation given by the management under paragraph (h) (iv) (a) & (b) above, contain any material misstatement.

- v. The Company have not declared or paid dividend during the year.
- vi. Based on our examination, which included test checks and that performed by the respective auditors of the subsidiary and an associate which are companies incorporated in India whose financial statements have been audited under the Act, the Holding Company, subsidiary and an associate company have used accounting software for maintaining its books of accounts which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit, we and respective auditors of the above referred subsidiary and an associate did not come across any instance of audit trail features being tampered in respect of other accounting software where audit trail has been enabled. Additionally, the audit trail of relevant prior year has been preserved by the Holding Company and the above-referred subsidiary and an associate, as per the statutory requirements for record retention, to the extent it was enabled and recorded in that respective

For **CHATURVEDI & SHAH LLP**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Reg. No. 101720W / W100355

Rupesh Shah

Partner

Membership No. 117964

UDIN No.: 25117964BMOOSR6199

Navi Mumbai

Date: April 30, 2025

“Annexure A” to the Independent Auditors’ Report”

(Referred to in paragraph 1 under the heading ‘Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements’ section of our report of even date to the members of PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED on the Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2025)

According to the information and explanations given to us and based on the CARO Reports issued by us and the auditors of respective Companies, to which reporting under CARO is applicable, we report that there are no qualifications or adverse remarks given by the respective auditors in their CARO reports of the said companies included in the Consolidated Financial Statements except mentioned below.

S. No	Name of the entities	CIN	Holding/ Subsidiary/ Joint Venture Company	Clause number of the CARO report which is unfavorable or qualified or adverse
1	Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	U28139PN2018PTC178147	Subsidiary Company	Clause vii(a) and xvii
2	Paras Anti-drone Technologies Private Limited	U74999MH2019PTC321808	Subsidiary Company	Clause xvii
3	Quantico Technologies Private Limited	U62013MH2023PTC416451	Subsidiary Company	Clause xvii
4	Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	U74100TS2024PTC180963	Subsidiary Company	Clause xvii

Navi Mumbai
Date: April 30, 2025

For **CHATURVEDI & SHAH LLP**
Chartered Accountants
Firm Reg. No. 101720W / W100355

Rupesh Shah
Partner
Membership No. 117964
UDIN No.: 25117964BMOOSR6199

Annexure “B” to the Independent Auditor’s Report

(Referred to in paragraph 1 (f) under ‘Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements’ of our report of even date on Consolidated Financial Statements of PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED for the year ended March 31, 2025)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls With reference to Consolidated Financial Statements under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”)

We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements of **PARAS DEFENCE AND SPACE TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED** (hereinafter referred to as “the Holding Company”) and its subsidiaries, which are companies incorporated in India, as of March 31, 2025 in conjunction with our audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Holding Company for the year ended on that date.

Management’s Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The respective Board of Directors of the Holding Company and its subsidiary companies, which are companies incorporated in India, are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements based on the internal control criteria established by the respective companies considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting (‘the Guidance Note’) issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the respective company’s policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditor’s Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the internal financial controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries, which are companies incorporated in India, based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note issued by the ICAI and the Standards of Auditing prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Consolidated Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on internal financial controls with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements

A Company’s internal financial control with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company’s internal financial control with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Financial Statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of Management and Directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company’s assets that could have a material effect on the Financial Statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation

of the internal financial controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Holding Company and its subsidiaries, which are companies incorporated in India, have, maintained in all material respects, adequate internal financial controls system with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements and such internal financial controls with reference to these Consolidated Financial Statements were operating effectively as at March 31,

2025, based on the internal control with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements criteria established by the respective Companies considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note issued by the ICAI.

For **CHATURVEDI & SHAH LLP**

Chartered Accountants

Firm Reg. No. 101720W / W100355

Rupesh Shah

Partner

Membership No. 117964

UDIN No.: 25117964BMOOSR6199

Navi Mumbai

Date: April 30, 2025

Consolidated Balance Sheet

as at March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Note No.	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
I. ASSETS					
1) Non Current Assets					
(a) Property, Plant and Equipment	2	17,949.46		17,817.81	
(b) Capital Work in Progress	2	782.08		445.80	
(c) Investment property	3	62.49		-	
(d) Intangible Assets	4	362.93		107.86	
(e) Intangible assets under development	4	283.86		-	
(f) Goodwill		644.60		644.60	
(g) Financial Assets					
i) Investments	5	2,823.67		2,214.11	
ii) Trade Receivables	6	87.97		51.27	
iii) Loans	7	1.97		3.39	
iv) Other Financial Assets	8	785.66		1,966.18	
(h) Non Current Tax Assets	22	3.53		6.57	
(i) Deferred Tax Assets (Net)	22	-		5.25	
(j) Other Non Current Assets	9	1,564.24	25,352.46	607.12	23,869.96
2) Current Assets					
(a) Inventories	10	15,085.20		15,020.66	
(b) Financial Assets					
i) Trade Receivables	11	29,478.11		19,794.19	
ii) Cash and Cash Equivalents	12	3,447.21		298.17	
iii) Bank Balances other than (ii) above	13	7,635.79		842.89	
iv) Loans	14	1,187.04		395.93	
v) Other Financial Assets	15	227.92		120.13	
(c) Other Current Assets	16	2,782.21	59,843.48	3,630.92	40,102.89
TOTAL ASSETS			85,195.94		63,972.85
II. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
EQUITY					
(a) Equity Share Capital	17	4,029.37		3,900.00	
(b) Other Equity	18	59,964.51		40,561.41	
Equity attributable to Owners			63,993.88		44,461.41
Non Controlling Interest			(331.81)		(133.83)
Total Equity			63,662.07		44,327.58
LIABILITIES					
1) Non Current Liabilities					
(a) Financial Liabilities					
i) Borrowings	19	87.57		143.22	
ia) Lease Liabilities	20	40.42		85.13	
(b) Provisions	21	412.43		303.57	
(c) Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)	22	1,892.25	2,432.67	2,040.04	2,571.96
2) Current Liabilities					
(a) Financial Liabilities					
i) Borrowings	23	2,221.56		6,317.54	
ia) Lease Liability	20	52.76		34.48	
ii) Trade Payables	24				
(A) Total Outstanding dues of Micro enterprises and small enterprises		2,043.70		1,078.15	
(B) Total Outstanding dues of creditors other than Micro enterprises and small enterprises		3,415.17		5,019.92	
iii) Other Financial Liabilities	25	730.33		606.14	
(b) Other Current Liabilities	26	9,221.39		3,154.38	
(c) Provisions	27	25.01		15.00	
(d) Current Tax Liabilities (Net)		1,391.28	19,101.20	847.70	17,073.31
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			85,195.94		63,972.85
Material Accounting Policies	1				
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	2 to 49				

As per our report of even date

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

Date: April 30, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942



Statement of Consolidated Profit and Loss

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	Note No.	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
1 Revenue From Operations	28	36,466.12	25,349.82
2 Other Income	29	792.22	827.17
3 Total Income (1+2)		37,258.34	26,176.99
4 Expenses			
Cost of Materials Consumed		12,710.97	12,618.93
Purchase of Stock in Trade		3,408.90	2,773.91
Changes in Inventories of Finished Goods, Work in Progress and Stock in Trade	30	903.43	(3,334.35)
Employee Benefits Expense	31	3,752.14	3,089.87
Finance Costs	32	662.22	543.95
Depreciation and Amortisation Expense	33	1,493.02	1,336.15
Other Expenses	34	5,970.33	5,095.99
Total Expenses		28,901.01	22,124.45
5 Profit Before Share of Loss of Associates, Exceptional Items and tax (3-4)		8,357.32	4,052.54
6 Share of (profit) / loss of Associates		(2.75)	5.69
7 Profit Before exceptional Items and Tax (5-6)		8,360.07	4,046.85
8 Exceptional Items		-	-
9 Profit Before Tax (7-8)		8,360.07	4,046.85
10 Tax Expenses :			
Current Tax		2,304.59	1,256.79
Deferred Tax	22	(93.67)	(103.32)
Income Tax for Earlier Years		-	(110.41)
		2,210.92	1,043.06
11 Profit for the Year (9-10)		6,149.15	3,003.79
12 Other Comprehensive Income			
(i) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss			
Remeasurement Losses on Defined Benefit Plans		50.49	48.47
Tax Effect on above		(12.71)	(12.20)
(ii) Items that will be reclassified to Profit or Loss			
Exchange differences in translating the financial statement of a foreign operation		(9.10)	(2.09)
Total Other Comprehensive Income (Net of Tax)		28.68	34.18
Total Comprehensive Income for the Year (11-12)		6,120.47	2,969.61
13 Profit attributable to			
Owners of the Company		6,347.13	3,206.01
Non-Controlling Interest		(197.98)	(202.22)
14 Other Comprehensive Income attributable to			
Owners of the Company		28.68	34.18
Non-Controlling Interest		-	-
15 Total Comprehensive Income attributable to			
Owners of the Company		6,318.45	3,171.83
Non-Controlling Interest		(197.98)	(202.22)
16 Earnings per Equity Share of ₹ 10/- each	35		
Basic (₹)		16.02	8.22
Diluted (₹)		16.02	8.22
Material Accounting Policies	1		
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	2 to 49		

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025

Statement of Consolidated Changes in Equity

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

A. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

Particulars	Balance as at April 01, 2023	Changes during the Year	Balance as at March 31, 2024	Changes during the Year	Balance as at March 31, 2025
Equity Share Capital	3,900.00	-	3,900.00	129.37	4,029.37

B. OTHER EQUITY

Particulars	Attributable to Equity Holders of Parent								
	Reserves and Surplus					Revaluation Reserve	Item of Other Comprehensive Income		Total
	Capital Reserve	Securities Premium	General Reserve	Retained Earnings	Share Based payments		Foreign Currency Translation Reserve	Remeasurements of Defined Benefit Plans	
Balance as at April 01, 2023	(808.36)	17,799.78	11.92	16,193.38	-	4,183.09	6.62	38.54	37,424.97
Reversal of Deferred Tax (IPO related expenses)	-	(35.39)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(35.39)
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	-	-	-	3,206.01	-	-	2.09	(36.27)	3,171.83
Balance as at March 31, 2024	(808.36)	17,764.39	11.92	19,399.39	-	4,183.09	8.71	2.27	40,561.41
Balance as at April 01, 2024	(808.36)	17,764.39	11.92	19,399.39	-	4,183.09	8.71	2.27	40,561.41
Issue of Equity Share Capital (Qualified Institutional Placement - QIP) (Refer Note no. 17.2)	-	13,388.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,388.80
Expenses related to issue of Equity Share Capital (QIP) (Net of Taxes)	-	(293.75)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(293.75)
Reversal of Deferred Tax (IPO related expenses)	-	(35.39)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(35.39)
Share Based Payments (Refer Note No. 43)	-	-	-	-	24.99	-	-	-	24.99
Total Comprehensive Income for the year	-	-	-	6,347.13	-	-	9.10	(37.78)	6,318.45
Balance as at March 31, 2025	(808.36)	30,824.05	11.92	25,746.52	24.99	4,183.09	17.81	(35.51)	59,964.51

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025

Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025		For the Year ended March 31, 2024	
A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Profit before Tax as per the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss		8,360.07		4,046.85
ADJUSTED FOR :				
Depreciation and Amortisation Expense	1,493.02		1,336.15	
Share of (Profit)/loss of Associate Companies	(2.75)		5.69	
Interest Income	(331.17)		(323.38)	
Dividend Income	(1.94)		(0.37)	
Finance Costs	662.22		543.95	
Loss/(Profit) on Discard /sale of Property, Plant and Equipment (Net)	14.45		(1.21)	
Bad Debts / Advances written off (Net)	127.46		147.96	
Provision for Expected Credit Loss	363.31		522.45	
Provision for Credit Impaired	99.12		53.95	
Provision for Doubtful Advances	-		13.20	
Gain on Financial Instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	(189.69)		(475.46)	
Profit on sale of Investment	(149.00)		-	
Employee Share Based Payment Expenses	24.99		-	
Unrealised Loss on Foreign Currency Transactions and Translation (Net)	18.72	2,128.74	11.65	1,834.58
OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES		10,488.81		5,881.43
ADJUSTMENTS FOR :				
Trade and Other Receivables	(9,681.14)		(7,318.00)	
Inventories	(73.19)		(5,681.56)	
Trade and Other Payables	5,583.26	(4,171.07)	3,728.95	(9,270.61)
CASH GENERATED FROM / (USED IN) OPERATIONS		6,317.74		(3,389.18)
Direct Taxes Including Interest (Paid)		(1,834.83)		(1,164.89)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM / (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES		4,482.91		(4,554.07)
B. CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets, Capital Work-in-Progress and Intangible Assets under development		(3,523.22)		(2,600.79)
Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment		14.14		18.82
Investment in Associate Company		-		(0.30)
Profit on sale of Investment in Subsidiary Company		10.00		-
Amount received against Sale of Investment in Subsidiary Company		50.00		-
Purchase of Non - Current Investment		(2.11)		(892.45)
Sale of Non - Current Investment		725.00		-
Sale of Optionally Convertible Preference Shares		-		300.00
Purchase of Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares		(1,000.01)		-
Inter Corporate Deposits given to Associate Company		(11.70)		-
Inter Corporate Deposits repaid by Associated Company		11.70		-
Inter- Corporate Deposits given to Others		(1,585.15)		(1,070.00)
Inter- Corporate Deposits Repaid by Others		800.15		1,820.00
Interest Income		341.84		302.22
Dividend Income		1.94		0.37
Temporary deposits/Balances of Initial Public Offer/ QIP Proceeds/Utilised		(4,532.30)		1,953.63
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(8,699.72)		(168.50)

Statement of Consolidated Cash Flows

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceed from Issue of Equity Shares (QIP) (Net of expenses)	13,150.36	-
Proceed from Issue of share to Non Controlling Interest	-	48.00
Proceed from Non Current Borrowings	161.29	93.19
Repayment of Non Current Borrowings	(235.77)	(28.17)
Repayment of Lease Liabilities	(36.23)	-
Current Borrowings (Net)	(4,077.15)	4,933.63
Finance Costs	(516.09)	(462.29)
Margin Money (Net)	(1,080.08)	(1,273.99)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	7,366.33	3,310.37
NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	3,149.52	(1,412.20)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	298.17	1,710.73
Effect of Exchange rate on Cash and Cash Equivalents	(0.48)	(0.36)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR (Refer Note No. 12.1)	3,447.21	298.17

Changes in Liabilities arising from financing activities on account of Non-Current and Current Borrowings

Particulars	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
OPENING BALANCE OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	6,460.76	1,462.11
Add : Changes from Cash Flow from Financing Activities (Net)	(4,151.63)	4,998.65
CLOSING BALANCE OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	2,309.13	6,460.76

- (i) The above Statement of Cash Flows has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in Ind AS - 7 "Statement of Cash Flows".
- (ii) Figures in brackets indicate Outflows.
- (iii) The figures for the corresponding previous periods/ year have been regrouped/rearranged wherever necessary, to make them comparable.

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

1.1 Corporate Information

The consolidated financial statements comprise of Paras Defence & Space Technologies Limited ("the Company" or "Holding Company"), its subsidiaries and associates, as detailed in Note No. 43, for the year ended March 31, 2025. The Company is a public limited Company domiciled and incorporated in India under the Indian Companies Act, 1956. The registered office of the Company is situated at D-112, TTC industrial area, Nerul, Navi Mumbai- 400706. The Group is involved in design, development, manufacturing, testing & commissioning of products, systems and solutions for Defence & Space Applications. The shares of the Holding company are publicly traded on the BSE Limited (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE) in India.

The financial statements of the Group for the year ended March 31, 2025 were approved and adopted by board of directors in their meeting held on April 30, 2025.

1.2 Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') notified under Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013, read together with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, as amended from time to time.

The Consolidated financial statements have been prepared and presented on going concern basis and historical cost basis, except for the following assets and liabilities, which have been measured as indicated below:

- Certain Financial assets and liabilities at fair value (refer accounting policy regarding financial instruments).
- Employee's Defined Benefit Plans measured as per actuarial valuation report.
- Employee stock option plan measured at fair value.

These financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees, which is the group's functional and presentation currency and all values are rounded off to the nearest lakhs with two decimals, except when otherwise indicated.

1.3 Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the following principles of consolidation:

- i) The financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiaries/ entity where control exists are combined on a line-by-line basis by adding together like items of assets, liabilities, equity, incomes, expenses and cash flows, after fully eliminating intra-group balances and intragroup transactions and any unrealized income and expenses arising from intra Group transactions.

- ii) Offset (eliminate) the carrying amount of the parent's investment in each subsidiary and the parent's portion of equity of each subsidiary. The difference between the cost of investment in the subsidiaries and the Parent's share of net assets at the time of acquisition of control in the subsidiaries is recognised in the consolidated financial statements as goodwill. However, resultant gain (bargain purchase) is recognized in Other Comprehensive Income on the acquisition date and accumulated to capital reserve in equity.
- iii) The intra group balances and transactions, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.
- iv) In case of foreign subsidiary, revenue items are consolidated at the average rate prevailing during the year. All assets and liabilities are converted at rates prevailing at the end of the year. Any exchange difference arising on consolidation is recognised in the Foreign Currency Translation Reserve (FCTR).
- v) The Consolidated Financial statements have been prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. If an entity of the group uses accounting policies other than those adopted in the Consolidated Financial Statements for like transactions and events in similar circumstances, appropriate adjustments are made to that Group member's Financial Statements in preparing the Consolidated Financial Statements to ensure conformity with the Group's accounting policies.
- vi) For the acquisitions of additional interests in subsidiaries, where there is no change in the control, the Group recognises a reduction to the non-controlling interest of the respective subsidiary with the difference between this figure and the cash paid, inclusive of transaction fees, being recognised in equity. In addition, upon dilution of controlling interests, the difference between the cash received from sale or listing of the subsidiary shares and the increase to non-controlling interest is also recognised in equity. If the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it derecognises the related assets (including goodwill), liabilities, non-controlling interest and other components of equity, while any resultant gain or loss is recognised in Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss. Any investment retained is recognised at fair value. The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed off during the year are included in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.
- vii) Profit or loss and each component of OCI are attributed to the equity holders of the parent of the Group and to the non-controlling interests, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

viii) Investment in Associates has been accounted under the Equity Method as per Ind AS 28 – Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures. The investment in associates is initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, under the equity method, post-acquisition attributable profit/losses and other comprehensive income are adjusted in the carrying value of investment to the extent of the Group's investment in the associates. Goodwill relating to the associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment and is not tested for impairment individually.

1.4 Material Accounting policies

(A) Property, Plant and Equipment :

Property, plant and equipment are carried at its cost, net of recoverable taxes, trade discounts and rebate less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any. Cost includes purchase price, borrowing cost, non refundable taxes or levies and directly attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure related to plans, designs and drawings of buildings or plant and machinery is capitalized under relevant heads of property, plant and equipment if the recognition criteria are met. Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the entity and the cost can be measured reliably. In case of Property, Plant and Equipment, the Group has availed the fair value as deemed cost on the date of Ind AS transition i.e. April 01, 2016.

Property, Plant and Equipment not ready for the intended use on the date of Balance Sheet are disclosed as "Capital Work-in-Progress" and expenses incurred relating to it, net of income earned during the development stage, are disclosed as pre-operative expenses under "Capital Work-in-Progress".

Property, Plant and Equipment are eliminated from financial statements, either on disposal or when retired from active use. Gains / losses arising in the case of retirement/disposal of Property, Plant and Equipment are recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss in the year of occurrence.

Capital work in progress and Capital advances:

Cost of assets not ready for intended use, as on the Balance Sheet date, is shown as capital work in progress. Advances given towards acquisition of property, plant and equipment outstanding at each Balance Sheet date are disclosed as Other Non-Current Assets.

Depreciation:

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is provided on straight line method for the year for which the assets have been used as under:

- (a) Depreciation on assets is provided over the useful life of assets as prescribed under schedule II of Companies

Act, 2013 except Mobile phones where 3 years have been taken.

- (b) Leasehold land is amortised over the period of lease.

The asset's residual values, useful lives and method of depreciation are reviewed at each financial year end and are adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

Depreciation on the Property, Plant and Equipment is provided using straight line method over the useful life of the assets as specified in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013 except for following assets where the useful life is different as per technical evaluation than those prescribed in Schedule II are mentioned below-

Particulars	Useful Life
Drone Charging Station	2 Years
Drone	3 Years

(B) Intangible Assets and Amortisation:

Intangible Assets are stated at cost, net of accumulated amortization and impairment losses, if any. Intangible assets are amortised on a straight line basis over their estimated useful lives. The amortisation period and the amortisation method are reviewed at least at each financial year end. If the expected useful life of the asset is significantly different from previous estimates, the amortisation period is changed accordingly. Gain or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an intangible asset are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and recognized as income or expense in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss. In case of Intangible Assets, the Group has availed the fair value as deemed cost on the date of transition i.e. April 01, 2016. The period of amortisation is as under :

Asset	Period of amortisation
Computer Software	6 Years
Technical Know-how	6 Years

(C) Investment Property:

Investment property is held for long term rental income and/or for capital appreciation. Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs and net of recoverable taxes, trade discounts and rebates. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, if any.

Depreciation on investment properties is provided using straight line method over the estimated useful lives as specified in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013. Residual values, useful lives and method of depreciation of investment properties are reviewed at each financial year end and are

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

adjusted prospectively, if appropriate. The effects of any revision are included in the statement of profit and loss when the changes arises.

Though the Company measures investment properties using cost based measurement, the fair value of investment property is disclosed in the notes.

Investment properties are derecognised either when they have been disposed off or when they are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from their disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is recognised in statement of profit and loss in the period of de-recognition.

(D) Impairment of Non-Financial Assets - Property, Plant and Equipment & Intangible Assets:

The Group assesses at each reporting date as to whether there is any indication that any property, plant and equipment and intangible assets or group of assets, called cash generating units (CGU) may be impaired. If any such indication exists the recoverable amount of an asset or CGU is estimated to determine the extent of impairment, if any. When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the CGU to which the asset belongs. An impairment loss is recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss to the extent, asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The impairment loss recognised in prior accounting period is reversed if there has been a change in the estimate of recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is higher of an asset's fair value less cost of disposal and value in use. Value in use is based on the estimated future cash flows, discounted to their present value using pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and risk specific to the assets.

(E) Taxes on Income:

Tax expense represents the sum of current tax (including income tax for earlier years) and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income, in such cases the tax is also recognised directly in equity or in other comprehensive income. Any subsequent change in direct tax on items initially recognised in equity or other comprehensive income is also recognised in equity or other comprehensive income.

Current tax provision is computed for Income calculated after considering allowances and exemptions under the provisions of the applicable Income Tax Laws. Current tax assets and current tax liabilities are off set, and presented as net.

Deferred tax is recognised on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the Balance sheet and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable

profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences, and deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carry forward tax losses and allowances to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences, carry forward tax losses and allowances can be utilised. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the applicable tax rates. The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

(F) Inventories:

Inventories are measured at lower of cost and net realisable value (NRV) after providing for obsolescence, if any. NRV is the estimate selling price in the ordinary course of business, less estimated costs of completion and estimate cost necessary to make the sale. Cost of Inventories comprises of cost of purchase, cost of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing them to their respective present location and condition. Cost of raw materials, stores & spares, packing materials are determined on weighted average basis. The Cost of Work in Progress and Finished Goods is determined on absorption costing methods.

(G) Financial Instruments:

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Financial Assets -Initial recognition and measurement

All financial assets are initially recognized at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets, which are not at fair value through profit or loss, are adjusted to the fair value on initial recognition. Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as financial assets measured at fair value or as financial assets measured at amortised cost. Purchase and sale of financial assets are recognized using trade date accounting. However, trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component are measured at transaction price.

Financial assets - Subsequent measurement

For the purpose of subsequent measurement financial assets are classified in two broad categories:-

- Financial assets at fair value
- Financial assets at amortised cost

Where assets are measured at fair value, gains and losses are either recognised entirely in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss (i.e. fair value through profit and loss), or recognised in other comprehensive income (i.e. fair value through other comprehensive income).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

A financial asset that meets the following two conditions is measured at amortised cost (net of any write down for impairment) unless the asset is designated at fair value through profit or loss under the fair value option.

- a) Business model test: The objective of the Group's business model is to hold the financial asset to collect the contractual cash flow.
- b) Cash flow characteristics test: The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flow that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

A financial asset that meets the following two conditions is measured at fair value through other comprehensive income unless the asset is designated at fair value through profit or loss under the fair value option.

- a) Business model test: The financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flow and selling financial assets.
- b) Cash flow characteristics test: The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flow that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

All other financial asset is measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial assets - Derecognition

A financial assets (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is primarily derecognised (i.e. removed from the Group's statement of financial position) when:

- a) The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or
- b) The Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flow from the asset.

Impairment of Financial Assets

In accordance with Ind AS 109, the Group uses 'Expected Credit Loss' (ECL) model, for evaluating impairment of financial assets other than those measured at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL).

Expected credit losses are measured through a loss allowance at an amount equal to:

- a) The 12-months expected credit losses (expected credit losses that result from those default events on the financial instrument that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date); or

- b) Full lifetime expected credit losses (expected credit losses that result from all possible default events over the life of the financial instrument)

For trade receivables Group applies 'simplified approach' which requires expected lifetime losses to be recognised from initial recognition of the receivables. The Group uses historical default rates to determine impairment loss on the portfolio of trade receivables. At every reporting date these historical default rates are reviewed and changes in the forward looking estimates are analysed.

For other assets, the Group uses 12 month ECL to provide for impairment loss where there is no significant increase in credit risk. If there is significant increase in credit risk full lifetime ECL is used.

Financial Liabilities - Initial recognition and measurement:

The financial Liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

Financial Liabilities - Subsequent measurement:

Financial Liabilities are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. For trade and other payables maturing within one year from the Balance Sheet date, the carrying amounts approximate fair value due to the short maturity of these instruments.

Financial Liabilities - Financial guarantee contracts:

Financial guarantee contracts issued by the Group are those contracts that require a payment to be made to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because the specified debtor fails to make a payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument. Financial guarantee contracts are recognised initially as a liability at fair value, adjusted for transaction costs that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined and the amount recognised less cumulative amortisation.

Financial liability - Derecognition:

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another, from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss.

(H) Investment in Associates:

The Group has elected to recognize its investment in associate at cost in accordance with the option available in Ind AS 27, 'Separate Financial Statements'.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

(I) Revenue Recognition and Other Income:

Sales of goods and services:

The Group derives revenues primarily from sale of products comprising of Defence & Space Applications

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognised when control of the goods or services are transferred to the customer at an amount that reflects the consideration entitled in exchange for those goods or services. Generally, control is transferred upon shipment of goods to the customer or when the goods are made available to the customer, provided transfer of title to the customer occurs and the Group has not retained any significant risks of ownership or future obligations with respect to the goods shipped.

Revenue is measured at the amount of consideration which the Group expects to be entitled to in exchange for transferring distinct goods or services to a customer as specified in the contract, excluding amounts collected on behalf of third parties (for example taxes and duties collected on behalf of the government). Consideration is generally due upon satisfaction of performance obligations and a receivable is recognized when it becomes unconditional.

The Group does not expect to have any contracts where the period between the transfer of the promised goods or services to the customer and payment by the customer exceeds one year. As a consequence, it does not adjust any of the transaction prices for the time value of money.

Revenue is measured based on the transaction price, which is the consideration, adjusted for volume discounts, performance bonuses, price concessions and incentives, if any, as specified in the contract with the customer. Revenue also excludes taxes collected from customers.

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised over time by measuring the progress towards complete satisfaction of performance obligations at the reporting period.

Contract Balances - Trade Receivables

A receivable represents the Group's right to an amount of consideration that is unconditional.

Contract liabilities

A contract liability is the obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer. If a customer pays consideration before the Group transfers goods or services to the customer, a contract liability is recognised when the payment is made or the payment is due (whichever is earlier). Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue when the Group performs under the contract.

Other Income:

Incentives on exports and other Government incentives related to operations are recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss after due consideration of certainty of utilization/receipt of such incentives.

Interest Income:

Interest income from a financial asset is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the amount of income can be measured reliably. Interest income is accrued on a timely basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount on initial recognition.

Dividend Income:

Dividend Income is recognised when the right to receive the payment is established.

Rental income:

Rental income arising from operating leases is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the lease terms and is included as other income in the statement of profit or loss.

(J) Foreign currency transactions and translation:

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the exchange rate prevailing on the date of transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the functional currency closing rates of exchange at the reporting date.

Exchange differences arising on settlement or translation of monetary items are recognised in Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss except to the extent of exchange differences which are regarded as an adjustment to interest costs on foreign currency borrowings that are directly attributable to the acquisition or construction of qualifying assets, are capitalized as cost of assets.

Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the dates of the transaction. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at the date when the fair value was determined. The gain or loss arising on translation of non-monetary items measured at fair value is treated in line with the recognition of the gain or loss on the change in fair value of the item (i.e., translation differences on items whose fair value gain or loss is recognised in OCI or profit or loss are also recognised in OCI or profit or loss, respectively).

Foreign exchange differences regarded as an adjustment to borrowing costs are presented in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss, within finance costs. All other finance gains / losses are presented in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss on a net basis.

In case of an asset, expense or income where a monetary advance is paid/received, the date of transaction is the date on which the advance was initially recognized. If there were multiple payments or receipts in advance, multiple dates of transactions are determined for each payment or receipt of advance consideration.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

(K) Employee Benefits:

Short term employee benefits are recognized as an expense in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss of the year in which the related services are rendered. Contribution to Provident Fund, a defined contribution plan, is made in accordance with the statute, and is recognised as an expense in the year in which employees have rendered services.

The cost of providing gratuity, a defined benefit plans, is determined based on Projected Unit Credit Method, on the basis of actuarial valuations carried out by third party actuaries at each Balance Sheet date. Actuarial gains and losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are charged or credited to other comprehensive income in the period in which they arise. Other costs are accounted in Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss.

Remeasurements of defined benefit plan in respect of post employment and other long term benefits are charged to the other comprehensive income in the year in which they occur. Remeasurements are not reclassified to Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss in subsequent periods.

(L) Share based payments

The cost of equity-settled transactions with employees is measured at fair value at the date at which they are granted. The fair value of share options are determined with the assistance of an external valuer and the fair value at the grant date is expensed on a proportionate basis over the vesting period based on the Company's estimate of shares that will eventually vest. The estimate of the number of options likely to vest is reviewed at each balance sheet date up to the vesting date at which point the estimate is adjusted to reflect the current expectations.

(M) Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets:

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event. It is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using equivalent period government securities interest rate. Unwinding of the discount is recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss as a finance cost. Provisions are reviewed at each Balance Sheet date and are adjusted to reflect the current best estimate.

Contingent liabilities are disclosed when there is a possible obligation arising from past events, the existence of which will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Group or a present obligation that arises from

past events where it is either not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle or a reliable estimate of the amount cannot be made. Information on contingent liability is disclosed in the Notes to the Financial Statements. Contingent assets are not recognised in financial statement. However, when the realisation of income is virtually certain, then the related asset is no longer a contingent asset, but it is recognised as an asset.

(N) Offsetting financial instruments:

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the Balance Sheet where there is a legally enforceable rights to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The legally enforceable rights must not be contingent on future events and must be enforceable in the normal course of business and in the event of default, insolvency or bankruptcy of the Group or counterparty.

1.5 Key accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of the Group's financial statements requires the management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the accompanying disclosures, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

a) Depreciation/amortisation and useful lives of property, plant and equipment/intangible assets:

Property, plant and equipment/intangible assets are depreciated/amortised over the estimated useful lives of the assets, after taking into account their estimated residual value. Management reviews the estimated useful lives and residual values of the assets annually in order to determine the amount of depreciation/ amortisation to be recorded during any reporting period. The useful lives and residual values are based on the Group's historical experience with similar assets and take into account anticipated technological changes. The depreciation/ amortisation for future periods is revised if there are significant changes from previous estimates.

b) Provisions:

Provisions and liabilities are recognized in the period when it becomes probable that there will be a future outflow of funds resulting from past operations or events and the amount of cash outflow can be reliably estimated. The timing of recognition and quantification of the liability require the application of judgement to existing facts and circumstances,

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

which can be subject to change. Since the cash outflows can take place many years in the future, the carrying amounts of provisions and liabilities are reviewed regularly and revised to take account of changing facts and circumstances.

c) Defined benefit obligation:

The cost of post-employment benefits is determined using actuarial valuations. The actuarial valuation involves making assumptions about discount rates, future salary increases, expected rate of return on assets and mortality rates. Due to the long term nature of these plans, such estimates are subject to significant uncertainty.

d) Income Tax:

Respective Companies reviews at each balance sheet date the carrying amount of deferred tax assets. The factors used in estimates may differ from actual outcome which could lead to an adjustment to the amounts reported in the financial statements. Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the unused tax losses or tax credits can be utilised. This involves an assessment of when those assets are likely to reverse, and a judgement as to whether or not there will be sufficient taxable profits available to offset the assets. This requires assumptions regarding future profitability, which is inherently uncertain. To the extent assumptions regarding future profitability change, there can be an increase or decrease in the amounts recognised in respect of deferred tax assets and consequential impact in the statement of profit and loss.

e) Recoverability of trade receivables:

Judgements are required in assessing the recoverability of overdue trade receivables and determining whether a provision against those receivables is required. Factors considered include the credit rating of the counterparty, the amount and timing of anticipated future payments and any possible actions that can be taken to mitigate the risk of non-payment.

f) Impairment of Non-Financial Assets:

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Group estimates the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's Fair Value or Cash Generating Units (CGU) fair value less costs of disposal and its value in use. It is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent to those from other assets or groups of assets. Where the carrying amount of an asset or CGU exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. In determining fair value less cost of disposal, recent market transactions are taken into account. If no such transactions can be identified, an appropriate valuation model is used. These calculations are corroborated by valuation multiples or other available fair value indicators.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 2 Property, Plant and Equipment

Particulars	Freehold- Land	Leasehold- Land	Buildings	Plant and Machinery	Furniture and Fixtures	Vehicles	Office Equipment	Computer	Right of Use Assets (Building)	Right of Use Assets (Improvement)	Total
Balance as at April 01, 2023	-	5,463.32	2,687.45	10,205.00	555.57	392.91	351.53	137.68	-	-	19,793.46
Additions for the Year	-	-	76.90	2,353.66	85.39	50.86	145.20	66.27	126.84	-	2,909.12
Reclassification from investment property	377.82	-	1,835.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,213.16
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	-	-	7.50	5.98	2.75	12.87	-	-	29.10
Balance as at March 31, 2024	377.82	5,463.32	4,599.69	12,558.66	633.46	437.79	493.98	191.08	126.84	-	24,882.64
Additions for the Year	-	-	50.31	1,275.50	99.57	63.05	125.56	52.76	-	17.97	1,684.78
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	-	3.60	46.29	13.06	9.32	5.05	-	-	77.32
Transferred to Investment Properties	-	-	161.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161.30
Balance as at March 31, 2025	377.82	5,463.32	4,488.70	13,830.56	686.74	487.78	610.22	238.79	126.84	17.97	26,328.74
Depreciation											
Balance as at April 01, 2023	-	568.19	623.40	3,408.96	160.48	288.80	138.07	82.03	-	-	5,269.93
Depreciation for the Year	-	81.17	124.94	792.46	54.96	37.53	82.96	39.66	8.80	-	1,222.97
Reclassification from investment property	-	-	583.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583.91
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	-	-	0.71	5.41	2.06	3.31	-	-	11.49
Balance as at March 31, 2024	-	649.36	1,332.25	4,201.42	214.73	320.92	218.97	118.38	8.80	-	7,064.83
Depreciation for the Year	-	81.17	186.97	920.51	55.50	35.26	94.49	40.97	42.16	0.08	1,457.54
Disposals / Adjustment	-	-	-	0.39	28.20	8.73	7.87	4.81	-	-	50.06
Transferred to Investment Properties	-	-	92.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.66
Balance as at March 31, 2025	-	730.53	1,426.56	5,121.54	242.03	347.45	305.59	154.54	50.96	0.08	8,379.28
Net Carrying Value											
Balance as at March 31, 2024	377.82	4,813.96	3,267.44	8,357.24	418.73	116.87	275.01	72.70	118.04	-	17,817.81
Balance as at March 31, 2025	377.82	4,732.79	3,062.14	8,709.02	444.71	140.33	304.63	84.25	75.88	17.89	17,949.46

2.1 Property, Plant and Equipment include assets pledged / hypothecated as security (Refer note no. 19 and 23).

2.2 Vehicles, having carrying value of ₹ 33.92 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 55.29 lakhs), are registered in the name of the Directors or erstwhile Directors of the Company or of entities that has since been amalgamated with the Company in pursuance to the scheme of amalgamation.

2.3 Refer Note No. 36 (B) for contractual commitments for the acquisition of Property, Plant and Equipments.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 2 Property, Plant and Equipment (Contd..)

2.4 Capital Work in Progress includes

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Building under Construction	37.24	52.58
Plant and Machinery	492.50	334.81
Furniture and Fixtures	70.01	42.98
Office Equipment	125.18	15.43
Computer	20.48	-
Leasehold Improvements in progress	36.67	-
Total	782.08	445.80

2.5 Capital Work In Progress ageing schedule as at March 31, 2025 is as follows:

Particulars	Amount in Capital Work in Progress for the period of				
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Project in progress	661.44	73.36	-	47.28	782.08
Project temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-	-
Total	661.44	73.36	-	47.28	782.08

Capital Work In Progress ageing schedule as at March 31, 2024 is as follows:

Particulars	Amount in Capital Work in Progress for the period of				
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Project in progress	398.52	-	47.28	-	445.80
Project temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-	-
Total	398.52	-	47.28	-	445.80

2.6 Expected completion schedule of capital work in progress where cost or time overrun has exceeded original plan.

Capital Work In Progress as at March 31, 2025

Particulars	Amount in Capital Work in Progress for the period of				
	upto 1 year	1-2 year	2-3 year	More than 3 years	Total
Syrus Pro -1100 - Optics Machine	47.28	-	-	-	47.28
Total	47.28	-	-	-	47.28

2.7 The Group does not have any capital work in progress as at March 31, 2024, whose completion is overdue or exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

2.8 Building includes cost of shares in Co-operative society of ₹ 750 (March 31, 2024: ₹ 750).

2.9 In accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards -36 on "Impairment of Assets", the management during the year carried out an exercise of identifying the assets that may have been impaired in respect of each cash generating unit in accordance with the said Ind AS. On the basis of the review carried out by the management, there was no impairment loss on Property, Plant, and Equipment during the year ended March 31, 2025.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 3 Investment property

Particulars	Land	Buildings	Total
Costs:			
As at April 01, 2023	377.82	1,835.34	2,213.16
Reclassified to property, plant and equipment	377.82	1,835.34	2,213.16
As at March 31, 2024	-	-	-
Transferred from property, plant and equipment	-	161.30	161.30
As at March 31, 2025	-	161.30	161.30
Depreciation			
As at April 01, 2023	-	515.94	515.94
Depreciation for the year	-	67.97	67.97
Reclassified to property, plant and equipment	-	583.91	583.91
As at March 31, 2024	-	-	-
Transferred from property, plant and equipment	-	92.66	92.66
Depreciation for the year	-	6.15	6.15
As at March 31, 2025	-	98.81	98.81
Net Carrying Value			
Balance as at March 31, 2024	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2025	-	62.49	62.49

3.1 The Company's Investment Properties as at March 31, 2025 consist of Land and Building

3.2 Income /(Loss) from Investment Properties generating Rental Income

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Rental Income derived from investment properties	2.70	-
Direct Expenses	(0.68)	-
Income arising from investment properties before depreciation	2.02	-
Depreciation	(6.15)	-
Loss from Investment properties (Net)	(4.13)	-

3.3 Leasing arrangements

During the year, the Holding company has entered into lease rent agreement on April 15, 2024 (w.e.f. October 01, 2024) and the same is reclassified as Investment Property as per the requirements of IND AS - 40. The future rental income in respect of above lease arrangements are as under:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Within one year	6.00	-
Later than one year but not later than five years	19.20	-
Total	25.20	-

3.4 Further During the previous year, the Holding company had entered into January 15, 2024 with one of its subsidiary company Mechtech Thermal Private Limited and for the purpose of consolidation the same investment property is reclassified to property, plant and equipment as per IND AS- 40 Investment Property.

3.5 The Fair Value of the property is ₹ 144.84 Lakhs. This valuation is based on the valuations performed by an Registered Valuer. The main input used is sales comparison method. The fair value measurement for the investment property has been categorized as a level 3 fair value based on the inputs to the valuation techniques used.

3.6 The Company has no restrictions on the realisability of its investment properties and no contractual obligations to purchase, construct or develop investment properties for repairs, maintenance and enhancement.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 4 Intangible Assets

Particulars	Computer Software*	Process Technology / Technical know- How*	TOTAL
Balance as at April 01, 2023	75.95	309.14	385.09
Additions for the Year	65.38	-	65.38
Balance as at March 31, 2024	141.33	309.14	450.47
Additions for the Year	286.10	-	286.10
Disposals / Adjustment	1.90	-	1.90
Balance as at March 31, 2025	425.53	309.14	734.67
Amortisation			
Balance as at April 01, 2023	18.30	278.61	296.91
Amortisation charge for the Year	17.64	28.06	45.70
Balance as at March 31, 2024	35.94	306.67	342.61
Amortisation charge for the Year	27.33	2.43	29.76
Disposals / Adjustment	0.63	-	0.63
Balance as at March 31, 2025	62.64	309.10	371.74
Net Carrying Amount			
Balance As at March 31, 2024	105.39	2.47	107.86
Balance As at March 31, 2025	362.89	0.04	362.93

* Other than self generated

Note: 4.1 Intangible Assets under development includes:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Projects Under Developments	343.69	-
Less : Grant Received	59.83	-
Total	283.86	-

4.2 The Intangible assets under development pertains to ongoing projects primarily related to the design, development, and prototyping of advanced RF (Radio Frequency) and Microwave Systems. The Government Grant has been deducted from the carrying amount of the asset in accordance with Ind AS 20 – Accounting for Government Grants and Disclosure of Government Assistance. The intangible asset is under development as at March 31, 2025 will be capitalized upon completion and readiness for its intended use, in accordance with Ind AS 38 – Intangible Assets.

4.3 Intangible Assets under development ageing schedule

As at March 31, 2025

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1-2 Years	2-3 Years	More than 3 years	Total
Projects in progress	283.86	-	-	-	283.86

As at March 31, 2024

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1-2 Years	2-3 Years	More than 3 years	Total
Projects in progress	-	-	-	-	-

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 5 Non Current Investment

Particulars	Number of Shares		Face Value	As at	As at
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024		March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
(Unquoted, Fully Paid Up)					
A. Investment in Equity Instruments					
i) Associate Companies (Carried at Cost)					
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	5,22,500	5,22,500	10	32.38	34.32
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	3,000	3,000	10	4.69	0.00
ii) Others (Carried at fair value through Profit & Loss)					
NKGSB Co- Operative Bank Limited	3,05,600	2,84,550	10	30.57	28.46
Highlander Aviation Limited	87,953	87,953	NIS 0.01	1,045.52	993.03
FFS Industries Private Limited	9,80,000	9,90,000	10	710.50	1,158.30
Hindustan Agri Drones and SpaceX Limited	1	1	10	0.00	0.00
B. Investment in 0.01% Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares					
(Carried at fair value through Profit & Loss)					
Logic Fruit Technologies Private Limited	1,800	-	10	1,000.01	-
Total				2,823.67	2,214.11

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Aggregate Amount of Unquoted Investments	2,823.67	2,214.11
Aggregate Amount of Quoted Investments and Market Value	-	-
Investments Carried at fair value through Profit and Loss	2,786.60	2,179.79
Investment Carried at Cost	37.07	34.32

Note: 6. Trade receivables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Unsecured, Considered Good	87.97	51.27
Total	87.97	51.27

6.1 For ageing of Non current Trade Receivables refer Note no. 11.2

Note: 7. Other Non-current Financial Assets- Loans

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured, Considered Good)		
Loans to Employees	1.97	3.39
Total	1.97	3.39

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 8. Other Non-current Financial Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Fixed Deposits with Banks held as Margin Money	785.66	1,966.18
Total	785.66	1,966.18

Note: 9. Other Non-current Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(unsecured)		
Capital Advances		
- Considered Good	1,327.00	471.55
- Considered Doubtful	-	13.20
	1,327.00	484.75
Less: Provision for Doubtful Advances	-	13.20
	1,327.00	471.55
Prepaid Expenses	129.97	60.06
Security Deposits	107.27	75.51
Total	1,564.24	607.12

Note: 10 Inventories

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Raw Materials	6,745.36	5,717.05
Raw Materials In Transit	51.85	2.19
Work-in-Progress	7,964.72	8,271.27
Finished Goods	64.31	413.67
Finished Goods In Transit	-	109.50
Stores, Spares and Consumables	162.24	259.43
Stores, Spares and Consumables in Transit	1.07	
Stock in Trade	95.65	173.14
Stock in Trade in Transit	-	74.41
Total	15,085.20	15,020.66

10.1 For basis of valuation Refer Accounting Policy refer Note No. 1.4 (F)

10.2 For Inventories hypothecated as security refer Note No 19 and 23

Note: 11 Trade Receivables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured)		
Considered Good	30,351.39	20,456.89
Significant Increase in Credit Risk	947.15	787.15
Credit Impaired	184.93	91.77
	31,483.47	21,335.81
Less: Provision for Expected Credit Loss	1,820.43	1,449.85
Less: Provision for credit impaired	184.93	91.77
Total	29,478.11	19,794.19

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 11 Trade Receivables (Contd..)

11.1 For Hypothecated as security refer Note No. 19 and 23

11.2 Trade Receivables Ageing Schedules (Non current and Current Trade Receivables) as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 are as below :-

As at March 31, 2025

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					Total
		Less than 6 months	6 Months to 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Undisputed Trade receivables – considered good	5,076.67	8,956.05	10,160.06	2,217.23	4,029.35	-	30,439.36
Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	133.98	145.64	667.53	947.15
Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	1.00	99.12	-	84.81	184.93
Disputed Trade receivables – considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	5,076.67	8,956.05	10,161.06	2,450.33	4,174.99	752.34	31,571.44
Less: Provision for Credit Impaired	-	-	1.00	99.12	-	84.81	184.93
Net Trade Receivables	5,076.67	8,956.05	10,160.06	2,351.21	4,174.99	667.53	31,386.51
ECL %	1.20	3.03	3.22	11.03	17.47	25.74	
Less: Provision for Expected Credit Loss	61.15	271.69	327.04	259.30	729.40	171.84	1,820.43
Total	5,015.52	8,684.36	9,833.02	2,091.91	3,445.59	495.69	29,566.08

As at March 31, 2024

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					Total
		Less than 6 months	6 Months to 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Undisputed Trade receivables – considered good	4,984.28	7,762.17	1,691.06	4,958.87	1,111.78	-	20,508.16
Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	218.40	1.96	107.46	459.33	787.15
Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	91.77	91.77
Disputed Trade receivables – considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub Total	4,984.28	7,762.17	1,909.46	4,960.83	1,219.24	551.10	21,387.08
Less: Provision for Credit Impaired	-	-	-	-	-	91.77	91.77
Net Trade Receivables	4,984.28	7,762.17	1,909.46	4,960.83	1,219.24	459.33	21,295.31
ECL %	1.66	2.60	1.73	13.81	22.01	38.97	
Less: Provision for Expected Credit Loss	82.57	202.01	33.04	684.93	268.30	178.99	1,449.85
Total	4,901.71	7,560.16	1,876.42	4,275.90	950.94	280.34	19,845.46

11.3 The average credit period on sales of products / services is 0-90 days. No interest is charged on any overdue trade receivables.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 12 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Cash and Cash Equivalents		
Balances with Banks in Current Accounts/ Cash Credit Account	3,425.08	286.16
Cash in hand	22.13	12.01
Total	3,447.21	298.17

12.1 For the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows, Cash and Cash Equivalents comprise the following:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Banks in Current Accounts/ Cash Credit Account	3,425.08	286.16
Cash on hand	22.13	12.01
Total	3,447.21	298.17

Note: 13 Bank Balances Other Than Cash And Cash Equivalents

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Bank in Monitoring Agency & Escrow Account	45.85	0.16
Fixed Deposits with Banks		
- Uncumbered	3,986.61	-
- Temporary deposits of QIP Proceeds	500.00	-
- Fixed Deposits with Banks Pledged as Margin Money	3,103.33	842.73
Total	7,635.79	842.89

Note: 14 Loans

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured, Considered Good)		
Intercompany Deposits		
- Related Party (Refer Note No. 14.1 and 37)	-	280.00
- Others (Refer Note No. 14.1)	1,165.00	100.00
Loans to Employees	22.04	15.93
Total	1,187.04	395.93

14.1 Above Inter Corporate Deposits are given for Working Capital Requirements

Note: 15. Other Current Financial Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(Unsecured, Considered Good)		
Unbilled Revenue	97.77	-
Interest Receivables	22.02	35.68
Security Deposits	30.66	52.49
Other Receivables	77.47	31.96
Total	227.92	120.13

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 16 Other Current Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Advances to Suppliers, Considered Good	2,130.63	2,708.03
Balances with Government Authorities	323.02	717.48
Export Incentive Receivables	2.62	5.19
Prepaid Expenses	318.42	198.88
Others *	7.52	1.34
Total	2,782.21	3,630.92

* Others includes Export scripts in hand and advance for expenses.

Note: 17 Equity Share Capital

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Authorised		
6,05,00,000 (March 31, 2024 : 6,05,00,000) Equity Shares of ₹10/- each.	6,050.00	6,050.00
	6,050.00	6,050.00
Issued, Subscribed and Paid up		
4,02,93,665 (March 31, 2024 : 3,90,00,061) Equity Shares of ₹10/- each fully paid up	4,029.37	3,900.00
Total	4,029.37	3,900.00

17.1 Reconciliation of Equity Shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the year:

Name of Shareholders	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	No. of Shares	Amount	No. of Shares	Amount
Shares outstanding at the beginning of the year	3,90,00,061	3,900.00	3,90,00,061	3,900.00
Add: Issue during the year (QIP) (Refer Note no. 17.2)	12,93,604	129.37	-	-
Shares outstanding at the end of the year	4,02,93,665	4,029.37	3,90,00,061	3,900.00

17.2 During the year, the Holding Company made Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP), whereby 12,93,604 Equity Shares of the face value of Re. 10/- each were allotted to the Qualified Institutional Buyers at a premium of ₹ 1,035 per share aggregating to ₹ 13,518.16 Lakhs for QIP related expenses, funding Working Capital requirements and general corporate purposes. Out of the above QIP proceeds, ₹ 12,972.50 Lakhs have been utilised for the above purpose and un-utilised amount have been temporarily invested in term deposits or lying with monitoring agency account.

17.3 Details of Shareholders holding more than 5% shares of the Company:

Name of Shareholders	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	No of Shares held	Percentage held	No of Shares held	Percentage held
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	98,58,137	24.47%	98,58,137	25.28%
Mr. Sharad Virji Shah	72,74,840	18.05%	72,74,840	18.65%

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 17 Equity Share Capital (Contd..)

17.4 Details of shares held by promoters and promotor group in the Company.

Name of Shareholders	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024		% Changes From March 31, 2025 to March 31, 2024
	No of Shares held	Percentage held	No of Shares held	Percentage held	
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	98,58,137	24.47%	98,58,137	25.28%	-0.81%
Mr. Sharad Virji Shah	72,74,840	18.05%	72,74,840	18.65%	-0.60%
Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah	10,13,008	2.51%	10,13,008	2.60%	-0.08%
Mr. Anish Hemant Mehta	14,20,630	3.53%	14,20,630	3.64%	-0.12%
Mrs. Kaajal Harsh Bhansali	14,20,630	3.53%	14,20,630	3.64%	-0.12%
Ms. Anushka Munjal Shah	10,00,000	2.48%	10,00,000	2.56%	-0.08%
Ms. Jiwanshi Munjal Shah	10,00,000	2.48%	10,00,000	2.56%	-0.08%
Mrs. Niranjana Sharad Shah	5	0.00%	5	0.00%	0.00%

17.5 Rights of Equity Shareholders

The Holding Company has only one class of equity shares having a face value of ₹ 10/- per share. Each shareholder is eligible for one vote per share held. In the event of liquidation of the Holding Company, the equity shareholders will be entitled to receive any of remaining assets of the Holding Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholder.

17.6 Under Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024, 7,95,000 options have been approved by the shareholders of the Holding Company and out of this 78,450 (as at 31st March 2024 Nil) options have been granted (Refer Note No. 41)

17.7 Subsequent to year end, the Board of Director of the holding Company at their meeting held on April 30, 2025 proposes, sub-division/ split of the existing equity shares of face value of ₹ 10/- fully paid up into two equity shares of face value of ₹ 5/- fully paidup subject to shareholders' approval.

17.8 Dividend paid and proposed

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Dividend declared and paid	-	-
Proposed Dividend		
Dividend proposed for the year ended on March 31, 2025 at ₹ 0.50 per share (face value of ₹ 5/- par (post completion of the Sub-division /Split of equity shares)	402.94	-

17.9 Proposed Dividends on equity shares are subject to approval at the annual genral meeting of the Holding Company and not recognised as a liability as at March 31, 2025

Note: 18 Other Equity

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
Capital Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet		(808.36)		(808.36)
Securities Premium				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	17,764.39		17,799.78	
Add: Issue of Equity Share Capital (QIP) (Refer Note No. 17.2)	13,388.80		-	
Less: Expenses related to issue of Equity Share Capital (QIP) (net of Taxes)*	(293.75)		-	
Less: Reversal of Deferred Tax (IPO related Expenses)	(35.39)		(35.39)	
	30,824.05		17,764.39	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 18 Other Equity (Contd..)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
Revaluation Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet		4,183.09		4,183.09
General Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet		11.92		11.92
Retained Earnings				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	19,399.39		16,193.38	
Add: Profit after tax for the Year	6,347.13		3,206.01	
		25,746.52		19,399.39
Share-Based Payment Reserve				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	-		-	
Add: Share Based Payment (Refer Note No. 43)	24.99	24.99	-	-
Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)				
Balance as per last Balance Sheet	10.98		45.16	
Add: Movement in OCI (Net) during the Year	(28.68)		(34.18)	
		(17.70)		10.98
Total		59,964.51		40,561.41

* Include ₹ 25.00 lakhs paid to auditor (previous year ₹ Nil)

Note No. 18.1 Nature And Purpose Of Reserves

Capital Reserves

The Capital Reserve was created pursuant to the scheme of amalgamation of Mechvac India Limited and Concept Shapers & Electronics Private Limited. It shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Securities Premium

Securities Premium was created when shares were issued at premium. It shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Revaluation Reserve

Revaluation Reserve was created for revaluation of Land and Building. It shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

General Reserve

The General Reserve shall be utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

Retained Earnings

Retained Earnings represent the accumulated Profits / (losses) made by the group over the years.

Share Based payments

Share based payment reserve is created against Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024 and will be utilised against exercise of the option by the employees on issuance of the Equity Shares.

Other Comprehensive Income

Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) represents the amount recognised in other equity consequent to remeasurement of Defined Benefit Plan and Foreign Currency Translation Reserve.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 19 Non Current Borrowings

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Secured		
Term Loan		
- From a Bank*	87.57	143.22
Total	87.57	143.22

* Net of Processing Fees of ₹ 1.00 Lakh

19.1 The term loan from bank includes:

- Vehicle Loan of ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 27.54 lakhs) and ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 4.98 lakhs) included in current maturity of Long Term Debts in Note No. 23 taken by Holding Company against lien on respective vehicles.

During the year, the Holding company has pre- closed and repaid all the Non- current borrowings including current maturities to the bank.
- Vehicle loan of ₹ 4.79 lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 6.64 lakhs) and ₹ 1.86 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 1.71 lakhs) included in current maturity of long Term Debts in Note No. 23 taken by Subsidiary Company is secured against lien on respective vehicle and is repayable in 39 Equal Monthly Installment ending on 07th June 2028 carrying an interest rate @ 8.40 % p.a.
- Term loan of ₹ NIL (31st March, 2024 : ₹ 109.04 Lakhs) and ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 30.22 lakhs) included in current maturity of long Term Debts in Note No. 23 taken by subsidiary company was secured by Hypothecation Charge on Property, Plant and Equipment of the Company and further secured by collateral security of Fixed Deposits and is guaranteed by Directors in their personal capacity. During the year, the subsidiary company has pre- closed the said term loan.
- Term loan of ₹ 83.78 lakhs and ₹ 16.22 lakhs included in current maturity of long Term Debts in Note No. 23 taken by subsidiary company against lien on respective machineries and respective furniture and fixure and further secured by collateral mortgage of Fixed Deposit of ₹ 20.00 Lakhs. The loan is repayable in 60 Equal monthly installments ending on 28th March, 2030 and it carries the interest rate of 10% p.a.

Maturity profile of Term Loans is as under:

Financial Year	Amount
2025-26	18.08
2026-27	19.94
2027-28	21.97
2028-29	22.45
2029-30	24.21

Note: 20 Lease Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Lease Liabilities:		
Non-current	40.42	85.13
Current	52.76	34.48
Total	93.18	119.61

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 20 Lease Liabilities (Contd..)

20.1 The balance sheet shows the following amounts relating to leases:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Right-of-use assets (included in PPE):		
Office Premises	75.88	118.04
Total	75.88	118.04

Additions to the Right-of-Use assets during the year ended March 31, 2025 were ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 126.84 Lakhs).

20.2 Amounts recognized in the statement of profit and loss

The statement of profit and loss shows the following amounts relating to leases:

Particulars	Notes	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Depreciation charge of right-of-use assets			
Office Premises	2	42.16	8.80
Total		42.16	8.80

Particulars	Notes	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Interest expense (included in finance costs)	32	9.80	2.72
Expense relating to short-term leases (included in other expenses)*	34	71.38	86.74

* Short term leases, the Company recognised the lease payments as a operational expenses on a straight line basis over the lease term.

The cash outflow for the leases for the year ended March 31, 2025 was ₹ 36.23 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ NIL)

20.3 The following is the movement in lease liabilities during the year :

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balance	119.61	-
Addition during the year	-	116.89
Finance cost accrued during the year	9.80	2.72
Payment of lease liabilities	36.23	-
Closing Balance	93.18	119.61

20.4 The following is the contractual maturity profile of lease liabilities:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Less than one year	58.77	44.28
One year to five years	42.08	92.80
More than five years	-	-
Closing Balance	100.85	137.08

20.5 Lease liabilities carry an effective interest rate of 9.25% p.a. The lease terms is for a period 5 years.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 21 Non-Current Provision

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Provision for Gratuity (Refer Note No. 31.1)	412.43	303.57
Total	412.43	303.57

Note: 22 Income Tax

22.1 Current Tax Liability (Net)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balance at the beginning of the year	847.70	787.75
Current Tax for the year	2,304.59	1,304.26
Add: Tax Paid	(1,761.01)	(1,133.90)
Income tax of the earlier year	-	(110.41)
Total Current Tax Liability (Net)	1,391.28	847.70

22.2 Current Tax

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Current Tax	2,304.59	1,256.79
Income Tax for Earlier Years	-	(110.41)
Total	2,304.59	1,146.38

22.3 The major components of Tax Expense for the year ended March 31, 2025 & March 31, 2024 are as follows:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss		
Current Tax (Refer Note No. 22.1)	2,304.59	1,146.38
Deferred Tax:-Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	(93.67)	(103.32)
Total	2,210.92	1,043.06

22.4 Reconciliation between Tax Expense and Accounting Profit multiplied by tax rate for the year ended March 31, 2025 & March 31, 2024:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Accounting Profit Before Tax	8,360.07	4,046.85
Applicable tax rate (in %)	25.17%	25.17%
Computed Tax Expenses	2,104.06	1,018.51
Tax effect on account of:		
Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets and Assets Held for Sale	-	37.11
Expenses not allowed under Income Tax Act	(2.40)	31.86
Deduction allowed under Income Tax Act	(7.27)	(38.41)
Lower tax rate in case of Foreign Subsidiary Company	(18.87)	-
Current Year Loss adjusted in case of Subsidiaries and Associates Companies	71.58	124.71
Deferred Tax not recognised/ Reversed	12.38	(20.31)
Income Tax for Earlier Years	-	(110.41)
Business Losses on which deferred tax not recognised	51.44	-
Income tax Expenses recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss	2,210.92	1,043.06

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 22 Income Tax (Contd..)

22.5 Deferred Tax Liabilities relates to the following :

Particulars	Balance Sheet		Statement of Profit and Loss & Other Equity	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Property, Plant and Equipment, Intangible Assets, Assets Held for Sale and Investment Property	2,385.80	2,419.28	(33.48)	1.23
Financial Instrument-assets	(198.60)	(122.89)	(75.71)	(6.01)
Lease Liabilities	(23.45)	(30.10)	6.65	(30.10)
IPO issue expenses	(35.38)	(70.76)	35.38	35.39
QIP issue expenses	(74.05)	-	(74.05)	-
Items disallowed as per Income Tax Act, 1961	(162.07)	(155.49)	(6.58)	(79.22)
Deferred Tax Liabilities / (Assets)	1,892.25	2,040.04	(147.79)	(78.71)

22.6 Deferred Tax Assets relates to the following :

Particulars	Balance Sheet		Statement of Profit and Loss	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets	15.20	(1.65)		(5.39)
Items disallowed as per Income Tax Act, 1961	44.66	6.52		6.43
Unabsorbed Depreciation	10.46	0.38		0.38
Unabsorbed Business Loss	-	-		-
Deferred Tax Assets	70.32	5.25	2.74*	1.42

* Reversal of previous year deferred tax asset.

22.7 As at 31st March, 2025, the Subsidiary Companies has Net Deferred Tax Assets of ₹ 70.32 Lakhs. In the absence of virtual certainty that sufficient future taxable income will be available against which such deferred tax assets can be realized, the same has not been recognized in the books of account in line with Indian Accounting Standard 12 dealing with "Income Taxes".

22.8 Reconciliation of Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net):

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balance at the beginning of the year	2,034.79	2,114.92
Pursuant to the disposal of Subsidiary Company	2.51	-
Deferred Tax Expenses/(Income) recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss	(93.67)	(103.32)
Deferred Tax Expenses/(Income) recognised in OCI	(12.71)	(12.20)
Deferred Tax Expenses/(Income) recognised in Securities Premium	(38.67)	35.39
Closing Balance at the end of the year	1,892.25	2,034.79

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 23 Current Financial Liabilities - Borrowings

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Secured		
Working Capital Rupee Loans from Banks (Refer Note No. 23.1 and 23.2)	319.63	5,659.18
Current Maturities of Long Term Debts	18.08	36.91
Unsecured		
Loans From Directors (Refer Note No. 23.3 and 37)	45.75	9.35
Loan from others (Refer Note No. 23.4)	1,838.10	612.10
Total	2,221.56	6,317.54

23.1 The working capital Loans from banks includes:

- ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 1,385.15 lakhs) taken by Holding Company, secured by way of hypothecation of stocks & book-debts and further secured by collateral mortgage of 1) Plot no. 108 A, survey no. 261, IDA, Cherlapally, Dist. Ranga reddy, Hyderabad-500062. 2) Plot no. D112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Shiravane, Nerul, Navi Mumbai 400706, 3) Penthouse No. 11, 13th & 14th floors, A Wing, Maruti Paradise, Sector No. 15 at CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai - 400614 owned by Mr Munjal Shah and 4) Plot no. M-6, MIDC, Additional Ambarnath Industrial Area, Ambarnath-421506, Maharashtra, India.
- ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 1,782.86 lakhs) taken by Holding Company, secured by Pari Passu Charge on all existing and future current assets and movable fixed assets and Collateral mortgage of 1) Plot no. 108 A, survey no. 261, IDA, Cherlapally, Dist. Ranga reddy, Hyderabad-500062. 2) Plot no. D112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Shiravane, Nerul, Navi Mumbai 400706, 3) Penthouse No. 11, 13th & 14th floors, A Wing, Maruti Paradise, Sector No. 15 at CBD Belapur, Navi Mumbai - 400614 owned by Mr Munjal Shah and 4) Plot no. M-6, MIDC, Additional Ambarnath Industrial Area, Ambarnath-421506, Maharashtra, India.
- ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹ 188.27 lakhs) taken by Holding Company, secured by Pari Passu Charge on all existing and future current assets and movable fixed assets and Collateral mortgage of 1) Plot no. 108 A, survey no. 261, IDA, Cherlapally, Dist. Ranga reddy, Hyderabad-500062. 2) Plot no. D112, TTC Industrial Area, MIDC, Shiravane, Nerul, Navi Mumbai 400706 and 3) Plot no. M-6, MIDC, Additional Ambarnath Industrial Area, Ambarnath-421506, Maharashtra, India.
- ₹ NIL (31st March 2024: ₹ 2,055.88 Lakhs) taken by Subsidiary company and was secured by all existing and future current assets of the Company and Movable Fixed Assets situated at Navi Mumbai and further secured by lien on Fixed Deposits and are guaranteed by directors in their personal capacity.
- The Bank Overdraft of ₹ 256.51 Lakhs (31st March 2024: ₹ 247.02 Lakhs) taken by Subsidiary company and is secured by hypothecation of all existing and future current assets of the Company and Property, Plant and Equipment and further secured by lien on Fixed Deposits and are guaranteed by directors in their personal capacity and Corporate Guarantee given by Paras defence and space technologies limited (holding Company). The above working capital carries interest rate of 8.20%.p.a.
- ₹ 63.12 lakhs is taken by Subsidiary company and is secured by way of hypothecation of stocks & book-debts and further secured by collateral mortgage of Fixed Deposit of ₹ 40 Lakhs for the entire facility. The above working capital carries interest rate @ ROI @ PLR-6.75% i.e 10%.p.a.

23.2 The working capital facility of subsidiary company referred to above is guaranteed by directors in their personal capacity.

23.3 The Loan from director is repayable on demand and it is interest free.

23.4 The Loan from Others includes:

- ₹ 1165.00 lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ NIL) taken by Subsidiary company is repayable on or before March 31, 2026 and carries interest rate of 12% p.a .
- ₹ 61.00 lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ NIL) taken by Subsidiary company and is repayable on or before June 30, 2025 and it carries Interest rate of 12% p.a.
- ₹ 612.10 lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 612.10 lakhs) taken by Subsidiary company is repayable on demand and it is interest free.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 24 Trade Payables

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises	2,174.78	1,163.42
Others	3,284.09	4,934.65
Total	5,458.87	6,098.07

24.1 Disclosures of the Micro, Small And Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006

Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 have been determined based on the information as available with the Company and the required disclosures are given below :

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
(i) Principal amount remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year	2,174.78	1,163.42
(ii) Interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of the accounting year	33.76	15.58
(iii) The amount of Interest paid, along with the amounts of the payment made to the supplier beyond the appointed day	-	-
(iv) The amount of Interest due and payable for the year	-	-
(v) The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of the accounting year	33.76	15.58
(vi) The amount of Further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding year, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid	-	-

24.2 Trade Payables Ageing Schedules are as follows:

As at March 31, 2025

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding from due date of payment as at March 31, 2025				Total
		Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
MSME	1,785.95	338.34	50.08	0.41	-	2,174.78
Others	941.27	1,606.20	535.65	151.17	49.80	3,284.09
Disputed - MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,727.22	1,944.54	585.73	151.58	49.80	5,458.87

As at March 31, 2024

Particulars	Not due	Outstanding from due date of payment as at March 31, 2024				Total
		Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
MSME	710.07	452.10	1.16	0.09	-	1,163.42
Others	1,459.20	3,168.58	183.19	115.70	7.98	4,934.65
Disputed - MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,169.27	3,620.68	184.35	115.79	7.98	6,098.07

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 25 Other Current Financial Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Interest Accrued and due	134.05	15.60
Interest Accrued but not due	8.85	69.32
Creditors for Capital Goods	76.10	152.91
Security Deposit	2.70	1.55
Other Payables *	508.63	366.76
Total	730.33	606.14

* Other Payables mainly includes outstanding liability for expenses and payable to employees.

Note: 26 Other Current Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Advances from Customers	8,533.99	2,994.75
Statutory Liabilities	223.92	76.37
Unearned Revenue	413.48	83.26
Advance against Assets held for Sale	50.00	-
Total	9,221.39	3,154.38

Note 27 Current Provision

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Provision for Gratuity (Refer Note No. 31.1)	25.01	15.00
Total	25.01	15.00

Note: 28 Revenue From Operations

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Sale of Products	36,192.48	22,480.82
Sale of Services / Job Work Income	268.07	2,864.77
Other Operating revenue	5.57	4.23
Total	36,466.12	25,349.82

28.1 Revenue Disaggregation by type of Products and Services as follows :

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Optics and Optronics Systems	17,737.00	6,939.18
Defence Engineering	18,729.12	18,410.64
Total	36,466.12	25,349.82

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 28 Revenue From Operations (Contd..)

28.2 Revenue disaggregation by geography is as follows:

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
India	31,076.50	21,768.69
Outside India	5,389.62	3,581.13
Total	36,466.12	25,349.82

28.3 Contract balances

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Trade Receivables (Refer Note No. 6 & 11)	29,566.08	19,845.46
Contract Assets/ Unbilled Revenue	97.77	-
Contract Liabilities (Refer Note No. 26)	8,533.99	2,994.75
Unearned Revenue (Refer Note No. 26)	413.48	83.26
Total	38,611.33	22,923.47

28.4 The amount of ₹ 1901.81 lakhs (March 31, 2025 is ₹ 2705.36 lakhs is the revenue recognised from contract liabilities. Increase/(decrease) in contract liability is mainly on account of advance receipt from customers and revenue recognized during the year.

28.5 Reconciliation of Revenue from Operations with Contract Price:

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Contract Price	36,466.12	25,356.20
Reduction towards variable considerations components *	-	6.38
Total	36,466.12	25,349.82

*Reduction towards variable considerations comprises components of volume discounts

28.6 Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations

The aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to the performance obligations that are unsatisfied (or partially unsatisfied) as of March 31, 2025 amounts to ₹ 5462.02 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 1,988.12 Lakh).

28.7 The management of the Group expects that above unsatisfied performance obligation will be fully recognised as revenue during the next reporting year.

Note: 29 Other Income

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Dividend Income from Non Current Investment	1.94	0.37
Interest Income from Financial assets measured at amortised cost		
- Fixed Deposits with Banks	315.89	173.07
- Interest on loans	11.59	146.08
- Others	3.69	4.23
Rent Income	10.10	5.94
Export Incentives	28.88	14.40
Gain on Financial Instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	189.69	475.46
Profit on sale of Investment	149.00	-
Profit on sale/ discard of Property, Plant and Equipment	-	1.21
Corporate Guarantee Commission (Refer Note No. 38)	2.55	-
Miscellaneous Income	78.89	6.41
Total	792.22	827.17

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 30 Changes In Inventories of Finished Goods, Work-In-Progress and Stock-In-Trade

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Closing Inventories		
Finished Goods	64.31	413.67
Finished Goods-in Transit	-	109.50
Stock in Trade	95.65	173.14
Stock in Trade in Transit	-	74.41
Work-in-Progress	7,964.72	8,271.27
	8,124.68	9,041.99
Opening Inventories		
Finished Goods	413.67	12.77
Finished Goods-in Transit	109.50	-
Stock in Trade	173.14	-
Stock in Trade in Transit	74.41	-
Work-in-Progress	8,271.27	5,694.87
Less : Transfer to Intangible Assets under development	(13.88)	-
	9,028.11	5,707.64
Increase/(decrease) in Inventories	903.43	(3,334.35)

Note: 31 Employee Benefits Expense

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Salaries, Wages & Allowances	3,481.44	2,885.60
Contribution to Provident and Other Funds	120.26	88.53
Employee Share Based Payment (Refer Note No. 43)	24.99	-
Welfare and Other Amenities	125.45	115.74
Total	3,752.14	3,089.87

31.1 As per Ind AS - 19 "Employee Benefits", the disclosures of Employee Benefits as defined in the Ind AS are given below :

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
(a) Contribution to Defined Contribution Plan, recognised as expense for the year are as under		
Employer's Contribution to Provident Fund and ESIC	49.86	33.57

(b) Defined Benefit Plan -

Funded - Holding Company

The employees' Gratuity Fund is managed by the Life Insurance Corporation of India. The present value of obligation is determined based on actuarial valuation using the Projected Unit Credit Method, which recognises each period of service as giving rise to additional unit of employee benefit entitlement and measures each unit separately to build up the final obligation.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 31 Employee Benefits Expense (Contd..)

Unfunded - Two Subsidiary Companies

The present value of obligation is determined based on actuarial valuation using the Projected Unit Credit Method, which recognises each period of service as giving rise to additional unit of employee benefit entitlement and measures each unit separately to build up the final obligation.

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Actuarial Assumptions		
Mortality Table	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Ult	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Ult
Salary growth	9.00%	9.00%
Discount rate	6.59/6.73%	7.19%
Withdrawal Rate	15.00%	11.00%

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Movement in present value of Defined Benefit Obligation		
Defined Benefit Obligations at the beginning of the year	350.51	250.51
Current Service Cost	46.67	37.97
Interest Cost	25.20	18.52
Actuarial Loss	50.05	48.47
Benefits Paid	(10.14)	(4.96)
Liability Transferred In/ Acquisitions	-	-
Defined Benefit Obligations at the end of the year	462.29	350.51
Movement in present value of plan assets		
Fair value at the beginning of the year	31.94	25.10
Employer Contribution	1.20	9.93
Interest Income	2.30	1.85
Benefits Paid	(10.15)	(4.96)
Return on Plan Assets, Excluding Interest Income	(0.44)	0.02
Fair value at the end of the year	24.85	31.94
Expense recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss		
Current Service Cost	46.67	35.98
Interest on Defined Benefit Obligations	22.90	16.67
Total included in "Remuneration and Benefits to Employees"	69.57	52.65
Amount recognised in Other Comprehensive Income		
Components of Actuarial (gain)/loss on obligations		
Due to changes in financial assumptions	11.89	3.97
Due to changes in demographic assumptions	(8.66)	-
Due to experience adjustments	47.26	44.50
Total	50.49	48.47

(c) Fair Value of assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Life Insurance Corporation of India	24.85	31.94

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 31 Employee Benefits Expense (Contd..)

(d) Net Liability recognised in balance sheet

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Present Value of Obligations at the end of the year	462.29	350.51
Less : Fair Value of Plan Assets at the end of the year	24.85	31.94
Net Liability recognised in balance sheet	437.44	318.57
Funded - Net Liability	431.55	316.58
Unfunded - Net Liability	5.89	1.99

- (e) The estimate of rate of escalation in Salary considered in actuarial valuation, takes into account inflation, seniority, promotion and other retirement factors including supply and demand in the employment market. The above information is certified by the actuary.

31.2 Sensitivity Analysis

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
	Effect on Gratuity Increase / (Decrease)	
Discount Rate + 100 basis points	(18.88)	(19.33)
Discount Rate - 100 basis points	20.86	21.52
Salary Escalation Rate + 100 basis points	17.13	17.94
Salary Escalation Rate - 100 basis points	(15.98)	(16.42)
Withdrawal Rate + 100 basis points	(2.54)	(1.74)
Withdrawal Rate - 100 basis points	2.75	1.90

The above sensitivity analysis is based on a change in an assumption while holding all other assumptions constant. In practice, this is unlikely to occur, and changes in some of the assumptions may be correlated. In presenting the above sensitivity analysis, the present value of defined benefit obligation has been calculated using the Projected Unit Credit method at the end of reporting period, which is the same as that applied in calculating the defined obligation liability recognized in the balance sheet.

31.3 Expected payments towards contributions to Gratuity in future years :

Year Ended	Expected Payment
March 31, 2026	104.46
March 31, 2027	55.53
March 31, 2028	63.04
March 31, 2029	44.63
March 31, 2030	43.81
March 31, 2031 to March 31, 2035	174.42
March 31, 2036 and above	171.14

31.4 Risk exposures

These plans typically expose the company to actuarial risks as, Salary Risk, Discount Rate, Employee Turnover rate/Withdrawal rate, Mortality / Disability.

Salary Risk

Salary escalation & attrition rate are considered as advised by the Holding Company; they appear to be in line with the industry practice considering promotion and demand & supply of the employees.

Discount rate

In case the yield on the government bonds drops in the future period then it may result in increase in the liability.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 31 Employee Benefits Expense (Contd..)

Employee Turnover rate/Withdrawal rate

If the actual withdrawal rate in the future turns out to be more or less than expected then it may result in increase in the liability.

Mortality / Disability

Maturity Analysis of Benefit Payments is undiscounted cash flows considering future salary, attrition & death in respective year for members as mentioned above.

Details of Asset-Liability Matching Strategy:-

Gratuity benefits liabilities of the Holding Company are Funded. There are no minimum funding requirements for a Gratuity benefits plan in India and there is no compulsion on the part of the Holding Company to fully or partially pre-fund the liabilities under the Plan. The trustees of the plan have outsourced the investment management of the fund to insurance companies which are regulated by IRDA. Due to the restrictions in the type of investments that can be held by the fund, it may not be possible to explicitly follow an asset-liability matching strategy to manage risk actively in a conventional fund.

31.5 The average duration of the defined benefit plan obligation at the end of the reporting period is 5-12 years (March 31, 2024 : 9.00 years).

Note: 32 Finance Costs

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Interest Expenses on Financial Liabilities measured at amortised cost	397.37	351.63
Interest Expenses on Lease Liabilities	9.80	2.72
Other Borrowing Costs (Refer Note No. 32.1)	255.05	189.60
Total	662.22	543.95

32.1 Above includes, Interest of ₹ 130. 74 lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 55.34 Lakhs) on late payment of Advance Tax.

Note: 33 Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Depreciation of Property, Plant and Equipment (Refer Note No. 2)	1,457.11	1,222.48
Depreciation of Investment Property (Refer Note No. 3)	6.15	67.97
Amortisation of Intangible Assets (Refer Note No. 4)	29.76	45.70
Total	1,493.02	1,336.15

Note: 34 Other Expenses

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
MANUFACTURING EXPENSES		
Consumables, Stores and Spares Consumed	567.67	432.17
Power and Fuel	411.29	359.84
Labour Charges	255.22	295.29
Repairs and Maintenance - Others	183.05	196.18
Job Processing charges	682.03	400.74
Design and Development Charges	53.73	122.51
Drone Pilot Training Services	-	129.03
Other Manufacturing Expenses	273.86	81.15
	2,426.85	2,016.91

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 34 Other Expenses (Contd..)

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES		
Advertisement and Business Promotion	392.41	359.06
Packing & Forwarding Expenses	30.10	24.29
Freight Outward	57.32	39.28
Others	14.23	15.04
	494.06	437.67
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		
Insurance	55.24	41.05
Rent	71.38	86.74
Rates and Taxes	111.96	119.19
Printing and Stationery	22.17	20.50
Communication Expenses	12.83	10.85
Travelling and Conveyance	748.33	562.92
Legal and Professional Charges	130.36	203.87
Payment to Auditors (Refer Note No. 34.1)	89.38	85.35
Security Expenses	38.30	33.40
Office Expenses	136.86	120.88
Director Sitting fees	24.00	24.00
Postages and Courier	42.00	25.96
Miscellaneous Expenses	132.87	146.30
	1,615.68	1,481.01
OTHER EXPENSES		
Bank Charges	244.63	246.15
Bad Debts / Advances written off (Net) 140.66		
Less: Reversal of provision 13.20	127.46	147.96
Provision for Credit Impaired	99.12	53.95
Provision for Expected Credit Loss	363.31	522.45
Provision for Doubtful Advances	-	13.20
Donation	38.15	50.75
Corporate Social Responsibility Expenditure (Refer Note No. 38)	88.00	69.00
Loss on sale/ discard of Assets (Net)	14.45	-
Loss on Foreign Currency Fluctuations (Net)	59.26	10.94
Late Delivery charges	399.36	46.00
Corporate Guarantee Fees Taken	-	-
	1,433.74	1,160.40
Total	5,970.33	5,095.99

34.1 Break-up of Payment to Auditors :

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
For Statutory Audit	51.61	45.75
For Quarterly Review Fees	22.74	24.00
For Tax Audit	11.50	11.00
For Certification charges	2.68	4.00
For Reimbursement of Expenses	0.85	0.60
Total	89.38	85.35

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 35 Earnings Per Share

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Basic Earnings Per Share		
Profit for the Year	6,347.13	3,206.01
Weighted average number of Equity Shares (Nos.)	3,96,23,826	3,90,00,061
Basic Earnings Per Share of ₹10/- each	16.02	8.22
Diluted Earnings Per Share		
Amount available for calculation of Diluted EPS	6,365.83	3,206.01
Weighted average number of Equity Shares (Nos.)	3,96,23,826	3,90,00,061
Add : Potential number of Equity Shares	-	-
No. of shares used for calculation of Diluted EPS	3,96,23,826	3,90,00,061
Diluted Earnings Per Share of ₹10/- each	16.02*	8.22

* As the Diluted Earning Per Share is anti-dilutive, Basic Earning per share has been considered as Diluted earning per share.

Note:36 Contingent Liabilities And Commitments

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
A Contingent Liabilities (to the extent not provided for)		
Claims against the Company not acknowledged as debts		
I Disputed Liabilities in Appeal (No Cash outflow is expected in the near future)		
INCOME TAX*	74.04	86.44
Goods and Service Tax	15.16	15.16
II GUARANTEES		
Guarantees given by the Company's Bankers (Bank guarantees are provided under contractual / legal obligation)	24,236.78	15,357.77
Corporate Guarantee given by the Company	500.00	-
III LETTER OF CREDIT OUTSTANDING		
Letters of Credit opened in favour of Suppliers (Cash flow is expected on receipt of material from suppliers)	-	755.84
B Capital Commitments :		
Estimated amount of contracts to be executed on capital account not provided for	1,413.92	1,010.60

*During the FY 2020-21, Holding Company has received the assessment order u/s 143(3) from the Income Tax department, however since there were errors in the said order, the Company has filed the rectification application under section 154 of the Income Tax Act, 1961, accordingly no contingent liability disclosed for the same.

C Management is of the view that the above litigation will not impact significantly the financial position of the group.

Note: 37 Related Party Disclosures :

In accordance with the requirements of Ind AS 24, on related party disclosures, name of the related party, related party relationship, transactions and outstanding balances including commitments where control exists and with whom transactions have taken place during reporting year, are as detailed below:

List of Related Parties :

I Associate

- i Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited
- ii Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited

II Key Managerial Personnel

- i Mr. Sharad Shah (Non-Executive Director)
- ii Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah (Managing Director)
- iii Mrs. Shilpa Amit Mahajan (Whole-time Director)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 37 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

- iv Mr. Harsh Bhansali (Chief Financial Officer)
- v Mr. Hemalkumar Hirenbbhai Sagalia (till December 13, 2023)
- vi Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan (Company Secretary) (w.e.f February 09, 2024)

III Key Managerial Personnel Relatives

- i Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah
- ii Mrs. Niranjana Shah
- iii Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali
- iv Mr. Anish Mehta
- v Mr. Amit Mahajan

IV Enterprises in which key managerial personnel and their relatives are able to exercise significant influence with whom transactions have taken place during the year :

- i Defspace Technologies Private Limited
- ii Paras Green UAV Private Limited (Formerly Known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited) (w.e.f March 28, 2025)

A. Transactions with Related Parties :

Nature of Transactions	Name of the Related Parties	2024-25	2023-24
Transactions with Associates:			
Purchase of Investment	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	-	0.30
Lease Rent Deposits Received	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	-	0.30
Lease Rent Deposit Repaid	Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	0.75	-
Income - Lease Rent	Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	2.64
	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	1.20	0.30
Loan Given	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	11.70	-
Loan Repaid	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	11.70	-
Interest on Loan Given	Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	0.29	-
Transactions with other Related Parties:			
Lease Rent Deposits Received		0.90	-
Income - Lease Rent		3.20	-
Corporate Guarantee given		500.00	-
Corporate Guarantee Income	Paras Green UAV Private Limited	2.55	-
Loan Given		20.15	-
Loan repaid		20.15	-
Interest on Loan Given		0.73	-
Director Sitting Fees	Mr. Sharad Shah	6.00	6.00
	Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	84.00	84.00
	Mrs. Shilpa Amit Mahajan	38.70	38.36
Managerial Remuneration	Mr. Harsh Bhansali	60.73	48.00
	Mr. Hemalkumar Hirenbbhai Sagalia	-	12.53
	Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan	22.77	4.34
	Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali	36.00	36.00
Salary to relatives	Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah	60.00	60.00
	Mr. Amit Mahajan	60.73	48.00
	Mr. Anish Mehta	55.10	36.00
Rent Expense		4.00	6.00
Loans Taken	Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	48.24	60.25
Loans Repaid		3.24	66.00

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

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(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 37 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

Nature of Transactions	Name of the Related Parties	2024-25	2023-24
Income - Lease Rent		3.00	3.00
Purchase of Goods		232.64	553.21
Intercompany Deposit given		-	855.00
Intercompany Deposit repaid		280.00	575.00
Interest on Intercompany	Defspace Technologies Private Limited	4.78	62.79
Deposit given			
Advance Given		323.20	-
Advance Returned against cancellation of purchase order		844.33	-

B. Balances with Related Parties:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balances with Associate Companies:		
Investment		
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	52.25	52.25
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	0.30	0.30
Lease rent receivable		
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	1.77
Security Deposits (Current Financial Liabilities)		
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	0.75
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	0.30	0.30
Advance from Customer		
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	2934.91	-
Balances with other Related Parties:		
Current-Borrowings - Loan		
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	45.75	9.35
Other Payables (Salary Payable)		
Mr. Munjal Sharad Shah	3.28	4.90
Mrs. Ami Munjal Shah	3.48	3.48
Mrs. Shilpa Mahajan	8.89	2.21
Mr. Harsh Bhansali	4.37	3.54
Mrs. Kaajal Bhansali	8.98	2.09
Mr. Amit Mahajan	11.32	1.04
Mr. Anish Mehta	7.87	4.17
Ms. Jajvalya Raghavan	1.68	1.51
Trade Payable		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	17.18
Advance to Supplier		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	226.81	527.08
Security Deposits (Current Financial Liabilities)		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	0.50	0.50
Paras Green UAV Private Limited	0.90	-
Intercompany Deposits Given		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	280.00
Interest Receivable		
Defspace Technologies Private Limited	-	20.70
Corporate Guarantee Given		
Paras Green UAV Private Limited	500.00	-

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

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(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 37 Related Party Disclosures : (Contd..)

C. Compensation to Key Management Personnel of the Company

Particulars	2024-25	2023-24
Nature of transaction		
Short-term employee benefits	206.20	187.23
Post-employment benefits	6.94	22.08
Total compensation to Key Management Personnel	213.14	209.31

Note :38 Expenditure related to Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) as per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Schedule VII.

- CSR amount required to be spent as per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Schedule VII thereof by the Holding Company during the year is ₹ 78.80 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 66.49 lakhs)
- Expenditure incurred related to Corporate Social Responsibility is ₹ 88.00 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹69.00 Lakhs)
- Amount shortfall ₹ NIL (March 31, 2024: ₹Nil)

Details of Expenditure incurred towards CSR given below:

Particulars	For the year ended March 31, 2025	For the year ended March 31, 2024
Environmental Sustainability and Animal Welfare	30.00	20.00
Health Care, Sanitation and providing Drinking Water	43.00	10.00
Promoting Education	13.00	35.00
Reducing inequalities faced by socially and economically backward groups	2.00	4.00
TOTAL	88.00	69.00

- During the year ended, the Company has contributed above amount and received certificates / management confirmation stating that unspent amount of ₹10.00 lakh will be utilised within 6 months towards objects.

Note: 39 FAIR VALUES

39.1 Financial Instruments by category:

Set out below is a comparison by class of the carrying amounts and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements.

a) Financial Assets / Liabilities measured at Fair Value:-

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Financial Assets designated at Fair Value through profit and loss:-		
- Investments	2,786.60	2,179.79

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 39 FAIR VALUES (Contd..)

b) Financial Assets / Liabilities designated at Amortised Cost:-

Name of Shareholders	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Financial Assets :				
Financial Assets designated at Amortised Cost:-				
- Trade Receivables	29,566.08	29,566.08	19,845.46	19,845.46
- Cash and cash equivalents	3,447.21	3,447.21	298.17	298.17
- Bank Balance other than Cash and Cash Equivalents	7,635.79	7,635.79	842.89	842.89
- Loans	1,189.01	1,189.01	399.32	399.32
- Others	1,013.58	1,013.58	2,086.31	2,086.31
Total	42,851.67	42,851.67	23,472.15	23,472.15
Financial Liabilities :				
Financial Liabilities designated at Amortised Cost:-				
- Borrowings	2,309.13	2,309.13	6,460.76	6,460.76
- Trade Payable	5,458.87	5,458.87	6,098.07	6,098.07
- Lease Liabilities	93.18	93.18	119.61	119.61
- Other Financial Liabilities	730.33	730.33	606.14	606.14
Total	8,591.51	8,591.51	13,284.58	13,284.58

39.2 Fair Valuation techniques used to determine Fair Value

The Group maintains procedures to value its financial assets or financial liabilities using the best and most relevant data available. The Fair Values of the financial assets and liabilities are included at the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the Fair Values:

- Fair Value of Cash and Cash Equivalents, Other Bank Balances, Trade Receivable, Trade Payables, Current Loans, Current Borrowings, and other Current Financial Assets and Liabilities are approximate at their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments.
- The fair values of Non-Current Borrowings and Margin money are approximate at their carrying amount due to interest bearing features of these instruments.
- The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

39.3 Fair Value Hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation techniques:-

- Level 1 :-** Quoted prices / published Net Assets Value (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. It includes fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets and are based on quoted market prices at the Balance Sheet date and financial instruments like mutual funds for which Net Assets Value is published by mutual fund operators at the Balance Sheet date.
- Level 2 :-** Inputs, other than quoted prices included within level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices). It includes fair value of the financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximise the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on the Group specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable then instrument is included in level 2.
- Level 3 :-** Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs). If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 39 FAIR VALUES (Contd..)

The following table provides hierarchy of the fair value measurement of Group's asset and liabilities, grouped into Level 1 (Quoted prices in active markets), Level 2 (Significant observable inputs) and Level 3 (Significant unobservable inputs) as described below:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial Assets			
Financial Assets designated at Fair Value through profit and loss:-			
Investments in Equity of Co-operative Bank	-	-	# 30.57
Investment in Equity Shares	-	-	1,756.02
Investment in 0.01% Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares	-	-	1,000.01

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial Assets			
Financial Assets designated at Fair Value through profit and loss:-			
Investments in Equity of Co-operative Bank	-	-	# 28.46
Investment in Equity Shares	-	-	2,151.33

Following table describes the valuation techniques used and key inputs to valuation for level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	Valuation Technique	Input used
Financial Assets designated at fair value through profit and loss:-			
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	1,045.52	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Market approach- Comparable Transactions Multiple Method
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	710.50	Market approach	Recent Precedant Transaction
- Investment in 0.01% Compulsary Convertible Preference Shares	1,000.01	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Income Approach (Discounted Cash flow)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	Valuation Technique	Input used
Financial Assets designated at fair value through profit and loss:-			
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	993.03	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Market approach- Comparable Transactions Multiple Method
- Investment in unlisted equity shares	1,158.30	Based on professional valuer's certificate	Enterprises Value/ discounted cash flow

* since the investments under level 3 of the fair value hierarchy as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 category are not material, therefore the disclosure for the same is not given.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 40 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT - OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES

The Group is exposed to market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and competition and price risk. Risk management is carried out by the Group under policies approved by the Respective Board of Directors. This Risk management plan defines how risks associated with the Group will be identified, analysed, and managed. It outlines how risk management activities will be performed, recorded, and monitored by respective Company in the Group. The basic objective of risk management plan is to implement an integrated risk management approach to ensure all significant areas of risks are identified, understood and effectively managed, to promote a shared vision of risk management and encourage discussion on risks at all levels of the organization to provide a clear understanding of risk / benefit trade-offs, to deploy appropriate risk management methodologies and tools for use in identifying, assessing, managing and reporting on risks, and to determine the appropriate balance between cost and control of risk and deploy appropriate resources to manage/optimize key risks. Activities are developed to provide feedback to management and other interested parties (e.g. Audit committee, Board etc.). The results of these activities ensure that risk management plan is effective in the long term.

40.1 Market Risk and Sensitivity:

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprise two types of risk: foreign currency rate risk and interest rate risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and borrowings, deposits and investments.

The sensitivity analysis relate to the position as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024

(a) Foreign Currency Exchange Risk and Sensitivity

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign currency exchange rates. The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign currency exchange rates relates primarily to the Group's operating activities and its Investment. The Group transacts business primarily in USD and Euro. The Group has foreign currency trade payables and receivables and is therefore, exposed to foreign currency exchange risk. The Group regularly reviews and evaluates exchange rate exposure arising from foreign currency transactions.

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity in the USD, GBP, SGD, AED and Euro to the Indian Rupee with all other variables held constant. The impact on the Group's profit before tax (PBT) due to changes in the fair values of monetary assets and liabilities is given below:

Unhedged Foreign currency exposure As at March 31, 2025	Currency	Amount in FC	Amount in INR
Investment	USD	12,21,667	1,045.52
Trade Receivable	USD	18,19,344	1,557.02
Trade & other Receivable	EURO	3,32,019	306.53
Trade Payable	USD	28,43,559	2,433.56
Trade Payable	EURO	82,672	76.33
Trade Payable	GBP	40,779	45.16
Trade Payable	AED	6,65,142	154.99

Unhedged Foreign currency exposure As at March 31, 2024	Currency	Amount in FC	Amount in INR
Investment	USD	11,91,059	993.03
Trade Receivable	USD	6,72,250	560.48
Trade Receivable	EURO	87,112	78.59
Trade Receivable	GBP	49,950	52.59
Trade Payable	USD	49,83,820	4,155.20
Trade Payable	EURO	66,626	60.11
Trade Payable	GBP	27,951	29.43
Trade Payable	SGD	9,614	5.98

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 40 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT - OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (Contd..)

Foreign Currency Sensitivity

2% increase or decrease in foreign exchange rates will have the following impact on Profit Before Tax (PBT):-

Particulars	2024-25		2023-24	
	2% increase Profit/(Loss)	2% decrease Profit/(Loss)	2% increase Profit/(Loss)	2% decrease Profit/(Loss)
USD	3.38	(3.38)	(52.03)	52.03
EURO	4.60	(4.60)	0.37	(0.37)
GBP	(0.90)	0.90	0.46	(0.46)
SGD	-	-	(0.12)	0.12
AED	(3.10)	3.10	-	-
Increase / (Decrease) in Profit Before Tax	3.98	(3.98)	(51.32)	51.32

(b) Interest Rate Risk and Sensitivity :-

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Group is having non current borrowings in the form of term loan and current borrowings in the form of working capital/ loan from director and inter corporate deposits. There is a fixed rate of interest in case of vehicle loan and inter corporate deposits and hence, there is no interest rate risk associated with these borrowings. The loan from director is interest free. The Group is exposed to interest rate risk associated with term loan and working capital facility due to floating rate of interest. .

The exposure of the Group's borrowings to interest rate changes at the end of the reporting year are as follows:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Term Loan From Banks and Financial Institutions	100.00	139.26
Working Capital Facility	319.63	5,659.18
Closing Balances	419.63	5,798.44

The table below illustrates the impact of a 2% increase / decrease in interest rates on interest on financial liabilities assuming that the changes occur at the reporting date and has been calculated based on risk exposure outstanding as of date. The year end balances are not necessarily representative of the average debt outstanding during the year.

Particulars	2024-25		2023-24	
	2% increase	2% decrease	2% increase	2% decrease
Term Loan From Banks and Financial Institutions	2.00	(2.00)	2.79	(2.79)
Working Capital Facility	6.39	(6.39)	113.18	(113.18)
Decrease / (Increase) in Profit Before Tax	8.39	(8.39)	115.97	(115.97)

The assumed movement in basis points for interest rate sensitivity analysis is based on the currently observable market environment.

40.2 Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counter party will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Group is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including deposits with banks and other financial instruments.

a) Trade Receivables:-

The Group measures the expected credit loss of trade receivables, which are subject to credit risk, based on historical trend, industry practices and the business environment in which the entity operates and adjusted for forward looking information. Loss rates are based on actual credit loss experience and past trends.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 40 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT - OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (Contd..)

The Group has used practical expedient by computing the expected credit loss allowance for trade receivables based on provision matrix. The provision matrix taken into account historical credit loss experience and adjusted for forward looking information. The expected credit loss allowance is based on ageing of the days the receivables are due.

The following table summarizes the Gross carrying amount of the trade receivables and provision made.

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025		As at March 31, 2024	
	Gross Carrying Amount	Loss Allowance	Gross Carrying Amount	Loss Allowance
Trade Receivables	31,571.44	2,005.36	21,387.08	1,541.62

The following table summarizes the changes in the Provisions made for the receivables:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Opening Balances	1,541.62	965.06
Provided during the year	463.74	576.56
Reversed during the year	-	-
Closing Balances	2,005.36	1,541.62

b) Financial Instruments and Cash Deposits:-

The Group considers factors such as track record, size of the institution, market reputation and service standards to select the banks with which balances are maintained. Credit risk from balances with bank is managed by the Group's finance department. Investment of surplus funds are also managed by finance department. The Group does not maintain significant cash in hand. Excess balance of cash other than those required for its day to day operations is deposited into the bank.

For other financial instruments, the finance department assesses and manage credit risk based on internal assessment. Internal assessment is performed for each class of financial instrument with different characteristics.

40.3 Liquidity Risk :

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group may not be able to meet its present and future cash and collateral obligations without incurring unacceptable losses. The Group's objective is to, at all times, maintain optimum levels of liquidity to meet its cash and collateral requirements. The Group relies on short term borrowings and operating cash flows in the form of working capital facility to meet its need for fund. The Group does not breach any covenants wherever applicable on any of its borrowing facilities. The Group has access to a sufficient variety of sources of funding as per requirements.

The below table summaries the maturity profile of the Group's financial liability :

Particulars	Maturity				Total
	On Demand	Less than 1 Year	1 to 5 Years	More than 5 years	
March 31, 2025					
Non current borrowings	-	18.08	88.57	-	106.65
Current Borrowings	1,038.48	1,165.00	-	-	2,203.48
Trade Payable	-	5,458.87	-	-	5,458.87
Lease Liability	-	52.76	40.42	-	93.18
Other Financial Liabilities	-	730.33	-	-	730.33
Total	1,038.48	7,425.04	128.99	-	8,592.51
March 31, 2024					
Non current borrowings	-	36.91	138.59	4.63	180.13
Current Borrowings	6,280.63	-	-	-	6,280.63
Trade Payable	-	6,098.07	-	-	6,098.07
Lease Liability	-	34.48	85.13	-	119.61
Other Financial Liabilities	-	606.14	-	-	606.14
Total	6,280.63	6,775.60	223.72	4.63	13,284.58

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 40 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT - OBJECTIVE AND POLICIES (Contd..)

40.4 Competition and Price Risk

The Group faces competition from local and foreign competitors. Nevertheless, it believes that it has competitive advantage in terms of high quality products and by continuously upgrading its expertise and range of products to meet the needs of its customers.

Note: 41 Capital Risk Management

For the purpose of Group's capital management, capital includes issued capital, all other equity reserves and net debts. The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to maximise shareholders value. The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in the light of changes in economic environment and the requirements of the financial covenants.

The Group monitors capital using gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital (equity plus net debt). Net debt are non-current and current debts as reduced by cash and cash equivalents. Equity comprises all components including other comprehensive income.

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Total Debt	2,309.13	6,460.76
Less: Cash and cash equivalent	3,447.21	298.17
Less: Fixed Deposits pledge	60.00	-
Net Debt	(1,198.08)	6,162.59
Equity	63,993.88	44,461.41
Total Capital (Equity + Net Debt)	62,795.80	50,624.00
Gearing ratio	NA	12.17%

Note: 42 SEGMENT REPORTING

A. Segment information as per Indian Accounting Standard - 108 - "Operating Segments" :

As per Indian Accounting Standard 108 'Operating Segments', the chief operating decision maker of the Company has identified following reportable segments of its business:

Segment comprise of:

Optics & Optronics Systems:

- Optical Components and Sub-Systems like Space Optics/Gratings/Mirrors, Infra-Red Lenses for Night Vision Devices, Opto-mechanical Assemblies and Precision Diamond Turned components etc.
- Opto-Electronic Systems comprising of Submarine Periscope, hyperspectral camera etc.
- EO/IR Systems.

Defence Engineering:

- Defence Electronics comprising of Defence Automation & Control systems, Rugged Command & Control Consoles, Avionic suite etc.
- Heavy Engineering comprising of Flow Formed Rockets/ Missile Motor Tubes, Electromechanical assemblies, Remote Controlled Border Defence System and Turnkey projects.
- Electromagnetic Pulse Protection Solutions.

Unallocated

Consists of other income, expenses, assets and liabilities which cannot be directly identified to any of the above segments.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 42 SEGMENT REPORTING (Contd..)

I Segment wise Revenue

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Segment Revenue		
a. Optics and Optronics Systems	17,737.00	6,939.18
b. Defence Engineering	18,729.12	18,410.64
Revenue From Operations	36,466.12	25,349.82
Segment Results		
a. Optics and Optronics Systems	9,657.69	3,223.69
b. Defence Engineering	2,007.73	3,608.42
Total	11,665.42	6,832.11
i) Finance Costs	(662.22)	(543.95)
ii) Other unallocable expenditure	(3,438.10)	(3,062.79)
iii) Unallocable Income	792.22	827.17
iv) Share of profit/(loss) of Associates	2.75	(5.69)
Profit before exceptional items and Tax	8,360.07	4,046.85
Exceptional items	-	-
Profit Before Tax	8,360.07	4,046.85

II Segment wise Assets and Liabilities:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Segment Assets		
a. Optics and Optronics Systems	34,979.72	22,984.21
b. Defence Engineering	30,206.98	30,574.00
c. Unallocable	20,009.24	10,414.64
Total	85,195.94	63,972.85
Segment Liabilities		
a. Optics and Optronics Systems	2,857.77	3,576.51
b. Defence Engineering	11,785.27	5,821.81
c. Unallocable	6,890.83	10,246.95
Total	21,533.87	19,645.27

III Other Informations

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Capital Expenditure	3,523.22	2,600.79
Depreciation	1,493.02	1,336.15
Non-cash Expenses other than Depreciation	604.34	737.56

B. Segment Identification, Reportable Segments and definition of each segment :

a. Reportable Segments:

The chief operating decision maker monitors the operating results of its Business Segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on the internal reporting system and is measured consistently with profit or loss in the financial statements. Operating segment have been identified on the basis of the nature of products / services and have been identified as per the quantitative criteria specified in Ind AS.

b. Primary / Secondary Segment Reporting Format:

- The risk-return profile of the group's business is determined predominantly by the nature of its products. Accordingly, the business segments constitute the Primary Segments for disclosure of segment information.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 42 SEGMENT REPORTING (Contd..)

- ii. Revenue disaggregation by geography (Refer Note No. 28.2)
- iii. No Non-Current Assets of the Group is located outside India as on March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024
- iv. **Segment revenue, results, assets and liabilities:**
Revenue and results have been identified to a segment on the basis of relationship to operating activities of the segment. Revenue and expenses which is related to enterprise as a whole and are not allocable to a segment on reasonable basis have been disclosed as "Unallocable".

Segment assets and segment liabilities represent assets and liabilities in respective segments. Segment assets include all operating assets used by the operating segment and mainly includes Property, Plant and Equipment, trade receivable, inventories and other receivables. Segment liabilities primarily include trade payables and other liabilities. Common assets and liabilities which cannot be allocated to any of the segments are shown as a part of unallocable assets and liabilities.
- v. **Information about major customers:**
Revenue from operations include ₹ 24,538.46 Lakhs, (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 11,674.11 Lakhs) from three customers (March 31, 2024: three customers) having more than 10% of the total revenue.

Note: 43 Employee share based payment:

43.1 The Holding Company offers equity based option plan to its employees through the Company's stock option plan.

43.2 Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024" ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024")"

During the Year, the Board of Directors and Shareholders of the Holding Company have approved the "Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited - Employee Stock Option Plan 2024" ("Paras Defence ESOP 2024") for the employees of the Company, its subsidiary companies and/or associate companies, group companies (present and future) comprising of equity shares of the Company, not exceeding 7,95,000 equity shares of face value of ₹ 10/- each, in one or more tranches. The specific Employees to whom the Options are granted and their Eligibility Criteria are determined by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. the Company has granted 78,450 options in 3 different tranches to the eligible employees on 22nd January, 2025 with exercise price of ₹ 1,000 per share. Exercise period is 5 years from the date of respective vesting of options.

The details of options granted for the year ended 31 March 2025 is presented below:

Particulars	Paras Defence ESOP 2024	
	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Options as at 1st April	-	-
Options granted during the year	78,450	-
Options forfeited during the year	-	-
Options exercised during the year	-	-
Options outstanding as at 31st March	78,450	-
Number of option exercisable at the end of the year	-	-

The fair values of options has been determined at the date of grant of the options. This fair value, adjusted by the Company's estimate of the number of options that will eventually vest, is expensed over the vesting period.

The fair values were calculated using the Black-Scholes Model for tenure based options. The inputs to the model include the share price at date of grant, exercise price, expected life, expected volatility, expected dividends and the risk free rate of interest. Expected volatility has been calculated using historical return on share price.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 43 Employee share based payment: (Contd..)

Basic features about the ESOS granted

Particulars	Paras Defence ESOP 2024
Date of Shareholder's Approval	September 20, 2024
Total Number of Options approved	795000
Vesting Requirements	Time based and tranche based vesting, at the end of 3 rd , 4 th and 5 th year from the date of grant.
The pricing Formula	The Exercise price shall be decided by Nomination and remuneration committee from time to time as on the date of grant.
Maximum Term of options granted	5 years from the date of vesting of options
Method of Settlements	Equity Settled
Sources of Shares	Primary issuance of shares
Method of Accounting	Fair Value Method

Accordingly, the assumptions used in the calculations of original grant date fair value of the options granted are set out below:

Paras Defence ESOP 2024	Grant Date		
	22-02-2025	22-02-2025	22-02-2025
Number of Options	19,613	19,612	39,225
Exercise Price	₹ 1000.00	₹ 1000.00	₹ 1000.00
Share Price at the date of grant	₹ 1060.20	₹ 1060.20	₹ 1060.20
Vesting Period on completion of year			
3 rd Year	100%		
4 th Year		100%	
5 th Year			100%
Expected Volatility	43.14% p.a.	43.14% p.a.	43.14% p.a.
Expected option life	8.01 Year	9.01 Year	10.01 Year
Expected dividends	0.0% p.a.	0.0% p.a.	0.0% p.a.
Risk free interest rate	6.64% p.a.	6.67% p.a.	6.66% p.a.
Fair value per option granted	₹ 650.77	₹ 684.85	₹ 715.04

The Company has recognized total expenses of ₹ 24.99 Lakhs (Previous year ₹ Nil) related to above equity settled share-based payment transactions for the year ended 31st March, 2025.

Note: 44 Interests in other entities

44.1 The consolidation of financial statements of the Group includes subsidiaries listed in the table below:

Name	Principal Place of Business	% Equity interest	
		As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
A Indian subsidiaries			
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	India	60.00%	60.00%
Paras Green UAV Private Limited (Formerly Known as Paras Green Optics Private Limited)*	India	0.00%	100.00%
Paras Anti-Drone Technologies Private Limited	India	55.00%	55.00%
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited #	India	58.02%	58.02%
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	India	100.00%	100.00%
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	India	70.00%	70.00%
B Overseas Subsidiary			
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	Singapore	100.00%	100.00%

* During the year, the Board of Directors of the Holding Company approved the divestment of its investment in wholly owned subsidiary, Paras Green UAV Private Limited ('Paras Green') and on March 27, 2025, the Company entered into a sale agreement and received the sales consideration, accordingly as on March 31, 2025, Paras Green ceased to be a subsidiary of the Company.

During the year, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the divestment of its investment in Ayatti Innovative Private Limited ('Ayatti'), wherein the Company holds 58.02% of equity stake and on March 31, 2025, the Company entered into a proposed sale agreement and sale consideration is receivable on mutually agreed instalments, accordingly the Company has disclosed the investment in Ayatti as Held for Sale.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 44 Interests in other entities (Contd..)

44.2 The consolidation of financial statements of the Group includes Associates listed in the table below:

Name	Principal Place of Business	% Equity interest	
		As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	India	47.50%	47.50%
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	India	30.00%	30.00%

The summarised financial information below represents amount shown in associate financial statements prepared as per equity accounting purposes.

Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Current Assets	235.72	81.19
Current Liabilities	180.45	61.10
Net Current Assets/(Liabilities)	55.27	20.09
Non-Current Assets	12.90	52.17
Non-Current Liabilities	-	-
Net Non-Current Assets /(Liabilities)	12.90	52.17

Particulars	For the Year ended March 31, 2025	For the Year ended March 31, 2024
Revenue	97.42	64.24
Profit/(Loss) for the Year	(4.09)	(9.21)
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	(4.09)	(9.21)

Reconciliation of the above summarised financial information to the carrying amount of interest in Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited recognised in the Consolidated Financial Statements

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Net Assets of the Associate	68.17	72.26
Proportion of the Group's ownership interest in Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	47.50%	47.50%
Carrying amount of the Group's interest in Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	32.38	34.32

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Reconciliation to carrying amounts		
Opening net assets	34.32	38.70
Loss for the year	(1.94)	(4.38)
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Investment	-	-
Closing net assets	32.38	34.32

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

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(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note: 44 Interests in other entities (Contd..)

Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Current Assets	3,021.54	0.65
Current Liabilities	3,017.01	4.00
Net Current Assets/(Liabilities)	4.53	(3.35)
Non-Current Assets	7.74	-
Non-Current Liabilities	-	-
Net Non-Current Assets /(Liabilities)	7.74	-

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Revenue	-	-
Profit/(Loss) for the Year	15.62	(4.35)
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	15.62	(4.35)

Reconciliation of the above summarised financial information to the carrying amount of interest in Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited recognised in the Consolidated Financial Statements

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Net Assets of the Associate	12.27	(3.35)
Proportion of the Group's ownership interest in Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	30.00%	30.00%
Carrying amount of the Group's interest in Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	3.68	-

Particulars	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Reconciliation to carrying amounts		
Opening net assets	-	-
Profit/ (Loss) for the year	4.69	(1.31)
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Investment	-	0.30
Closing net assets	4.69	-

Note: 45 PROVISION

Disclosures as required by Ind AS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets":-

Movement in provisions:-

Particulars of Securities provided	Provision for Expected Credit loss/ credit impaired on Trade Receivables	Provision for Doubtful advances	Provision for Doubtful advances
As at April 01, 2023	965.06	-	965.06
Provision during the Year	576.56	13.20	589.76
As at March 31, 2024	1,541.62	13.20	1,554.82
Provision during the Year	463.74	-	463.74
Provision Reversed during the Year	-	(13.20)	(13.20)
As at March 31, 2025	2,005.36	-	2,005.36

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

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Note : 46 Disclosures Mandated by Schedule III by way of Additional Information - March 31, 2025

Name of the entity	As at March 31, 2025		For the Year ended March 31, 2025					
	Net assets (Total Assets minus Total Liabilities)		Share in Profit or Loss		Other Comprehensive Income		Total Comprehensive Income	
	As % of net consolidated net assets	Amount	As % of net consolidated profit or loss	Amount	As % of net consolidated profit or loss	Amount	As % of net consolidated profit or loss	Amount
Parent								
Paras Defence and Space Technologies Ltd.	100.55%	64,346.86	102.52%	6,506.92	135.70%	(38.92)	102.37%	6,468.00
Indian subsidiaries								
Paras Aerospace Private Limited	0.01%	4.06	1.85%	117.28	-	-	1.86%	117.28
Paras Anti- Drone Technologies Private Limited	1.03%	657.61	-5.37%	(340.53)	-3.97%	1.14	-5.37%	(339.39)
Ayatti Innovative Private Limited	-0.53%	(337.45)	-1.29%	(82.08)	-	-	-1.30%	(82.08)
Quantico Technologies Private Limited	0.00%	(3.16)	-0.19%	(11.86)	-	-	-0.19%	(11.86)
Mechtech Thermal Private Limited	-0.31%	(196.88)	-3.03%	(192.34)	-	-	-3.04%	(192.34)
Indian Associate								
Krasny Paras Defence Technologies Private Limited	-	-	-0.03%	(1.94)	-	-	-0.03%	(1.94)
Controp Paras Technologies Private Limited	-	-	0.07%	4.69	-	-	0.07%	4.69
Overseas subsidiary								
OPEL Technologies PTE Ltd	0.54%	347.74	2.36%	149.90	-	-	2.37%	149.90
Non Controlling Interest	0.52%	331.81	3.12%	197.98	-	-	3.13%	197.98
Adjustments arising out of Consolidation	-1.81%	(1,156.71)	-0.01%	(0.89)	-31.73%	9.10	0.13%	8.21
	100.00%	63,993.88	100.00%	6,347.13	100.00%	(28.68)	100.00%	6,318.45

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

for the year ended March 31, 2025

(All amounts in Rupees Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

Note : 47 Other Statutory Information

- i) There are no balances outstanding on account of any transaction with companies strike off under section 248 of the Companies Act, 2013 or section 560 of Companies Act, 1956.
- ii) The Group has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year.
- iii) The Group does not have any such transaction which is not recorded in the books of account surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income-tax act, 1961.
- iv) No proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.
- v) The Group is not declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender
- vi) The Group has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Intermediary shall: (a) Directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- vii) The Group has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(s), including entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (b) Provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- viii) There is no charge or satisfaction which is yet to be registered with Registrar of Companies beyond the statutory period.

Note: 48 The Management and Authorities have the power to amend the Financial Statements in accordance with section 130 And 131 of the Companies Act, 2013.

Note: 49 The figures for the corresponding previous periods/ year have been regrouped/rearranged wherever necessary, to make them comparable.

As per our report of even date

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

(Firm Registration No. 101720W/W100355)

MUNJAL SHAH

Managing Director

DIN: 01080863

SHARAD SHAH

Chairman and Director

DIN: 00622001

RUPESH SHAH

Partner

Membership No. 117964

HARSH BHANSALI

Chief Financial Officer

JAJVALYA RAGHAVAN

Company Secretary

Membership No: F11942

Date: April 30, 2025



Paras Defence and Space Technologies Limited

Registered Office

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